

# Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament 2. Reihe

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Schröder, Michael

## Das Galiläa der Heiden

### Untersuchungen zur Galiläakonzeption im Matthäusevangelium

2021. Approx. 500 pages.  
forthcoming in January

ISBN 9783161590726  
sewn paper approx. 105,00 €

ISBN 9783161590733  
eBook PDF approx. 105,00 €

Michael Schröder investigates all relevant parts of the Old Testament and ancient Jewish writings to find out how the phrase »Galilee of the Gentiles« (Mt. 4, 15) is to be understood. It becomes apparent that this is above all a theological statement. In Galilee all promises are fulfilled and it demonstrates that the gentiles can also belong to God's people.

Manomi, Dogara Ishaya

## Virtue Ethics in the Letter to Titus

### An Interdisciplinary Study. Kontexte und Normen neutestamentlicher Ethik / Contexts and Norms of New Testament Ethics. Volume XII

2021. Approx. 400 pages.  
forthcoming in May

ISBN 9783161592324  
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Dogara Ishaya Manomi analyzes and identifies the characteristics of (neo-)Aristotelian virtue ethics that are implicitly and explicitly embedded in the linguistic elements, theological motifs, and ethical norms in the letter to Titus. He argues that (neo-)Aristotelian virtue ethics and the ethical perspectives of Titus share the following features: a sense of a moral telos that leads to human flourishing; emphasis on character, habits, and inner dispositions; focus on the morality of persons more than the morality of actions; commitment to moral perfectionism; particularity of moral agents; the concept of moral exemplar; a concern for character development through training or moral education; and a consideration of the moral significance of community. The author concludes, therefore, that there is a significant correlation between (neo-)Aristotelian virtues ethics and the ethical perspectives of the letter to Titus, to the extent that the letter to Titus can be described as a virtue-ethical text. Moreover, his research concludes that the virtue-ethical perspectives of Titus, in comparison with African ethics, have foundational and narrative differences, yet they share some important similarities. However, through progressive hermeneutical negotiations, concessions, appropriations, and application between the two virtue-ethical perspectives, there emerges a new virtue-ethical horizon described as »African Biblical Virtue Ethics,« which is, as accountable as possible, faithful to the virtue-ethical perspectives of Titus and »at home« to African Christian ethics. This study was awarded the prestigious Johannes Gutenberg Dissertation Prize.

Stewart, Tyler A.

## The Origin and Persistence of Evil in Galatians

2021.  
forthcoming in January

ISBN 9783161598739  
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eBook PDF approx. 85,00 €

In this study, Tyler A. Stewart investigates narrative explanations for evil in Galatians set in the context of Second Temple Judaism and early Christianity. Scholarship has typically interpreted Paul's view of evil based on Adam's fall or a mere reflex of Christology. In contrast, the author argues that in Galatians Paul's view of evil is based on the narrative of rebellious angels found in the Book of Watchers. Additionally, he claims that Paul's use of Enochic tradition is consistent with Second Temple Jewish literature and finds support in early Christian reception of Galatians.

Wandel, Simon

## Gottesbild und Barmherzigkeit

### Lukanische Ethik im Chor hellenistischer Ethikkonzeptionen

Volume 548  
2021. Approx. 440 pages.  
forthcoming in March

ISBN 9783161596810  
sewn paper approx. 100,00 €

ISBN 9783161598395  
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Luke's ethics were profoundly shaped by his image of God, and mercy played a prominent part in this. Simon Wandel explains the provocative power and the potential of an ethics of mercy, particularly in comparison with other Hellenistic conceptions of ethics.



## Im Gespräch mit C. F. Georg Heinrici

Beiträge zwischen Theologie und Religionswissenschaft

Herausgegeben von Marco Frenschkowski und Lena Seehausen

Volume 546  
2021. XIII, 419 pages.  
forthcoming in February

ISBN 9783161599002  
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eBook PDF 99,00 €

C.F. Georg Heinrici (1844–1915) was a pioneer in research on Hellenism and Christianity, he explored the significance of associations in antiquity for understanding early Christian congregations and also founded the "Neuer Wettstein" project. This volume combines a recognition of his contributions with studies which continue his approach to the current dialogue between theology and religious studies.

Survey of contents

### Teil 1: C. F. G. Heinrici und die Frage der religionsgeschichtlichen Methode

*Heikki Räisänen (†):* A Religious Studies Alternative to New Testament Theology. Reflections on a Controversial Enterprise – *Veronika Janssen:* Georg Heinrici und sein familiärer Hintergrund – *Karl Friedrich Ulrichs:* „Seelengymnastik“ und Gemeinde. Carl Friedrich Georg Heinricis Essay „Paulus als Seelsorger“ (1910) – *Cilliers Breytenbach:* Comparative Philology and History of Religion. Analogies and/or Genealogies? – *Marco Frenschkowski:* Heinrici, Bousset, Harnack. Bewertungsdiskurse religionsgeschichtlicher Beziehungen Anfang des 20. und Anfang des 21. Jahrhunderts, mit einem Blick auf die Geschichte der Theologischen Fakultät Leipzig – *John T. Fitzgerald:* The Influence of Heinrici on English-Language Scholarship. An Assessment and Appreciation – *Manfred Lang:* „Von der Glückseligkeit, alles zu wissen“. Das Wettstein-Projekt zur Apostelgeschichte angesichts dreier englischer Kommentare: Standort – Kritik – Perspektive – *D. C. F. Georg Heinrici:* Theologie und Religionswissenschaft

### Teil 2: Fallbeispiele und Textinterpretationen

*Peter Gemeinhardt:* Christologie oder Christusmythos? Neue Zugänge zu einer alten Frage – *Annette Weissenrieder:* Die Vater-Anrede des Lukasevangeliums, Vetus Latina. Eine Problemanzeige – *Larry W. Hurtado (†):* One God and Jesus-Devotion in Earliest Christianity. Theological Implications – *George van Kooten:* Christ and Hermes. A Religio-Historical Comparison of the Johannine Christ-Logos with the God Hermes in Greek Mythology and Philosophy – *Udo Schnelle:* Inkarnation. Theologische und religionsgeschichtliche Überlegungen – *Matthias Helmer:* Perlen vor die Säue (Mt 7,6). Ein Sprichwort und seine Deutungen im Laufe der Zeit und in verschiedenen kulturellen Zusammenhängen – *Martin Hüneburg:* Der Spiegel als Erkenntnisymbol bei Jakobus und Paulus

Howes, Llewellyn

## The Formative Stratum of the Sayings Gospel Q

Reconsidering Its Extent, Message, and Unity

Volume 545  
2021. XIV, 393 pages.  
forthcoming in February

ISBN 9783161600944  
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In this study, Llewellyn Howes analyses the formative stratum (or earliest redactional layer) of the Sayings Gospel Q. He argues that certain texts in Q that have traditionally been excluded from its earliest layer should rather be included. In the process, the message of Q's formative stratum is reconsidered, featuring interesting and novel interpretations of certain Q texts that draw from advances in our knowledge of the logia and parables of Jesus, as well as the ancient Jewish world. Ultimately, the study argues that the formative stratum was a unified document before subsequent redactional layers were added, with interesting and important consequences for our understanding of the historical Jesus.

## Representations of Angelic Beings in Early Jewish and in Christian Traditions

Edited by Amsalu Tefera and Loren T. Stuckenbruck

Volume 544  
2021. XII, 246 pages.  
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ISBN 9783161597602  
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ISBN 9783161597619  
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Angelic beings have occupied an important place in many traditions within Judaism and Christianity from Second Temple times up until the present. In this volume, essays by scholars from the Middle East, Africa, Europe, and North America draw attention to a wide variety of ways in which traditions about angels were addressed and developed over time, including examples from the Hebrew Bible, the Dead Sea Scrolls and related literature, early Christian writings, »magical« texts, and the rich heritage of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church. The contributions as a whole demonstrate the interwovenness of Jewish and Christian tradition and, in turn, reveal how much the consideration of angelology reflects broader hermeneutical, textual, and tradition-historical approaches to the study of religion.

Survey of contents

*Loren T. Stuckenbruck/Amsalu Tefera:* Introduction – *Loreen Maseno:* An Angel Indeed! Hagar and the Angel in Genesis 16 – *Eshbal Ratzon:* The Heavenly Abode of the Luminaries – *Jacques T.A.G.M. van Ruiten:* Angelic Authority: Continuities and Transformation in the Angelic World of the Book of Jubilees – *Loren T. Stuckenbruck:* In Praise of Angels: The Case of a Wandering Liturgical Fragment – *Matthias Hoffmann:* Systematic Chaos or Chain of Tradition? References to Angels and 'Magic' in Early Jewish and Early Christian Literature and Magical Writings – *Amsalu Tefera:* Angelology of the Ethiopic Homily on Uriel (*Därsanä Urä'el*) – *Tedros Abraha:* The Place of the Angels in the *Mäṣḥafä Qəddasä (The Book of Hallowing)* and in its *Andämtä* – *Ralph Lee:* Little Known Giants Traditions in Ethiopian Literature

Wassell, Blake

## John 18:28–19:22 and the Paradox of Judgement

Volume 543  
2021. XV, 325 pages.  
forthcoming in February

ISBN 9783161599286  
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In this study, Blake Wassell applies new Roman and Jewish contexts to a Johannine ambiguity, which is Pilate declaring Jesus both innocent and guilty of making himself King of the *Ἰουδαίου*. Pilate repeats that he finds in Jesus no basis for the accusation, and yet he also writes the content of the accusation in the inscription on the cross. The paradox leads readers into another paradox: the *Ἰουδαίου* make themselves the accused as they make the accusation, and Jesus conquers as he is conquered. The author analyses how they destroy the temple of his body, so that he can raise it and how they exalt him, so that he can reveal himself.

Wyckoff, Eric John

## John 4:1–42 among the Biblical Well Encounters

### Pentateuchal and Johannine Narrative Reconsidered

Volume 542  
2020. XX, 327 pages.

ISBN 9783161596148  
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In this study, Eric John Wyckoff proposes a new approach to an ongoing scholarly discussion. How can the relationship among the encounters at wells narrated in the Pentateuch (Genesis 24 and 29, Exodus 2) and the New Testament (John 4) be defined? Does the latter assume the reader's familiarity with the former? If so, then what sort of interpretation of the Torah texts is presupposed, and what significance does this have for the exegesis of the Gospel pericope? The author analyzes the literary parallels and investigates textual clues as to how these came to be intertwined with words and actions of Jesus and thematically refocused in the Fourth Gospel. What comes to light is a complex interrelation which does not fall neatly into a single literary category, inviting readers to interpret the Johannine Samaria narrative in light of three passages from the Pentateuch, and vice versa.

Breu, Clarissa

## Autorschaft in der Johannesoffenbarung

### Eine postmoderne Lektüre

Volume 541  
2020. XIV, 476 pages.

ISBN 9783161596339  
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In this book, Clarissa Breu applies postmodern authorship theories, especially by Michel Foucault and Jacques Derrida, to New Testament texts with the Book of Revelation as the main point of reference. Her analysis of authorial absent presence leads to a description of New Testament authorship as testimony and to a reassessment of the category of »author«.

Heidel, Andreas-Christian

## Das glaubende Gottesvolk

### Der Hebräerbrief in israeltheologischer Perspektive

Volume 540  
2020. XIII, 328 pages.

ISBN 9783161596087  
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The Epistle to the Hebrews is often accused in academic and church statements of having a negative relationship to Judaism or of having promoted an anti-Jewish attitude throughout history. Yet contrary to this frequent criticism, neither Old Testament tradition nor the role of Israel is marginalised in Hebrews. In his exegetical study, Andreas-Christian Heidel shows that by rereading the letter's overall theological testimony based on Heb. 11:39–40, an ecclesiological plan of the salvation of God can be expressed in analogy to Rom. 9–11. The aim of this plan is the eschatological unification of the one believing people of God, running through all ages, places and human identities as an invisible community. This unity is not jeopardised by the meaning and the confession of Jesus as Christ, but is in fact guaranteed by it.

Bowden, Andrew

## Desire in Paul's Undisputed Epistles

Semantic Observations on the Use of *epithymeō*, *ho epithymētēs*, and *epithymía* in Roman Imperial Texts

Volume 539  
2020. XVII, 602 pages.

