Humanity: An Endangered Idea?

Claremont Studies in the Philosophy of Religion, Conference 2019 Edited by Ingolf U. Dalferth and Raymond E. Perrier

[Menschlichkeit: Eine gefährdete Idee? Claremont Studien zur Religionsphilosophie, Konferenz 2019.]

Humanity: An Endangered Idea?

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Religion in Philosophy and Theology 125

Mohr Siebeck

2023. IX, 387 pages. RPT 125

ISBN 978-3-16-162000-3 DOI 10.1628/978-3-16-162000-3 eBook PDF 99,00 € ISBN 978-3-16-161715-7 sewn paper 99,00 €

Published in English.

The idea of humanity is more controversial today than ever before. Traditionally, answers to the questions about our humanity and 'humanitas' (Cicero) have been sought along five routes: by contrasting the human with the non-human (other animals), with the more than human (the divine), with the inhuman (negative human behaviors), with the superhuman (what humans will become), or with the transhuman (thinking machines). In each case the question at stake and the point of comparison is a different one, and in all those respects the idea of humanity has been defined differently. What makes humans human? What does it mean for humans to live a human life? What is the humanitas for which we ought to strive? This volume discusses key philosophical and theological issues in the current debate, with a particular focus on transhumanism, artificial intelligence, and the ethical challenges facing humanity in our technological culture.

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