ISBN 9783161596308  
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In this study, Andrew Bowden analyzes Paul's use of »desire« (ἐπιθυμέω, ἐπιθυμητής, and ἐπιθυμία) in his undisputed epistles. After introducing critical research on these lexemes, the author applies John Lyons's theory of semantic analysis to the use of ἐπιθυμέω κτλ in Roman imperial texts. Based on these observations, he makes a hypothesis concerning the common co-occurrences of »desire« in Roman imperial texts, its antonyms, the objects it longs for, and its use within metaphorical discourse. This hypothesis is then tested by looking at the use of »desire« in Dio Chrysostom, Epictetus, Lucian of Samosata, the Cynic epistles, and Second Temple Jewish texts. Andrew Bowden illustrates how, contrary to the view of many scholars, these Roman imperial authors consistently mention positive objects of »desire.« He then applies these findings concerning »desire« to Paul, yielding important and sometimes unexpected discoveries.

Basczok, Jan David

## Szenen, Inszenierungen und Bühnen in der Apostelgeschichte

The Acts of the Apostles recounts the spread of Christianity throughout the Mediterranean world. Jan David Basczok describes the various stations along the way of this journey as well as how the author uses them to paint a picture of the origin of Christianity for the work's readers. He asks, finally, why we even have the Acts of the Apostles at all.

Volume 538  
2020. X, 189 pages.

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sewn paper 74,00 €

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King, Fergus J.

## Epicureanism and the Gospel of John

A Study of their Compatibility

The Gospel of John and Epicureanism share vocabulary and reject the conventions of Graeco-Roman theology. Would it then have been easy for an Epicurean to become a Christian or vice-versa? Fergus J. King suggests that such claims become unlikely when detailed analyses of the two traditions are set out and compared. The first step in his examination looks at evidence for potential engagement between the two traditions historically and geographically. Both traditions address concerns about the good life, death, and the divine. However, this correspondence soon unravels as their worldviews are far from identical. Shared terms (like Saviour), their respective rituals, and teaching about community life reveal substantial differences in ethos and behaviour.

Volume 537  
2020. X, 231 pages.

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Peter, Achim

## Akoluthiewahrung und Jesusüberlieferung im Jakobusbrief

Is there any Jesus tradition in James, and if so what is there to be said about this tradition? In his work, Achim Peter addresses these questions, focusing also on the manner in which Old Testament traditions and Jesus traditions are related to each other and are mutually explanatory.

Volume 536  
2020. XIX, 436 pages.  
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Mortensen, Hallur

## The Baptismal Episode as Trinitarian Narrative

Proto-Trinitarian Structures in Mark's Conception of God

Volume 535  
2020. XV, 304 pages.

ISBN 9783161596704  
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Hallur Mortensen examines the concept of God in Mark's Gospel, with particular emphasis on the baptismal scene of 1:9–11. This he closely relates to the beginning and end of the prologue (1:2–3 and 1:14–15) concerning the coming of the Lord, the gospel, and the kingdom of God. The allusions of the divine voice to Psalm 2 and Isaiah 42 reveal the function and identity of Jesus as the Son of God and thus also of God as the father of Jesus. The identity and descent of the Spirit at the baptism as an anointing is discussed in detail, and has a critical function in the coming of the kingdom and the defeat of Satan. These aspects are examined in the context of Jewish monotheism and what Hans W. Frei calls the »intention-action description« of identity – that 'being' is constituted by 'action' – and Mortensen thus argues that Mark's Gospel portrays a proto- and narrative trinitarian conception of God.

Carrier, Brian

## Earthquakes and Eschatology in the Gospel According to Matthew

Volume 534  
2020. XIII, 269 pages.

ISBN 9783161596728  
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ISBN 9783161596735  
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In this study, Brian Carrier provides a comprehensive analysis of the role that seismic language plays within the Matthean Gospel narrative. After reconstructing what connotations seismic language likely carried in Matthew's cultural context, the author utilizes an historically informed author-oriented narrative criticism that is complemented with redaction criticism to analyze the relationships that Matthew's seismic references display with regards to each other and to the overall narrative. This analysis leads to the conclusion that Matthew's seismic references collectively indicate that the life, death, and resurrection of Jesus together represent the partial fulfillment of the Old Testament eschatological Day of the Lord.

Lee, John J. R.

## Christological Rereading of the Shema (Deut 6.4) in Mark's Gospel

Volume 533  
2020. XIV, 320 pages.

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In Mark's Gospel, the Shema language of Deut 6.4 is not merely reiterated in a traditional sense but reinterpreted in a striking way that links Jesus directly and inseparably with Israel's unique God. Such an innovative rereading of the Shema must be understood in light of (a) various elements involved in and surrounding each of the three monotheistic references (Mark 2.7; 10.18; 12.29) relating to their respective literary contexts, and (b) Mark's nuanced, complex, and even paradoxical portrait of Jesus' relationship to God throughout his gospel. John J.R. Lee shows that Mark's use of the one-God language implies that his Jesus is not merely one who, as a Shema-observant Jew, speaks on behalf of God but also one whose status and significance fundamentally correspond to those of Israel's unique deity.

Kusio, Mateusz

## The Antichrist Tradition in Antiquity

### Antimesianism in Second Temple and Early Christian Literature

Volume 532  
2020. XIII, 292 pages.

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Mateusz Kusio traces and investigates the references to the Antichrist across ancient Jewish and Christian literature. Beginning with a reception-historical study of a number of eschatological and oracular texts in the Hebrew Bible, he goes on to discuss texts from the Dead Sea Scrolls, the New Testament, biblical pseudepigrapha and Apocrypha, and Patristic writings. The study reveals an anti-messianic tradition involving a variety of eschatological antagonists in conflict with diverse messianic actors that stretches across both Jewish and Christian corpora and revolves around a set of similar motifs, ideas, and core Biblical texts.

Kim, Seon Yong

## Curse Motifs in Galatians

### An Investigation into Paul's Rhetorical Strategies

Volume 531  
2020. XIII, 245 pages.

ISBN 9783161555893  
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Paul's complex argumentation for dissuading the Galatians from the demand of circumcision is to be understood in light of ancient (both Jewish and »pagan«) rhetorical strategies that were commonly employed in agonistic discourse. Seon Yong Kim shows how Paul inevitably yet ingeniously adopted the curse themes, including a thoroughly negative picture of the Jewish law (»curse of the law«) in order to agitate the mind and emotions of the Galatians and thereby dissuade them from the demand of circumcision. Because playing on the audience's fear was considered one of the most powerful tools for persuasion in ancient rhetoric, his contention was tailored and contextualized to become a shot aimed at agitating the pathos of his audience. Harnessing their fear of curses and their (former) religious formalism, Paul's intention was to win the minds of his audience from the grip of his opponents, who enjoyed a far better argumentative position.

Martin, Neil

## Regression in Galatians

### Paul and the Gentile Response to Jewish Law

Volume 530  
2020. XVI, 306 pages.

ISBN 9783161597626  
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In the first scholarly treatment of the topic, Neil Martin argues that the regression language in Galatians holds the key to understanding Paul's perception of the underlying crisis. Repeated references to going backwards describe the reanimation of expectations intimately associated with the basic religious practices (*stoicheia*) of his readers' pagan past. As the Galatians embraced the superficially-similar observances of Jewish Christianity, familiar practices were triggering the resumption of familiar modes of thought. With striking consequences for historic and contemporary debates about faith and works, the author finds a pagan misappropriation of Judaism, not Judaism itself, in the crosshairs of Paul's supposed anti-law polemic, uniting his warnings and commands in an integrated response to a pastoral emergency caused by the failure of the strong to accommodate the weakness of the weak.

Drimbe, Amiel

## The Church of Antioch and the Eucharistic Traditions (ca. 35–130 CE)

»This is a book from which everyone will learn, and which will prompt even seasoned scholars to think again.«  
Mark J. Edwards, Professor, Faculty of Theology & Religion and Faculty of Classics, University of Oxford

Volume 529  
2020. XIV, 304 pages.

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Seglenieks, Chris

## Johannine Belief and Graeco-Roman Devotion

### Reshaping Devotion for John's Graeco-Roman Audience

Volume 528  
2020. XV, 262 pages.

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Believing is a central concept in the Gospel of John, and Chris Seglenieks analyzes how and why believing takes the shape it does. The Gospel presents an ideal response of believing in Jesus that resonates with Graeco-Roman patterns of devotion to the gods, but importantly reshapes the form of such devotion in order that it might be directed appropriately towards Jesus, the Christ, the Son of God. The Johannine pattern of belief includes a cognitive, relational, ethical, ongoing, and public aspect. Contrary to Graeco-Roman religious contexts, ritual is minimized. The identity of Jesus, and particularly his incarnation and his indwelling in believers, motivates the Gospel's presentation of how one is to believe in order to receive life.

Costley, Angela

## Creation and Christ

### An Exploration of the Topic of Creation in the Epistle to the Hebrews



Volume 527  
2020. XVIII, 367 pages.

ISBN 9783161565021  
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The Epistle to the Hebrews is usually associated with its theology of Christ the High Priest. However, the term »high priest« is not so common in the first four chapters of Hebrews, occurring only four times with a further reference to sacrifice in 1:3. Rather than emphasising the priestly or sacrificial activity of Christ, these opening sections contain a number of references to creation: 1:2–3,10–12, 2:5–9, 10; 3:1–6; 4:3–4 and 4:9–10. In this volume, Angela Costley uses discourse analysis to explore the importance of the topic of creation to the discourse of the Epistle to the Hebrews, uncovering a close link between creation and salvation. She highlights the interaction of the topic of creation with the topic of salvation in the discourse to uncover a depiction of Christ as the creator who descends to take on human flesh, God who becomes human, in order to lead humanity heavenward.

Kidson, Lyn M.

## Persuading Shipwrecked Men

### The Rhetorical Strategies of 1 Timothy 1

Volume 526  
2020. XVI, 327 pages.

ISBN 9783161592348  
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The plain-spoken rhetorical style of 1 Timothy belies a tension that simmers beneath the surface of the letter. This tension had already erupted in the removal of Hymenaeus and Alexander. Those who are addressed in the letter are warned that they may be heading toward the same catastrophic failure, shipwrecking their faith. This, according to Lyn M. Kidson, is the primary purpose of 1 Timothy. With particular focus on 1 Timothy 1, the author moves away from seeing the letter as a church manual; instead, she argues that its purpose is to command »certain men (and women)« not to teach the other educational program promoted by Hymenaeus and Alexander. This fresh approach to the interpretation of 1 Timothy 1 identifies the use of an ethical digression, which holds the seemingly divergent materials of the letter together.

Moore, Eric C.

## Claiming Places

### Reading Acts through the Lens of Ancient Colonization

Volume 525  
2020. XIII, 270 pages.

ISBN 9783161569852  
sewn paper 79,00 €

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How is Acts of the Apostles – its form and features – to be understood in light of the work's ancient Mediterranean cultural context? In the present study, Eric C. Moore offers a fresh response to this much-debated question, arguing for the utility of ancient colonization as an analytic lens for reading Acts, a story about the origins and replication of early Christianity. He explores how in narrating his account, Luke draws on a common stock of »foundation« motifs employed by ancient sources, textual and material alike, to glorify community beginnings.

Steetskamp, Jisk

## Autorschaft und Sklavenperspektive im Ersten Petrusbrief

At a glance, the First Epistle of Peter reads like a guide to subservience. Alluding to the Exodus narrative, however, Jisk Steetskamp's study goes beneath the surface to uncover a hidden message of resistance. He argues that by putting readers in the slaves' position, this paraenesis – most likely written by an educated Jewish slave – actually serves as a blueprint for a new and more just way of life.

Volume 524  
2020. XVIII, 331 pages.

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Bühner, Ruben A.

## Hohe Messianologie

### Übermenschliche Aspekte eschatologischer Heilsgestalten im Frühjudentum





Volume 523  
2020. XIV, 394 pages.

ISBN 9783161596063  
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Messianic expectations in Second Temple Judaism included not only human, but also very different kinds of superhuman aspects. Ruben A. Bühner discusses all relevant early Jewish sources and offers the basis for new approaches for conceptualizing the origin and development of early Christology.

This study was awarded the Manfred Lautenschlaeger Award for Theological Promise 2021.

Hewitt, J. Thomas

## Messiah and Scripture

### Paul's »In Christ« Idiom in Its Ancient Jewish Context

Volume 522  
2020. XIII, 292 pages.

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J. Thomas Hewitt examines Paul's development and uses of the expression »in Christ,« or »in messiah,« with reference to conventions of ancient Jewish messiah discourse. While messiah speculation in antiquity does not evince a widespread, coherent messianic ideology, ancient Jewish messiah texts do share a common trait – the creative reappropriation of scripture for portraying messiahs. Ancient Jewish messiah discourse is thus both traditional, being shaped by the idioms and imagery of scripture, and innovative, as those materials are recast in novel depictions and expressions. As a participant in this interpretative enterprise, Paul found resources in scriptural traditions concerning Abraham's seed and Daniel's heavenly man for generating his own distinctive conceptions of messiahship, conceptions he often articulated with his hallmark expression »in Christ.«

Pérez i Díaz, Mar

## Mark, a Pauline Theologian

### A Re-reading of the Traditions of Jesus in the Light of Paul's Theology

Volume 521  
2020. XVI, 298 pages.

ISBN 9783161595059  
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The significance of the Evangelist Mark lies in the fact that he was able to write an autobiographical account of Jesus of Nazareth. It seems to have been the first account of this type; it is certainly the oldest text that has survived along with the letters of Paul. In this study, Mar Pérez i Díaz argues that Mark, rather than being a disciple of Peter who puts in writing what he remembers from his preaching, is a theological disciple of Paul. By analysing the Pauline and Marcan texts and the theological elements which converge, she shows that Paul's theology enhances our understanding of the narrative in Mark because it completes the meaning of the gospel and complements its intentionality. The wide range of evidence in the gospel cannot be the fruit of chance, but rather of the will of the Evangelist to unify his work with the thought of the Apostle Paul.

Ferguson, Samuel D.

## The Spirit and Relational Anthropology in Paul

Volume 520  
2020. XIII, 301 pages.

ISBN 9783161590764  
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ISBN 9783161590771  
eBook PDF 84,00 €

Paul's anthropological assumptions influence the rest of his thought, and in this study, Samuel D. Ferguson follows a growing interest in the corporate, non-autonomous nature of his doctrine of humanity. In a further departure from strictly individualistic interpretations, the author explores the bounded and relational aspects of Paul's anthropology. An array of »relations« ranging from those with the Creator, world, cosmic forces, other persons, and Christ, are shown as impacting human agency, identity, and volition, evidencing what this study terms »Relational Anthropology.« The work of the Spirit further demonstrates this phenomenon, as texts from Romans 8 and First Corinthians 12 witness to Spirit-wrought relationships that actualize the new life of a believer, including the Spirit-generated relation of sonship and Spirit-sustained relations of interdependence experienced through shared charismata.

## Testing and Temptation in Second Temple Jewish and Early Christian Texts

Edited by Daniel L. Smith and Loren T. Stuckenbruck

Volume 519  
2020. VII, 213 pages.

ISBN 9783161559525  
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ISBN 9783161559532  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

From the Wisdom of Ben Sira to the writings of Paul, many Second Temple Jewish and early Christian texts recognize the inescapable role of testing and temptation in human experience. Though God is often presented as one who tests, testing is also attributed to Satan, Mastema, the people of God, and individual humans. How did ancient interpreters react to texts that depict the God of Israel as testing, tested, or intervening on behalf of those undergoing a test? What assumptions do authors have about the role of testing in human experience? How does the vocabulary used for testing and temptation influence the meaning of the text? The essays in the present volume constitute an opening foray into addressing these questions, and this volume aims to catalyze further research into additional dimensions of testing and overlooked motifs in the relevant literature.

Survey of contents

*Daniel L. Smith/Loren T. Stuckenbruck*: Introduction – *Michael Francis*: Philo of Alexandria on Testing and Temptation – *Madison N. Pierce*: Testing and Being Tested in the Epistle to the Hebrews – *Loren T. Stuckenbruck*: Eschatological Temptation the Enochic Way: A Note on 1 Enoch 94:5 – *Todd R. Hanneken*: Ten-Times-Tested Abraham in the Book of Jubilees – *Susanne Luther*: Preparing for Temptation in a Culture of Mutual Ethical Responsibility – *Tzvi Novick*: Life as Test: Reflections on m. 'Abot 2:4 and Related Texts – *Andrew Bowden*: »And the Mixed among Them Desired a Desire«: The Reception of Desire in Numbers 11 LXX in Greek Texts, Ending with the Apostle Paul – *Jan Willem van Henten*: The Triangle of Testing in the Wilderness – *Daniel L. Smith*: Testing the Child of God at the Beginning and until the End: ΠΕΙΡΑΣΜΟΣ and Theological Anthropology in Ancient Jewish and Christian Texts – *Susan R. Garrett*: (Not) Knowing Where I'm Going: Ignorance and Agony for Jesus and Job – *Benjamin G. Wright III*: Unbridled Libido: Ben Sira and the Billy Graham Rule

Furlong, Dean

## The John also called Mark

### Reception and Transformation in Christian Tradition

Volume 518  
2020. XVI, 235 pages.

ISBN 9783161592775  
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ISBN 9783161592782  
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In this study, Dean Furlong explores the reception in Christian tradition of »the John also called Mark« spoken of in the book of Acts and (probably) in the Pauline corpus. He examines the portrayals of John/Mark as both a Markan figure (i.e., as a figure identified with Mark the Evangelist and/or with the Mark who was associated with the founding of the church of Alexandria) and as a Johannine figure (i.e., as a figure identified with the Beloved Disciple and/or with John the Evangelist). The author argues that the three Markan figures were originally differentiated and only came to be identified during the third and fourth centuries; furthermore, after drawing attention to »Johannine« depictions of John/Mark in some sources and to the attribution to him of a Gospel containing a Logos theology, he posits that some early Christian writers identified John/Mark with John the Evangelist.

Moscicke, Hans M.

## The New Day of Atonement

### A Matthean Typology

Volume 517  
2020. XI, 293 pages.

ISBN 9783161593932  
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ISBN 9783161593949  
eBook PDF 84,00 €

In this work, Hans M. Moscicke investigates the influence of the Day of Atonement on Matthew's passion narrative. The author argues that the First Evangelist crafts a sustained Yom Kippur typology in the twenty-seventh chapter of his Gospel and then remodels the Barabbas episode (Matt 27:15–26) as a Yom Kippur lottery between two »goats«. Pilate acts as high priest, designating Jesus as the immolated goat and Barabbas, along with the crowd, as a sin-bearing scapegoat. Matthew also casts Jesus as a scapegoat in the Roman-abuse scene (Matt 27:27–31), in which he depicts Jesus as physically receiving the sins of the world upon himself. Finally, the author suggests that Matthew, in his death-resurrection narrative (Matt 27:50–54), conceives Jesus as offering his life-force to God as the sacrificial goat for YHWH and descending to the realm of the dead as the goat for Azazel.

Falcetta, Alessandro

## Early Christian Teachers

### The 'Didaskaloi' from Their Origins to the Middle of the Second Century

Volume 516  
2020. XV, 317 pages.

ISBN 9783161575785  
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The teachers of early Christianity were one of its most intriguing groups and appear to have been the equivalent of the Jewish rabbis or pagan philosophers. By examining all the earliest sources mentioning the 'didaskaloi', Alessandro Falcetta sheds light on the first hundred years of their history, tackling questions such as why their fate was so different from that of the rabbis, and whether they were tradents of the Jesus material and therefore guarantors of the Gospels' historic reliability. By relating teachers to apostles, prophets and bishops, the author enriches our knowledge of the structure of early Christian communities and how they developed into hierarchical churches.



Lee, Max J.

## Moral Transformation in Greco-Roman Philosophy of Mind

### Mapping the Moral Milieu of the Apostle Paul and his Diaspora Jewish Contemporaries

Volume 515  
2020. XXXV, 658 pages.

ISBN 9783161496608  
sewn paper 139,00 €

ISBN 9783161594311  
eBook PDF 139,00 €

Max J. Lee provides a synoptic picture of the moral traditions – especially those of Platonism and Stoicism – which shaped the intellectual and cultural environment of Greco-Roman antiquity. He describes each philosophical school's respective teachings on diverse moral *topoi* such as emotional control, ethical action and habit, character formation, training, mentorship, and deity. He then organizes each school's tenets into systemic models of moral transformation. For Platonism, the author analyzes the works of Plato, Plutarch, Alcinous and Galen; and for Stoicism, Zeno, Chrysippus, Musonius Rufus, Seneca, and Epictetus, among others. He also constructs a taxonomy of six interaction types to gauge how rival religio-philosophical sects, including Diaspora Judaism and Pauline Christianity, appropriated moral traditions from their Greco-Roman environment to articulate their own system of ethics.

Nathan, Emmanuel

## Re-membering the New Covenant at Corinth

### A Different Perspective on 2 Corinthians 3

Volume 514  
2020. XIV, 207 pages.

ISBN 9783161576874  
sewn paper 79,00 €

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Emmanuel Nathan's study is driven by the hermeneutical question of whether the covenantal contrasts in 2 Cor 3, in which Paul's use of 'new covenant' in 2 Cor 3:6 is set in stark polemical antithesis to an 'old covenant' (2 Cor 3:14), lie at the origin of the later Christian self-understanding as members of a new covenant that replaced the old. In other words, *can* Paul be said to be the founder of formative 'Christianity', even if one nuances the term 'Christianity' as a sect within the Judaisms of Paul's time? Using social memory theory, the author reframes the larger question of Paul's continuity or discontinuity with Judaism and seeks instead to examine the ways in which Paul refracted, redeployed, and reconfigured existing traditions in service of local needs, among them the formation and transformation of character among his community at Corinth.

Günther, Eva

## Wisdom as a Model for Jesus' Ministry

### A Study on the »Lament over Jerusalem« in Matt 23: 37–39 Par. Luke 13:34–35

Volume 513  
2020. XII, 246 pages.

ISBN 9783161567308  
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ISBN 9783161567315  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

Eva Günther traces the influence of the Jewish wisdom tradition on shaping the earliest Christology. While it is well known that Wisdom's role of a *Schöpfungsmittler* was transferred to Jesus in early Christian sources such as 1 Cor 8:6 and John 1:1–3, there is another important function of Wisdom, which can be related to the ministry of the earthly Jesus. The author demonstrates that Wisdom had come to be seen as an agent in history in some prominent Second Temple texts, allowing for her function of saving and guiding the people of Israel to be transferred to Jesus in the »Lament over Jerusalem« (Matt. 23:37–39 par.). However, rather than being presented as an incarnation of pre-existent Wisdom, Jesus is portrayed in the saying as a representation of God *like* the divine Wisdom, who in turn had taken on features of an »older« divine representative, the Angel of the Lord, in Second Temple texts. In the »Lament over Jerusalem« Jesus is presented as the contemporary form of this mediator.

Körner, Johanna

## Sexualität und Geschlecht bei Paulus

### Die Spannung zwischen »Inklusivität« und »Exklusivität« des paulinischen Ethos am Beispiel der Sexual- und Geschlechterrollenethik

Volume 512  
2020. XIII, 332 pages.

ISBN 9783161567131  
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ISBN 9783161567155  
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Some label Paul as anti-feminist and misogynistic, others see him as the pioneer of modern emancipation efforts. Johanna Körner's nuanced consideration of the evidence places the apostle between the two poles and shows just how much his sex and gender ethics were influenced by his Jewish heritage.



## Healing and Exorcism in Second Temple Judaism and Early Christianity

Ed. by Mikael Tellbe and Tommy Wasserman with the assistance of Ludvig Nyman

Volume 511  
2019. XII, 317 pages.

ISBN 9783161589362  
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This volume, originating from a conference on »Healing and Exorcism in Second Temple Judaism and Early Christianity« hosted by Örebro School of Theology (Sweden) in 2018, deals with the ideological and theological meaning of healing and exorcism in a historical, literary, and socio-cultural perspective. While the first part of the book focuses on Jewish and early Christian texts and themes, the second centres on the transmission, reception and interpretation of the biblical texts in early Christian writings and artefacts.

Survey of contents

*Mikael Tellbe:* Introduction

### PART I Healing and Exorcism in Second Temple Judaism and Emerging Christianity

*Lena-Sofia Tiemeyer:* Dumping your Toxic Waste Abroad: Exorcism and Healing in Zechariah's Vision Report and Beyond – *Cecilia Wassén:* The Impurity of the Impure Spirits in the Gospels – *Sigurd Grindheim:* Exorcism, Forgiveness, and Christological Implications – *Susan R. Garrett:* The Miracle That Jesus Cannot Do – *Steve Walton:* Why silence? Reflections on Paul and Jesus Silencing Demonised People in Luke-Acts – *Graham H. Twelftree:* Healing and Exorcism in the Early Church – *Larry W. Hurtado:* The Ritual Use of Jesus's Name in Early Christian Exorcism and Healing

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## Son, Sacrifice, and Great Shepherd

Studies on the Epistle to the Hebrews

Edited by David M. Moffitt and Eric F. Mason

Volume 510  
2020. XII, 316 pages.

ISBN 9783161591891  
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Over the last few decades scholarly interest in the Epistle to the Hebrews has experienced something of a renaissance. This volume, which grew out of presentations at the 2011–2013 sessions of the revived Hebrews program unit of the Society of Biblical Literature's International Meeting, is a testament to the still growing interest in this text. The essays deal with a variety of issues in three major portions of Hebrews – chapters 1–2, 8–10, and 13. Each study analyzes an important and often disputed aspect of one of these three sections of Hebrews, aiming to provide fresh insight into how the argument of Hebrews and/or its engagement with its larger religious, social, literary, rhetorical, philosophical, and ethical contexts might be understood.

Survey of contents

*Amy L. B. Peeler:* The Son Like No Other: Comparing the Son of God to the Angelic »Sons of God« in the Epistle to the Hebrews – *David M. Moffitt:* Human Beings and Angels in Hebrews and Philo of Alexandria: Toward an Account of Hebrews' Cosmology – *Félix H. Cortez:* The Son as the Representative of the Children in the Letter to the Hebrews – *Scott D. Mackie:* »Behold! I Am with the Children God Has Given Me«: Ekphrasis and Epiphany in Hebrews 1–2 – *Grant Macaskill:* Hebrews 8–10 and Apocalyptic Theology in the New Testament – *Benjamin J. Ribbens:* The Positive Functions of Levitical Sacrifice in Hebrews – *Nicholas J. Moore:* »Vaine Repetitions«? Re-evaluating Regular Levitical Sacrifices in Hebrews 9:1–14 – *Georg Gäbel:* »You Don't Have Permission to Access This Site«: The Tabernacle Description in Hebrews 9:1–5 and Its Function in Context – *Eric F. Mason:* »Through Eternal Spirit«: Sacrifice, New Covenant, and the Spirit of Hebrews 9:14 – *David M. Allen:* What Are They Saying about Hebrews 13? – *Susan Docherty:* The Use of the Old Testament in Hebrews 13 and Its Bearing on the Question of the Integrity of the Epistle – *James W. Thompson:* Hellenistic Ethics in Hebrews 13:1–6 – *Joseph R. Dodson:* Ethical Exhortations in Hebrews 13 and the Writings of Seneca

Walsh, Matthew L.

## Angels Associated with Israel in the Dead Sea Scrolls

Angelology and Sectarian Identity at Qumran

Volume 509  
2019. XVII, 348 pages.

ISBN 9783161553035  
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A well-known characteristic of the sectarian Dead Sea Scrolls are their assertions that membership in the Qumran movement included present and eschatological fellowship with the angels, but scholars disagree as to the precise meaning of these claims. To gain a better understanding of angelic fellowship at Qumran, Matthew L. Walsh utilizes the early Jewish concept that certain angels were closely associated with Israel. Moreover, these angels, which included guardians and priests, were envisioned within apocalyptic worldviews that assumed that realities on earth corresponded to those of the heavenly realm. A comparison of non-sectarian texts with sectarian compositions reveals that the Qumran movement's lofty assertions of communion with the guardians and priests of heavenly Israel would have made a significant contribution to their identity as the true Israel.



Vistar, Jr., Deolito V.

## The Cross-and-Resurrection

### The Supreme Sign in John's Gospel

Volume 508  
2019. XXIII, 303 pages.

ISBN 9783161565359  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161565366  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

Focusing on the present text of the Fourth Gospel, Deolito V. Vistar, Jr. argues that the »signs« are not only the eight major miracles recounted in the Gospel, but also include non-miraculous deeds of Jesus (the temple »cleansing,« the washing of the disciples' feet, and so forth) that equally reveal his true identity and role as the incarnate Word of God, the supreme revealer of the Father, the Savior of the world, and so forth. Based on this broad meaning and reference, the author further argues that the complex of the cross-and-resurrection is the supreme »sign.« The earlier »signs« adumbrate and lead up to the »sign« *par excellence*, where Christ supremely reveals who he is and accomplishes the salvation of the world. The author builds up his case by mustering fresh arguments from the text, yielding insights and conclusions that contribute to the continuing broader interpretation of the Fourth Gospel.

Ryan, Scott C.

## Divine Conflict and the Divine Warrior

### Listening to Romans and Other Jewish Voices

Volume 507  
2020. XIX, 316 pages.

ISBN 9783161565014  
sewn paper 84,00 €

ISBN 9783161566486  
eBook PDF 84,00 €

In this study, Scott C. Ryan situates Paul's letter to the Romans as one voice among a number of Jewish voices that frame God as a divine warrior. He first investigates motifs related to divine conflict in Exodus 14–15, Amos, Isaiah, Ezekiel, and Daniel 7–12, along with 1 Enoch, Psalms of Solomon, Wisdom of Solomon, the War Scroll, and 4 Ezra. The author then places Romans in dialogue with the works of Paul's predecessors and near contemporaries. When Romans and these Jewish texts are placed alongside one another, Paul emerges as a writer who participates in Jewish divine conflict traditions. The apostle maintains Israel's eschatological hope in a warring deity even as he modifies that image in light of God's action in the Christ-event.

Hunt, Laura J.

## Jesus Caesar

### A Roman Reading of the Johannine Trial Narrative

Volume 506  
2019. XV, 417 pages.

ISBN 9783161575266  
sewn paper 99,00 €

ISBN 9783161575273  
eBook PDF 99,00 €

In this work, Laura J. Hunt looks at Latin use in Ephesus, Antioch, and Alexandria. The evidence of intersections between Roman and Greek languages in those cities suggests that the Roman cultural encyclopaedia could shed light on the Gospel of John, particularly the trial narrative. Words that intersect with important Roman concepts include *πραΐτώριον*, *βασιλεύς*, *υἱὸς θεοῦ* and *ἐξουσία*. The phrase *Ἰδοὺ ὁ ἄνθρωπος* in John 19:5 approximates *hic vir, hic est* from Vergil's *Aeneid* (6.791), marking it as a literary allusion. A semiotic analysis of John 18:28–19:22 reveals a Jesus depicted with the words and images of a Caesar. The Roman Pilate tests the loyalty of both Jesus and 'the Jews' to Caesar, emerging as weak only in relation to Caesar. Although other scholars have looked at empire in the Gospel of John, this study offers a sustained Roman reading of the Johannine trial narrative.

Jost, Michael R.

## Engelgemeinschaft im irdischen Gottesdienst

### Studien zu Texten aus Qumran und dem Neuen Testament

Volume 505  
2019. XVI, 454 pages.

ISBN 9783161567407  
sewn paper 104,00 €

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eBook PDF 104,00 €

The motif of liturgical communion with angels appears in early Jewish and New Testament texts. Michael R. Jost offers the first exegetical analysis of all relevant passages from the Dead Sea Scrolls and the New Testament and places them within traditio-historical developments from the Hebrew Bible to rabbinical and patristic texts. By giving special consideration to the respective performances of liturgical texts, the author reconstructs each groups' experience of angelic communion. In his analysis of the liturgical communion of the *yahad*, Jost presents new insights not only for Qumran research but also for New Testament scholarship and the understanding of the early Christian communities and communal liturgies.

Stettner, Johannes

## Veränderte Endzeitvorstellungen

### Die Rezeption der Offenbarung des Johannes beim ersten christlich-lateinischen Dichter Commodian

Volume 504  
2019. XIV, 221 pages.

ISBN 9783161559877  
sewn paper 74,00 €

ISBN 9783161559884  
eBook PDF 74,00 €

As the first Latin-language Christian poet, Commodian decoded the powerful eloquence of Revelation's visual imagery. Johannes Stettner's study of the poet's reception does not just provide information about his historical and theological location, but also lets today's reader understand Revelation from a fresh angle.

Edwards, J. Christopher

## The Gospel According to the Epistle of Barnabas

### Jesus Traditions in an Early Christian Polemic

Volume 503  
2019. XI, 119 pages.

ISBN 9783161588945  
sewn paper 49,00 €

ISBN 9783161588952  
eBook PDF 49,00 €

While the reasons for the initial parting of the ways between Barnabas' community and lived Judaism are irrecoverable, J. Christopher Edwards shows that Jesus became foundational for maintaining separation between »them« and »us.« The author undertakes a thorough study of the epistle's Jesus traditions and demonstrates that Jesus is the rhetorical key to almost every argument in this early piece of *Adversus Judaeos* literature, whether it concerns the law, the covenant, the land, Yom Kippur, circumcision, baptism, the Sabbath, or the temple. No previous work has made the Jesus traditions in Barnabas the focus of its attention.

Käfer, Eduard

## Die Rezeption der Sinaitradiation im Evangelium nach Johannes

Volume 502  
2019. XIV, 479 pages.

ISBN 9783161562402  
sewn paper 104,00 €

ISBN 9783161569982  
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Eduard Käfer shows that in the Gospel of John the revelation of God at Sinai is highly valued, but interpreted through a »figural reading« (R. Hays) as a testimony of Jesus Christ, the Son of God. It helps to describe his identity, to elucidate his extraordinary claim and to point out the misunderstandings of his interlocutors.

Lange, Benjamin

## Der Richter und seine Ankläger

### Eine narratologische Untersuchung der Rechtsstreit- und Prozessmotivik im Johannesevangelium

Volume 501  
2019. XIII, 403 pages.

ISBN 9783161581694  
sewn paper 99,00 €

ISBN 9783161581700  
eBook PDF 99,00 €

The Gospel according to John is replete with legal terminology and motifs detailing the run-up to Jesus' crucifixion – yet a formal process in front of the Jewish Sanhedrin is not part of the narrative. Benjamin Lange shows that reading the first half of the book as a metaphorical trial reveals a new perspective on the Gospel and its message. At the centre stands the paradox of Jesus as accused judge.



Whitaker, Max

## Is Jesus Athene or Odysseus?

### Investigating the Unrecognisability and Metamorphosis of Jesus in his Post-Resurrection Appearances

Volume 500  
2019. IX, 298 pages.

ISBN 9783161560774  
sewn paper 84,00 €

ISBN 9783161560781  
eBook PDF 84,00 €

In this study, Max Whitaker investigates the intriguing accounts of Jesus' resurrection appearances through the lens of Greco-Roman narratives. In both canonical and apocryphal accounts of Jesus' post-resurrection appearances, Jesus appears in an unrecognisable form to other characters, including people who knew him well just before his death. The motif of a character appearing in an unrecognisable form to people he or she knows well is one which exists in folk literature, and in Greco-Roman and Jewish literature from a range of genres. The author investigates a range of stories in which characters appear in an unrecognisable or metamorphic form, and summarises patterns and themes. This throws new light on how Jesus' post-resurrection stories would have been understood by their original audiences.

Andrejevs, Olegs

## Apocalypticism in the Synoptic Sayings Source

### A Reassessment of Q's Stratigraphy

Volume 499  
2019. XV, 272 pages.

ISBN 9783161576393  
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ISBN 9783161576409  
eBook PDF 84,00 €

Recently reconstructed by scholars, Q is one of the New Testament's earliest source documents. Arguing that Q's participation in the apocalyptic worldview of late Second Temple Judaism has greater consequences for its compositional history than previously recognized, Olegs Andrejevs performs a new literary-critical, narrative, and philological analysis of a number of Q passages, supplementing it with recent advances made in the study of Jewish apocalyptic literature, particularly the Enochic book of Parables and Qumran wisdom documents 4QInstruction and 1Q/4QMysteries. The end result is an updated stratigraphic model which synthesizes the insights of several scholars, most notably John S. Kloppenborg and Dale C. Allison, Jr., and highlights the feasibility of Q's diachronic study.

Dannenmann, Tanja

## Emotion, Narration und Ethik

### Zur ethischen Relevanz antizipatorischer Emotionen in Parabeln des Matthäus-Evangeliums. Kontexte und Normen neutestamentlicher Ethik / Contexts and Norms of New Testament Ethics. Band XI

Volume 498  
2019. XV, 524 pages.

ISBN 9783161575129  
sewn paper 109,00 €

ISBN 9783161575136  
eBook PDF 109,00 €

Although the so-called *emotional turn* is becoming increasingly popular, in the exegesis of the New Testament, it is however still a desideratum. Tanja Dannenmann has developed an innovative method of analyzing the emotional dimensions of narratives as well as the relevance of emotions for their ethical demands.

Junker, Lothar

## Das Scheidungslogion Q 16,18 und frühjüdische Reinheitsvorstellungen

Volume 497  
2019. IX, 313 pages.

ISBN 9783161582066  
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ISBN 9783161582073  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

Lothar Junker's study interprets the divorce logion Q 16,18 of the Sayings Source in the context of early Jewish concepts of purification and its rituals, and proves that the movement behind Q still observed these pronouncements on purity.



## The Vocabulary of the Septuagint and its Hellenistic Background

Ed. by Eberhard Bons, Patrick Pouchelle, and Daniela Scialabba

Volume 496  
2019. XII, 157 pages.

ISBN 9783161530203  
sewn paper 69,00 €

ISBN 9783161540875  
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This volume precedes the projected *Historical and Theological Dictionary of the Septuagint* which is to offer historical studies of Septuagint words, retracing their usage from early authors, over *koine* Greek and the translation itself, into Jewish-Hellenistic and early Christian literature. The earliest of these phases were the object of a several workshops held between 2013 and 2017, the proceedings of which now appear in this book. The papers focus on the following key questions: what can we say about the meaning, the usage and the semantic development of Greek words attested in the Septuagint; where and how does the Septuagint use these words, and to what extent do they correspond to their Hebrew and Aramaic equivalents? Furthermore, to what extent can papyri contribute to a better understanding of typical Septuagint words? The papers combine the analysis of selected words and word groups with considerations of method.

### Survey of contents

*Eberhard Bons/Patrick Pouchelle/Daniela Scialabba*: Introduction – *Anna Passoni Dell'Acqua*: Le vocabulaire de la Septante à la lumière des papyrus – *Nesina Grütter*: Die Blöße der Stadt-Frauen: Überlegungen zur Verwendung der Substantive αλοχύνη und ἀσχημοσύνη und in der Septuaginta – *Patrick Pouchelle*: La main de Cyrus ou la main de Dieu? Étude de l'expression ἀποστέλλω τὴν χεῖρα dans la Septante – *Justus Ghormley*: Coining Silver: The Translation of *kæsæp* in the Septuagint – *Marieke Dhont*: Why is God not designated as an ἀρχων in the Septuagint? – *Daniela Scialabba*: οὗτος δὲ οὐδὲν ἄτοπον ἔπραξεν (Luke 23:41). What Did the Good Thief Want to Say? A New Testament Citation and its Papyrological Background – *David S. Hasselbrook*: Nuances of Meaning with Compound Words in the Septuagint: A Case Study of διαγογγύζω and εἰσακούω in Contexts of Grumbling – *Eberhard Bons*: Die Übersetzung παρά τὰς διεξόδους τῶν ὑδάτων in Psalm 1,3 und ihr griechischer Hintergrund – *Kyriakoula Papademetriou*: The Semantic Evolution of the Word παρρησία through its Pragmatic and Sociolinguistic Fields – *Beatrice Perego*: Παράδεισος and Κήπος: The Garden Terminology of the Septuagint – *Miriam Carminati*: The Verb συναντιλαμβάνομαι: The History of a New Compound Created in the Hellenistic Epoch

Atkins, J. D.

## The Doubt of the Apostles and the Resurrection Faith of the Early Church

### The Post-Resurrection Appearance Stories of the Gospels in Ancient Reception and Modern Debate

Volume 495  
2019. XVII, 569 pages.

ISBN 9783161581656  
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ISBN 9783161581663  
eBook PDF 109,00 €

In this work, J. D. Atkins employs a combination of reception-history analysis and redaction criticism to challenge modern theories that Luke 24 and John 20 are apologetic responses to incipient docetism. He subjects second-century parallels used to support these theories to the same redaction-critical scrutiny as the Gospels and finds that the editorial and apologetic concerns of the evangelists differ fundamentally from those of antidoctetic writers: neither Luke nor John aims to prove the physicality of the resurrection. Both instead draw attention to the fulfilment of prophecy. The author also argues that the apostles' doubt was not an apologetic device and that the bodily demonstrations of touching and eating predate docetism. Early docetists appeal to the Gospels as apostolic testimony but insist on a non-literal hermeneutic in which Christ performs physical actions »in appearance only.«

Akagi, Kai

## Proclaiming the Judge of the Living and the Dead

### The Christological Significance of Judgement in Acts 10 and 17

Volume 494  
2019. XIV, 213 pages.

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Kai Akagi considers the christological significance of Jesus' role in judgement in the speeches in Acts 10:34–43 and 17:22–31. Reading these speeches as part of the narrative of Luke-Acts with attention to scriptural use and influence, along with extended analysis of judgment figures in Jewish pseudepigraphal and Qumran literature, reveals that the scope of Jesus' judgment and the use of scriptural patterns in the speeches suggest his divine authority by associating him with God's final judgment at the resurrection. At the same time, his judgment identifies him as the appointed human messiah whom the speeches proclaim. While further tracing the contours and characteristics of messianism and mediatorial figures in Judaism contemporary with the beginnings of Christianity and the New Testament texts, this volume integrates study of the speeches in Acts, Lukan theology, early christology, and scriptural use and influence, whether direct and through the shaping of collective cultural knowledge.

Tripp, Jeffrey M.

## Direct Internal Quotation in the Gospel of John



Volume 493  
2019. XII, 323 pages.

ISBN 9783161559563  
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Characters in the Gospel of John quote and re-quote each other frequently, almost excessively, yet their quotations are rarely literal. These characters (including Jesus and the narrator) make changes – some minor, some major – even when they re-quote important sayings of Jesus. Jeffrey M. Tripp examines this often overlooked feature of the Fourth Gospel in the contexts of first century pedagogy and literature, as well as early Christian tradition and practices. Attending to John's direct internal quotations reveals a text at play with its christological and eschatological language, teasing out the fullest extent of its meaning. The Gospel of John emerges as a theological narrative anchored in yet unbound by the ideas of the wider early Christian movement.

## »Retribution« in Jewish and Christian Writings

### A Concept in Debate

Ed. by David Hamidović, Apolline Thromas, and Matteo Silvestrini

Volume 492  
2019. IX, 220 pages.

ISBN 9783161547218  
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The authors of this volume attempt to define the concept of retribution by looking beyond its diversity in Jewish and Christian writings, and seeking the common objects and components that govern it in Ancient Judaism and Early Christianity, as well as Greek, Islamic and Buddhist texts. They argue that the concept should not be seen as a set of ideas acquired and accepted, but rather as an on-going process. The epistemological current of the *Begriffsgeschichte* understands conceptualization as a continual process of contesting and questioning, rather than something fixed or final. Each study therefore explicitly examines the actors involved, their environments and receptions, and whether they were accepted, rejected, or modified as components of compensation. The associations made with concepts of wealth, poverty, power, their exchange, transfer, and instance are also taken into consideration.

Survey of contents

*Matteo Silvestrini/Apolline Thromas: Foreword – David Hamidović: About the Blurred Concept of Retribution*

#### Retribution in Jewish and Christian Texts

*Nathan MacDonald: Retribution in the Book of Numbers – Hans Ausloos: »Il rétribuera les oeuvres de l'homme selon ses actions« (Sir 35,24). La notion de »rétribution« dans la Septante – Matteo Silvestrini: De la condamnation des anges à celle des pécheurs : le processus de la rétribution dans le livre des Vigilants (1Hen 1–36) – David Hamidović: The Divine Economy of the Poor in the Qumran Texts – Moisés Mayordomo: Divine Retribution: Some Considerations on the New Testament and its Religious and Philosophical Contexts*

#### Openings

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Kelley, Andrew J.

## Thaumaturgic Prowess

### Autonomous and Dependent Miracle-Working in Mark's Gospel and the Second Temple Period

Volume 491  
2019. XII, 217 pages.

ISBN 9783161559471  
sewn paper 74,00 €  
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eBook PDF 74,00 €

Andrew J. Kelley argues that Mark undergirds his high view of Jesus by characterizing him as a miracle-worker who does not defer to a deity in order to perform miracles. Survey work in the first half of this monograph shows that this is distinct from the many miracle-workers depicted in sources contemporary to the Gospel of Mark. Further emphasizing this distinction is the fact that all other miracle-workers in Mark either defer to the Jewish God or to Jesus to perform miracles. The author shows that these two characteristics of Mark's depiction of miracle working in contrast to other depictions of miracle working in the time period make it likely that Mark is using Jesus' autonomous miracle working to undergird his high, perhaps divine, view of Jesus.

Oefele, Christine

## Evangelienexegese als Partiturlernen

### Eine Interpretation von Mk 1,1–8,22a zwischen Komposition und Performanz



Volume 490  
2019. XIII, 453 pages.

ISBN 9783161564680  
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Based on musicological concepts, Christine Oefele develops a hermeneutic-methodical approach to the acoustical shape of written texts which she applies to the composition of Mark's Gospel. Her exegesis reveals how the Evangelist deals with the issues of Christology and discipleship within the oral/aural structures.

## Frauen im antiken Judentum und frühen Christentum

Hrsg. v. Jörg Frey u. Nicole Rupschus

Volume 489  
2019. VIII, 320 pages.

ISBN 9783161542909  
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eBook PDF 99,00 €

In a wide historical framework, the present volume discusses the legal and social roles and positions of women in ancient Judaism, early Christianity, and the surrounding Greco-Roman world. Sources investigated are documentary texts from Egypt and the Judaean desert, selected writings from the Dead Sea and texts from the Hellenistic-Jewish, early Christian, and Rabbinic traditions. The essays discuss issues of the liturgical function of women, their legal position with regard to marriage and property, piety and purity issues as well as the problems of daily life, but also narrative images, role models and clichés. The combination of historical source analysis and the approaches of gender studies leads to a more precise perception of the construction of those images and patterns and their effects in the various ancient cultures.

Survey of contents

*Beate Ego*: Frauengestalten und ihre Religion im Wandel. Von den Überlieferungen in der Hebräischen Bibel zu den Apokryphen – *Angela Standhartinger*: Jüdische Liturginnen zur Zeit des zweiten Tempels – *Cecilia Wassen*: Purity Laws for Men and Women in the Dead Sea Scrolls: A Comparison of Ideals and Praxis – *Nicole Rupschus*: Frauen im liturgischen und weisheitlichen Kontext in 4Q502 und 4Q184. Ihr Aussagegehalt über die Gemeinschaft von Qumran und ihr Verhältnis zu den gruppenspezifischen Texten – *Kimberley Czajkowski*: Law in the Babatha and Salome Komaise Archives: A New Approach – *Tal Ilan*: Die Frauenarchive aus Elephantine und der Jüdischen Wüste. Gesetzestexte und archäologische Funde – *Christina Kreinecker*: Zum Alltagsleben von Frauen in neutestamentlicher Zeit anhand dokumentarischer Papyri – *Michael Sommer*: Schriftkundige und Weltenbummler? Witwen, Schriftthermeneutik und die »Alltagswelt« der dokumentarischen Papyri – *Christfried Böttrich*: Zwischen Sensibilität und Konvention. Rollenbilder von Frauen im lukanischen Doppelwerk – *Stephanie Janz*: Characterisation in the Gospel of Mary – *Annette Merz*: »New« Woman? Bruce W. Winters These und ihre Rezeption in der exegetischen Diskussion kritisch beleuchtet – *Michael Becker*: »... denn sie war an Wunder gewöhnt« (bTaan 25a). Die Frau des Charismatikers in der rabbinischen Literatur

Rahmsdorf, Olivia L.

## Zeit und Ethik im Johannesevangelium

Theoretische, methodische und exegetische Annäherungen an die Gunst der Stunde. Kontexte und Normen neutestamentlicher Ethik / Contexts and Norms of New Testament Ethics. Band X

Volume 488  
2019. XIII, 503 pages.

ISBN 9783161568756  
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The Gospel of John recounts numerous conflicts between characters. Most of these conflicts are triggered by the character's diverging orientation in time. Even though searching for timeless norms in the Fourth Gospel might be a hopeless endeavor, one can still find several temporal norms worthy of recognition. For this reason, Olivia L. Rahmsdorf first describes the complex theoretical relation between time, ethics and narration, she then examines different literary tools to recognize time in narrative texts and finally analyzes Johannine characters and their conflicts in and with time.

Frederick, John

## The Ethics of the Enactment and Reception of Cruciform Love

A Comparative Lexical, Conceptual, Exegetical, and Theological Study of Colossians 3:1–17

Volume 487  
2019. XV, 266 pages.

ISBN 9783161552618  
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In this book, John Frederick compares the words and the governing ethical pattern of thought in the catalogue of virtue and vice in Colossians 3:5, 8, 12–17 with contemporaneous Greco-Roman and Jewish texts. He critiques the arguments of scholars who have proposed that Paul is operating from a Stoic, Cynic, or Aristotelian ethical pattern of thought. On the basis of these comparisons the author argues that the ethical terms and concepts of Colossians are most directly influenced by the words and concepts found in the texts of the Jewish traditions. Also, several of the ethical terms and concepts in Colossians are absent and/or uncommon in the Greco-Roman sources surveyed but widely attested in the Jewish sources. Colossians presents ethical material in the Jewish Two Ways tradition that is driven by a governing pattern of thought which focuses on Christ-like transformation through the enactment and reception of cruciform love.



Hagen Pifer, Jeanette

## Faith as Participation

### An Exegetical Study of Some Key Pauline Texts

Volume 486  
2019. XV, 258 pages.

ISBN 9783161564765  
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eBook PDF 79,00 €

In recent years, three particular debates have risen to the fore of Pauline Studies: the question of the centre of Pauline theology, how to interpret the πίστις Χριστοῦ formula, and the relationship between divine and human agency. In the present study, Jeanette Hagen Pifer contends that several of the apparent conundrums in recent Pauline scholarship turn out to derive from an inadequate understanding of what Paul means by faith. By first exploring the question of what Paul means by faith outside of the classic justification passages in Romans and Galatians, she reveals faith as an active and productive mode of human existence. Yet this existence is not a form of human self-achievement. On the contrary, faith is precisely the denial of self-effort and a dependence upon the prior gracious work of Christ. In this way, faith is self-negating and self-involving participation in the Christ-event.

Scollo, Giuseppe G.

## The Strength Needed to Enter the Kingdom of God

### An Exegetical and Theological Study of Luke 16,16 in Context

Volume 485  
2019. XL, 422 pages.

ISBN 9783161568596  
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eBook PDF 94,00 €

By means of an in-depth study of Luke 16:16 and its context, Giuseppe G. Scollo intends to draw its readers into new scholarly appreciation of one of the most ambiguous and discussed NT sayings, an authentic crux interpretum in modern scholarship, that of the so-called »violence passage,« as recorded in the Gospel of Luke: »The law and the prophets lasted until John; but from then on the kingdom of God is proclaimed, and everyone who enters does so with violence« (NAB 2011). While issues that still demand an explanation by modern-day exegetes are addressed (see the meaning of »violence« contained in the verb *biazomai*, the identity of the alleged »violent« agents, and the nature of their action with regard to the *basileia* of God), evidence warrants a new look at the teachings surrounding the Lucan verse and its narrative setting in the light of the love commandment and its Targumic interpretation.

## Dualismus, Dämonologie und diabolische Figuren

### Religionshistorische Beobachtungen und theologische Reflexionen

Hrsg. v. Jörg Frey u. Enno Edzard Popkes unter Mitarb. v. Stefanie Christine Hertel-Holst

Volume 484  
2018. IX, 504 pages.

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Dualistic worldviews and demonic or devilish figures make frequent and varied appearances in both early Jewish and early Christian texts. By setting out the background and charting the development of these notions in Second Temple Judaism, this volume explains New Testament traditions within early Jewish contexts, focusing on issues of the origins of evil and its eschatological removal, the role of eschatological opponents and the function of demons. Textually, the Dead Sea Scrolls and other Second Temple texts are highlighted alongside the Jesus tradition. Four concluding contributions reflect the place of demonological ideas in present theological thought and problems of handling them in church practice.

## Studien zum Gottesbild im Johannesevangelium

Hrsg. v. Veronika Burz-Tropper

Volume 483  
2019. IX, 306 pages.

ISBN 9783161569623  
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eBook PDF

The whole of the New Testament is occupied with God and the discussion of him. New Testament scholarship, however, barely treats God the Father as a separate subject. Because His significance is not to be neglected, the contributors to this volume turn their attention to illuminating God the Father from various angles.

### Survey of contents

*Veronika Burz-Tropper*: Einführung – *Hermann Spieckermann*: Gottes-Rede im Prolog des Johannesevangeliums. Erkundungen zum alttestamentlichen Hintergrund – *Jutta Leonhardt-Balzer*: Die Aufnahme frühjüdischer Rede von Gott im Johannesevangelium – *Veronika Burz-Tropper*: Joh 1,18 als Paradigma einer Theo-Logie des Johannesevangeliums – *Olivia Rahmsdorf und Ruben Zimmermann*: Pas de deux. Christologie als Theologie im Johannesevangelium – *Jan van der Watt*: An attempted coup? No, the Father is made known by his Son – *Michael Theobald*: Ein Gott oder »zwei Götter im Himmel?« Zum Wandel der johanneischen »Parakletsprüche« – *Reinhard Feldmeier*: Der Vater des Gottessohnes und der Vater der Gotteskinder – *Christiane Zimmermann*: Gottes rekreatorisches Handeln bei Paulus und Johannes I: Das »Lebendigmachen« und das »aus Gott/von oben Gezeugtwerden« – *Christina Hoegen-Rohls*: Gottes rekreatorisches Handeln bei Paulus und Johannes II: »Neue Schöpfung« und »Ewiges Leben« – *Johannes Beutler SJ*: »Gott ist Liebe« – Sinn und Bedeutung der zentralen Gottesprädikation im ersten Johannesbrief – *Jörg Frey*: Zwischen der Majestät auf dem Thron und dem Gott, der Liebe ist. Gott in der Johannesapokalypse und im Johannesevangelium



## »Make Disciples of All Nations«

### The Appeal and Authority of Christian Faith in Hellenistic-Roman Times

Ed. by Loren T. Stuckenbruck, Beth Langstaff, and Michael Tilly

Volume 482  
2019. VI, 223 pages.

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The »Great Commission,« which Jesus gave to his disciples according to Matthew 28:19–20, is seen in Christianity as the origin of the mission and the practice of baptism in the church. This text has undergone a great deal of intensive exegesis. In the last 300 years in particular, it was the basis for the missionary work done by many Western churches in all parts of the world, and apart from its significance for the motivation and validation of religious mission, this text was also used as a means of strengthening colonial ideas and interests in developing countries. This volume deals with aspects of the early Christian mission. The articles, which were presented originally at a symposium which took place from 30 September to 1 October 2014, cover problem areas in New Testament exegesis (Gospels, Acts, Paul and Deutero-Pauline letters) as well as in church history (referring to traditions of mission in Africa and Asia), and together they provide an introduction into possible interpretations and perspectives that emerge when reading selected literature attentively.

#### Survey of contents

*Beth Langstaff/Loren T. Stuckenbruck/Michael Tilly:* Foreword – *Loren T. Stuckenbruck:* The »Children of the Earth« and »Peoples« in Jewish Apocalyptic Expectation: A Conversation with the Gospel of Matthew – *Günter Stemberger:* Schüler und Jünger im rabbinischen Judentum – *Desta Heliso:* A Nation and the Nations: An Understanding of Mission and Authority in Matthew 28:18–20 in the Light of Ethiopian Christian Traditions – *Rainer Riesner:* Die Mission des Paulus: Territorialität, Universalität und Heilsgeschichte – *Hans-Joachim Eckstein:* Die glaubenweckende Bezeugung des Evangeliums nach Paulus: ΤΟ ΕΥΑΓΓΕΛΙΟΝ ΕΥΑΓΓΕΛΙΖΕΣΘΑΙ – *Korinna Zamfir:* Eusebeia, Sôtêria and Civic Loyalty in the Pastoral Epistles – *Peter F. Penner:* Missionale Hermeneutik als Praxisgrundlage frühchristlicher Jüngerschaft (Lukas 24,44–49) – *Gert Steyn:* ΚΥΡΙΟΣ ΙΗΣΟΥΣ as Mantra for Miracles (Acts 19:11–20) – *Hermann Lichtenberger:* Das Spottkruzifix vom Palatin und die Inattraktivität des Christentums in der hellenistisch-römischen Welt – *Li Tang:* Monastic Movement as a Driving Force in Syriac Christian Missions along the Ancient Silk Road

Farnes, Alan Taylor

## Simply Come Copying

### Direct Copies as Test Cases in the Quest for Scribal Habits

Volume 481  
2019. XV, 253 pages.

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Over 5,000 copies of the New Testament exist today and not one matches the other exactly. Determining how a copyist made changes to a manuscript – or, a scribe's habits – is an essential step in recovering the original text of the New Testament and for appreciating how it has changed over time. For the vast majority of manuscripts, there is no way to know which manuscript copied from which manuscript or, which manuscript is the child manuscript and which is the parent manuscript. Alan Taylor Farnes, however, has discovered twenty-two child manuscripts whose parent version is still known today. His letter-by-letter examination of four of these manuscripts sheds invaluable light on how scribes went about their work and provides a methodology for future studies. Now we can virtually look over the scribe's shoulder and watch the work as it unfolds.

Murray, Timothy J.

## Restricted Generosity in the New Testament

The importance of material generosity in early Christianity has been firmly established in New Testament research. Given this consensus, Timothy J. Murray examines the New Testament texts for evidence of when, how and why the early Christians *restricted* their generosity. Having also examined the restricted generosity of comparable social structures (Jewish groups, Greco-Roman associations and the Hellenistic *oikos*), the author argues that the self-conception of the early Christians as members of a fictive-family was the most significant influence on their practices of material generosity and its restrictions, in which they drew heavily from existing cultural ideals regarding family reciprocity and support. Additionally, the author argues (against the majority view) that evidence for organised poor-care in Jewish groups is meagre and non-existent with regard to Greco-Roman associations.

## Deacons and Diakonia in Early Christianity

### The First Two Centuries

Ed. by Bart J. Koet, Edwina Murphy, and Esko Ryökäs

Volume 480  
2018. XIV, 275 pages.

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Volume 479  
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In German-speaking countries, the role of the diaconate has been strongly influenced by nineteenth-century ideas of diakonia as service towards the poor. As important as the social initiatives stemming from this perspective have been, in order to correctly understand deacons and diakonia in the early church, we must go back to the sources. For this volume, focused on the first two centuries of Christianity, scholars from a range of backgrounds consider the use of diakonos and related words in the New Testament and extra-biblical sources, both Christian and otherwise. These texts reveal what deacons actually did, helping us to understand the past and giving guidance for the present, particularly in ecumenical discussions concerning the ministry.

Survey of contents

*Munib Younan*: Foreword

#### A) Introduction

*Bart J. Koet/Edwina Murphy/Esko Ryökäs*: Assessing the Role and Function of an Assistant: The Deacon in the First Two Centuries of Christianity

#### B) Biblical Sources

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Riley, Paul C.J.

## The Lord of the Gospel of John

### Narrative Theory, Textual Criticism, and the Semantics of Kyrios

Volume 478  
2019. XII, 223 pages.

ISBN 9783161568305  
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In the Gospel of John, one aspect of Jesus' divinity is his lordship. Paul C.J. Riley examines Jesus' lordship through the use of one Christological title, *kyrios*, a word which can be translated as Lord, master, owner or sir. Because *kyrios* is often used by characters in the narrative, Riley considers it from a narrative perspective. As a result, the first question he examines is how *kyrios* functions. In addition, due to textual variation for some occurrences of *kyrios*, the next question addressed is where *kyrios* is. From a firm narrative and textual foundation, the final question the author asks is what *kyrios* means. The answers to these three questions provide a comprehensive understanding of Jesus' divine lordship in the Gospel of John.

Vanhoye, Albert

## A Perfect Priest

### Studies in the Letter to the Hebrews

Ed. and translated by Nicholas J. Moore and Richard J. Ounsworth

Volume 477  
2018. X, 330 pages.

ISBN 9783161542893  
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Albert Vanhoye is one of the most prominent French biblical scholars of the period following the Second Vatican Council, with an academic career spanning eight decades and publications in numerous European languages. Amidst diverse interests, the Letter to the Hebrews has remained the central focus of his scholarship throughout his career. This volume collects sixteen of his most significant essays on Hebrews, covering a variety of topics and approaches, with an emphasis on the key themes of priesthood and sacrifice. The essays are presented for the first time in English translation, with an introduction by the editors summarizing Vanhoye's contribution and analysing the central features of his work.

Survey of contents

#### Part One: Priesthood and Sacrifice

Christ as High Priest in Hebrews 2.17–18 – The Place and Meaning of Hebrews 5.1–10 – The *teleiōsis* of Christ: Chief Point of Hebrews' Priestly Christology – 'By the Greater and More Perfect Tent' (Hebrews 9.11) – Eternal Spirit and Sacrificial Fire in Hebrews 9.14 – Earthly Sanctuary and Heavenly Sanctuary in the Letter to the Hebrews – Historical Recollection and Theological Creativity in the Letter to the Hebrews



#### Part Two: Thematic Studies

The Law in the Letter to the Hebrews – The God of the New Covenant in the Letter to the Hebrews – Universal Salvation through Christ and the Validity of the Old Covenant – Christ as Re-creator of Humanity and Restorer of Human Rights, according to the Letter to the Hebrews

#### Part Three: Exegetical Studies

The *οἰκουμένη* in the Letter to the Hebrews – Long Journey or Imminent Access? The Biblical Context of Hebrews 3.7–4.11 – Hebrews 6.7–8 and the Rabbinic *Mashal* – The Faith of Jesus? On Hebrews 12.2: 'Jesus, Author and Perfecter of Faith' – The Literary Question of Hebrews 13.1–6

Christopher, Dany

### The Appropriation of Passover in Luke-Acts

Volume 476  
2018. XIII, 253 pages.

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Within Lukan scholarship, studies on the theme of Passover have mostly been confined to the pericope of the Last Supper (Luke 22:1–20). Few have ventured outside it and explored the presence, let alone the significance, of the theme in other passages throughout Luke-Acts. Thus, the aim of this study by Dany Christopher is to show where, how, and why Luke appropriates the theme of Passover in his writings. The author proposes that besides the passion narrative, allusions to Passover can be found in three other sets of passages: the infancy narrative, the Parousia discourses in Luke 12 and Luke 17, and the rescue stories of Peter (Acts 12) and Paul (Acts 27). He shows that the theme of Passover plays a major role in how Luke structures his narratives and conveys the message of God's salvation.

Davis, Jr., Phillip A.

### The Place of Paideia in Hebrews' Moral Thought

Volume 475  
2018. XII, 291 pages.

ISBN 9783161560033  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161560040  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

In Hebrews 12:1–17 the author seeks to encourage the readers by interpreting their sufferings as paideia from God. Scholars have typically interpreted this paideia either as corrective reproof or formative training, but by examining the passage in light of Hebrews' ethics, the ancient practice of corporal punishment, and the author's quotation of Proverbs 3:11–12, Phillip A. Davis, Jr. shows this dichotomy to be untenable. The main problem Hebrews addresses is the danger of sinning, not apostasy *per se*. Yet because Hebrews rejects second repentance, paideia cannot be corrective. At the same time, ancient education had as its goal moral formation, which always involved the pain of physical punishments. The author draws on this commonplace to suggest that the pain of the audience's sufferings should be taken as a concomitant part of their formation in the righteousness the »epistle« demands of them.

Karaman, Elif Hilal

### Ephesian Women in Greco-Roman and Early Christian Perspective

Volume 474  
2018. XIII, 193 pages.

ISBN 9783161556531  
sewn paper 74,00 €

ISBN 9783161560668  
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In this volume, Elif Hilal Karaman examines the lives of Ephesian women in their historical and social contexts, considering in particular their roles as mothers, wives, teachers, and individuals in the private and public spheres. She presents Greco-Roman and early Christian sources relevant to Ephesus and relating to women, including more than 300 Ephesian inscriptions, and analyses them comparatively. By doing this she illuminates the impact of early Christianity upon the roles of women. The evidence presented demonstrates the extent to which early Christian authors utilized Greco-Roman cultural elements to construct a social background for the nascent Christian communities for whom they wrote. Elif Hilal Karaman's work thus advocates for the interpretation of early Christian texts in conversation with local archaeological and literary evidence in order to develop more nuanced understandings of the social and historical contexts of these important works.

Lookadoo, Jonathon

### The High Priest and the Temple

#### Metaphorical Depictions of Jesus in the Letters of Ignatius of Antioch

Volume 473  
2018. XVI, 355 pages.

ISBN 9783161560712  
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Jonathon Lookadoo explores Ignatius's pairing of high priestly and temple metaphors in order to understand more clearly how Ignatius viewed Jesus and the church. The metaphors of high priest and temple are closely related in three of Ignatius's letters. This study allows readers to appreciate better how Ignatius portrayed Jesus's identity and work. The author also sheds light on how some of Ignatius's audiences were to demonstrate unity. By exploring each metaphor with a view to its rhetorical function in a particular letter as well as to similar imagery in early Jewish and early Christian literature, Jonathon Lookadoo freshly illuminates Ignatius's letters in a way that is of interest not only to Ignatian scholars, but to all who study early Christian letters, rhetoric, and theology in the first two centuries CE.



Friis, Martin

## Image and Imitation

### Josephus' Antiquities 1–11 and Greco-Roman Historiography

Volume 472  
2018. XIII, 242 pages.

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Flavius Josephus ranks among the most influential and prolific ancient Jewish writers. His account of near-contemporary events in the *Jewish War* and the latter half of the *Jewish Antiquities* have often been subjected to critical scrutiny. Josephus' writings, however, also include an account of the most remote past of the Jewish people in the first eleven books of the *Jewish Antiquities*. Yet, only rarely has this part of his authorship been subjected to a historiographically oriented analysis. Martin Friis offers such an analysis with emphasis on Josephus' various strategies of self-presentation. He provides numerous examples of the comprehensiveness of Josephus' self-presentational style, and shows how Josephus consistently presents himself as a capable and competent historian in a manner that is highly reminiscent of, and easily comparable to, that of some of the greatest ancient Greco-Roman historians.

Buol, Justin

## Martyred for the Church

### Memorializations of the Effective Deaths of Bishop Martyrs in the Second Century CE

Volume 471  
2018. X, 334 pages.

ISBN 9783161563898  
sewn paper 84,00 €

ISBN 9783161563904  
eBook PDF 84,00 €

In this study, Justin Buol analyzes the writings connected with the deaths of Ignatius of Antioch, Polycarp of Smyrna, and Pothinus of Lyons in light of earlier accounts of the noble deaths of military, political, and religious leaders from Greco-Roman literature and the Bible, which record benefits accruing to a group on account of its leader's death. The author argues that the accounts of these three bishops' martyrdoms draw upon those prior models in order to portray the bishops as dying to unite, protect, and strengthen the Church, oppose false teaching and apostasy, and solidify the teaching role of the episcopal office. Finally, by providing a foundation for Irenaeus to argue for apostolic succession, these second-century bishop martyrs also help form a lasting contribution to the growth of episcopal power.

Covington, Eric

## Functional Teleology and the Coherence of Ephesians

### A Comparative and Reception-Historical Approach

Volume 470  
2018. XVIII, 268 pages.

ISBN 9783161560750  
sewn paper 84,00 €

ISBN 9783161560767  
eBook PDF 84,00 €

Eric Covington examines the way in which Ephesians coherently holds together cosmological, Christological, ecclesiological, and ethical elements within its vision of the early Christian way of life. He begins by investigating the extent to which the categories of functional teleology featured within ethical reflection in both Greco-Roman and early Jewish traditions. Next, he analyzes the letter's *Auslegungsgeschichte*, focusing on Thomas Aquinas' medieval commentary, to demonstrate how Ephesians has previously been interpreted through the lens of teleology. Finally, he turns to an historical-exegetical examination of Ephesians to demonstrate the way in which the letter uses the categories and concepts of functional teleology. He concludes that Ephesians identifies the appropriate way of life in light of an individual and ecclesial *telos* within God's *ultimus finis* for all of creation.

Gosbell, Louise A.

## »The Poor, the Crippled, the Blind, and the Lame«

### Physical and Sensory Disability in the Gospels of the New Testament

Volume 469  
2018. XVIII, 409 pages.

ISBN 9783161551321  
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ISBN 9783161559204  
eBook PDF 84,00 €

The New Testament gospels feature numerous social exchanges between Jesus and people with various physical and sensory disabilities. Despite this, traditional biblical scholarship has not seen these people as agents in their own right but existing only to highlight the actions of Jesus as a miracle worker. In this study, Louise A. Gosbell uses disability as a lens through which to explore a number of these passages anew. Using the cultural model of disability as the theoretical basis, she explores the way that the gospel writers, as with other writers of the ancient world, used the language of disability as a means of understanding, organizing, and interpreting the experiences of humanity. Her investigation highlights the ways in which the gospel writers reinforce and reflect, as well as subvert, culturally-driven constructions of disability in the ancient world.

Thomas, Matthew J.

## Paul's 'Works of the Law' in the Perspective of Second Century Reception

Volume 468  
2018. XVI, 269 pages.

ISBN 9783161562754  
sewn paper 84,00 €

ISBN 9783161562815  
eBook PDF 84,00 €

Paul writes that we are justified by faith apart from 'works of the law', a disputed term that represents a fault line between 'old' and 'new' perspectives on Paul. Was the Apostle reacting against the Jews' good works done to earn salvation, or the Mosaic Law's practices that identified the Jewish people? Matthew J. Thomas examines how Paul's second century readers understood these points in conflict, how they relate to 'old' and 'new' perspectives, and what their collective witness suggests about the Apostle's own meaning. Surprisingly, these early witnesses align closely with the 'new' perspective, though their reasoning often differs from both viewpoints. They suggest that Paul opposes these works neither due to moralism, nor primarily for experiential or social reasons, but because the promised new law and covenant, which are transformative and universal in scope, have come in Christ.

This work was named »Jesus Creed Book of the Year 2018« on Scot McKnight's Jesus Creed blog.

»Thomas's work on second-century interpreters is a significant contribution to reception or effective-history in general and certainly will have a transformative effect on the character of contemporary interpretation of Paul's texts.«  
Timothy Gombis in *Bulletin for Biblical Research* Vol. 29, No. 4, 2019

Kwon, JongHyun

## The Historical Jesus' Death as 'Forgiveness of Sins'

### A Comparative Study of Paul and Matthew

Volume 467  
2018. XII, 250 pages.

ISBN 9783161560170  
sewn paper 79,00 €

ISBN 9783161563744  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

JongHyun Kwon's research aims to discover whether the historical Jesus understood his death as a means of forgiveness by comparing Paul and Matthew's treatment of these themes. The strong tie between Jesus' death and forgiveness of sin in nascent Christianity is attenuated in Jesus research. Hence, the author's central question: Is this a true understanding of the historical Jesus, or a post-Easter theology? JongHyun Kwon's investigation is conducted through a comparison of the Pauline epistles and the Gospel of Matthew. The result is then compared against Jewish writings contemporary to Jesus. Through this methodology, JongHyun Kwon finds that Paul and Matthew correspond to one another on the issue of the strong affinity between Jesus' death and forgiveness. He then concludes that the historical Jesus may have understood his death as a means of forgiveness, as they describe.

Stewart Lester, Olivia

## Prophetic Rivalry, Gender, and Economics

### A Study in Revelation and Sibylline Oracles 4–5

Volume 466  
2018. XIII, 239 pages.

ISBN 9783161556517  
sewn paper 79,00 €

ISBN 9783161559440  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

Olivia Stewart Lester examines true and false prophecy at the intersections of interpretation, gender, and economics in Revelation, Sibylline Oracles 4–5, and contemporary ancient Mediterranean texts. With respect to gender, these texts construct a discourse of divine violence against prophets, in which masculine divine domination of both male and female prophets reinforces the authenticity of the prophetic message. Regarding economics, John and the Jewish sibyllists resist the economic actions of political groups around them, especially Rome, by imagining an alternate universe with a new prophetic economy. In this economy, God requires restitution from human beings, whose evil behavior incurs debt. The ongoing appeal of prophecy as a rhetorical strategy in Revelation and Sibylline Oracles 4–5, and the ongoing rivalries in which these texts engage, argue for prophecy's continuing significance in a larger ancient Mediterranean religious context.

Holmes, Christopher T.

## The Function of Sublime Rhetoric in Hebrews

### A Study in Hebrews 12:18–29

Volume 465  
2018. XVIII, 234 pages.

ISBN 9783161557521  
sewn paper 79,00 €

ISBN 9783161559433  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

In this study, Christopher T. Holmes provides a focused analysis of the rhetorical and stylistic features of Hebrews 12:18–29, their intended effects upon the audience, and the role of the passage in the larger argument of Hebrews. He draws extensively from the first-century treatise, *De Sublimitate*, arguing that it provides a significant context for interpreting the rhetoric and style of Hebrews. Although New Testament scholars have drawn significantly from the ancient handbooks of Aristotle, Quintilian, and Cicero in the last several decades, this is the first monograph-length study to use *De Sublimitate* as the primary analytical tool for New Testament interpretation. The result of the study shows that the author's efforts to move the readers »beyond persuasion« shed new light on the thought and genre of Hebrews. Christopher T. Holmes offers both exegetical insights about Hebrews and an additional way to think about the distinctiveness of early Christian rhetoric.



Mathew, Bincy

## The Johannine Footwashing as the Sign of Perfect Love

An Exegetical Study of John 13:1–20

Volume 464  
2018. XXIII, 516 pages.

ISBN 9783161551451  
sewn paper 114,00 €

ISBN 9783161555954  
eBook PDF 114,00 €

The account of the footwashing in the Fourth Gospel has no proper parallel in antiquity. Bincy Mathew provides a critical and thorough exegetical analysis of the footwashing (Jn 13:1–20) and shows that an explanation of the footwashing as humble service or Christian humility or a reversal of social roles fails to fully capture the revelatory character of the footwashing. She argues that the footwashing is a symbolic prefiguration of Jesus' death on the cross enacted during the last supper to manifest his perfect love for his own and continue to make its effect through the disciples whom he sends. This loving action is Jesus' gift of life to those who commit themselves to this washing, which is expected to flow out from the participants of the footwashing to others unconditionally because the source of such action is the normative action of the Master and the Lord. In this book, Bincy Mathew addresses the literary, structural, and semantic unity of the footwashing pericope within the intra-textual contours of the Fourth Gospel.

Stolz, Lukas

## Der Höhepunkt des Hebräerbriefs

Hebräer 12, 18–29 und seine Bedeutung für die Struktur und die Theologie des Hebräerbriefs

Volume 463  
2018. XXIV, 527 pages.

ISBN 9783161557545  
sewn paper 109,00 €

ISBN 9783161559396  
eBook PDF 109,00 €

The special structural and theological significance of Hebrews 12, 18–19 has often been postulated in research on the Letter to the Hebrews. In this volume though, Lukas Stolz comprehensively questions for the first time whether or to what extent this segment can be both structurally and theologically considered the culmination of Hebrews. After discussing important introductory questions, the author's exegesis investigates numerous aspects of interpreting this theologically extremely dense excerpt in detail and from a variety of tangents. In conclusion the literary, rhetorical, and content references to the climatic character of Hebr. 12, 18–29 are exhaustively revealed. By comparing it with what ancient teachers of rhetoric would demand of a good peroration, the author argues that this section of Hebrews is indeed just that.

Nyström, David E.

## The Apology of Justin Martyr

Literary Strategies and the Defence of Christianity

Volume 462  
2018. XIV, 182 pages.

ISBN 9783161557613  
sewn paper 69,00 €

ISBN 9783161557620  
eBook PDF 69,00 €

In his *Apologia pro Christianis*, Justin Martyr uses some major apologetic strategies to defend and promote Christianity. These are here identified as the 'logos doctrine', the 'theft theory', the 'proof from prophecy' and the demonological arguments. David E. Nyström analyses each strategy on its own terms as well as in relation to the others in order for them to yield a picture of how they work, rhetorically and literarily, in Justin's grand argument. He also explores possible literary models as well as the purpose and function of the literary form Justin chose for his work.

Prothro, James B.

## Both Judge and Justifier

Biblical Legal Language and the Act of Justifying in Paul

Volume 461  
2018. XIII, 280 pages.

ISBN 9783161561160  
sewn paper 84,00 €

ISBN 9783161561177  
eBook PDF 84,00 €

Paul often says that God »justifies« people in Christ, but what does that mean God does? The language appears legal, but many other interpretations have been suggested. Beginning from the use of this language in Judaism and early Christianity, James B. Prothro investigates biblical legal conflicts and the terminology of »justification« in Paul's letters to determine what it means for Paul to say that God as judge is the »justifier« of those who trust in Christ.

Harker, Christina

## The Colonizers' Idols

Paul, Galatia, and Empire in New Testament Studies

Volume 460  
2018. XIII, 242 pages.

ISBN 9783161550669  
sewn paper 79,00 €

ISBN 9783161559044  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

In this work, Christina Harker deconstructs the prevailing treatment of the New Testament as anti-imperial by contextualizing both New Testament scholarship and the Galatian experience within imperialist discourses that survived the dissolution of conventional empires in the twentieth century. She critiques simplistic treatments of empire as post-imperial (that is, replicating patterns of imperialist ideology, albeit unwittingly). To solve the problem, a new interpretation of Galatians is proposed that reworks and complicates the portrait of the Galatians themselves, rather than Paul, within what then emerges as a diverse social world peopled by complex individuals with heterogeneous social and cultural identities. The author is thus able to show how New Testament scholars who rehabilitate the Bible and Paul as anti-empire perpetuate the same imperialist modes of interpretation they seek to repudiate.

Niederhofer, Veronika

## Konversion in den Paulus- und Theklaakten

Eine narrative Form der Paulusrezeption

Volume 459  
2017. XII, 279 pages.

ISBN 9783161551437  
sewn paper 94,00 €

ISBN 9783161558290  
eBook PDF 94,00 €

The Acts of Paul and Thecla tell of Thecla's conversion and how she began to proclaim the Christian faith. What early Christian concepts of conversion, discipleship and faith development can be gleaned from this narrative? And what information does the text offer about the successive spread of Christianity in ancient society at the end of the second century? Veronika Niederhofer's analytic narrative exegesis vouches for the Acts of Paul and Thecla's historical and theological importance for early Christian piety and its conceptual world. The author shows that the story can be read as a layered drama paradigmatically describing the theme of conversion as a dynamic and multi-stage process in the changing of worlds, and thus demonstrates a new and subtle form of Paul exegesis through the narrative application of canonical texts, and Pauline ideas in particular.

Rüggemeier, Jan

## Poetik der markinischen Christologie

Eine kognitiv-narratologische Exegese

Volume 458  
2017. XIII, 623 pages.

ISBN 9783161557507  
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ISBN 9783161557897  
eBook PDF 119,00 €

Narrative exegesis is an important paradigm of more recent research on Mark's gospel. One of the main research problems till now though has been bringing historic-critical methods and synchronic approaches together in a unified system of interpretation. The so-called cognitive turn in narratology points beyond a purely text-immanent analysis, allowing multifaceted interactions between recipient and narration to be described. In this study, Jan Rüggemeier presents an appropriate methodology and systematically traces the cognitive image the reader of Mark's gospel progressively gains of the protagonists and how the individual perspectives of the characters influence his apprehension of the main character. The Marcan Christology thus shows itself to be emergent – Jesus' identity is not revealed before the end of the narration and is based on text-external foreknowledge – particularly the confessional traditions – of the intended recipients. This work was awarded the Armin Schmitt Prize 2017 and the Manfred Lautenschlaeger Award for Theological Promise 2019.

Rupschus, Nicole

## Frauen in Qumran

Volume 457  
2017. XII, 335 pages.

ISBN 9783161556470  
sewn paper 84,00 €

ISBN 9783161557828  
eBook PDF 84,00 €

Nicole Rupschus touches upon classical and current issues in Qumran research relating to the community's inhabitants, the intention of its texts, and the source value of the Essenes accounts to discover the role played by women. Her consideration of three important elements – the archaeology, the sectarian texts found in caves near and next to Qumran, and the ancient accounts of the Essenes – are vital in enabling her to draw conclusions about the skeletons of women and children found in burial grounds. Other focal points are the Damascus and Serekh texts as well as the Rule of the Congregation, the connections between them, and their assignments to the community. Together with a final content analysis of the ancient Essene texts, a fresh image of women is revealed that opens up new perspectives in Qumran research.

Howell, Justin R.

## The Pharisees and Figured Speech in Luke-Acts



Volume 456  
2017. XII, 386 pages.

ISBN 9783161550232  
sewn paper 94,00 €  
ISBN 9783161550249  
eBook PDF 94,00 €

A scholarly consensus holds that Luke is ambivalent toward the Pharisees, or at least that he has left readers with an ambiguous depiction of them. What previous evaluations of the Lukan Pharisees have left unanswered, however, is why Luke would give such an impression of these characters and then what might lie behind the rhetorical effects of ambiguity. Justin R. Howell reevaluates the long-standing debate about the Pharisees in Luke-Acts, arguing the thesis that there is ambiguity in the Lukan Pharisees because, in his portrayals of them, the author has applied what ancient Greco-Roman rhetoricians call »figured speech.« The fact that the Lukan Pharisees appear ambiguous to some readers does not necessarily mean that Luke was also undecided about or ambivalent toward them, for the use of figured speech can presuppose a firm and critical stance on the characters in view.

Li, Soeng Yu

## Paul's Teaching on the Pneumatika in 1 Corinthians 12–14

### Prophecy as the Paradigm of ta Charismata ta Meizona for the Future-Oriented Ekklēsia

Volume 455  
2017. XX, 543 pages.

ISBN 9783161551468  
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ISBN 9783161554605  
eBook PDF 109,00 €

In this study, Soeng Yu Li explores Paul's understanding of the *charismata* in 1 Corinthians 12–14 and why the apostle focuses on the *charisma* of prophecy in 1 Corinthians 14. After demonstrating that the semantic relationship between *charismata* and *pneumatika* is to be understood as meronymy, the author then offers an exegesis of 1 Corinthians 12–14 from a meronymic point of view. In 1 Corinthians 12–14, Paul teaches about the topic *pneumatika*, the things that characterize the life of the *pneumatikoi*. Paul teaches the Corinthians that as *pneumatikoi*, both their behaviour and their practice of their apportioned *charismata* must be characterized by *agapē*. Only in this way can they build up the *ekklēsia* in the here and now towards the promised eschatological future. To illustrate his teaching, Paul uses prophecy as the paradigm of *ta charismata ta meizona* for the gathered *ekklēsia* living in the future-oriented present.

Dunne, John Anthony

## Persecution and Participation in Galatians

Volume 454  
2017. XII, 248 pages.

ISBN 9783161554179  
sewn paper 79,00 €  
ISBN 9783161554186  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

In his letter to the Galatians, Paul writes that his Gentile audience should not illegitimately appropriate Jewish customs, especially circumcision. As a way to understand why Paul deems circumcision in this context to be so egregious, being a matter of apostasy rather than simply an adiaphoron, John Anthony Dunne argues that the themes of suffering and persecution point to the coercive nature of the conflict in Galatia. What is at stake for Paul is allegiance to the crucified Christ. Due to the realities inaugurated by the Christ-event and the implications of participating in the Messiah's death and resurrection, suffering for the sake of the cross is to be endured instead of succumbing to the compulsion to be circumcised. Suffering persecution, rather than receiving circumcision, demarcates the true people of God who are set apart in Christ for future blessing and vindication.

## Christ of the Sacred Stories

Ed. by Predrag Dragutinović, Tobias Nicklas, Kelsie G. Rodenbiker, and Vladan Tatalović

Volume 453  
2017. XI, 379 pages.

ISBN 9783161545108  
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ISBN 9783161556029  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

The New Testament writings do not offer systematic Christology in the usual sense. In a certain way, however, they present more than just one systematic Christology and tell stories about and develop images of Jesus Christ. This is implicitly the case in texts like Paul's letters or the Book of Revelation. The present volume presents contributions dealing with Christ Stories in various New Testament and some non-canonical Christian texts, and others which raise the question of whether it is possible to describe (from a distinctly Christian perspective) Christ Stories present in Old Testament writings such as Isaiah or the Psalms. Contributions written from the perspective of Orthodox scholars are to be read in dialogue with the articles from Western scholars – and vice versa. The book honors two important exegetes, Bishop Dr. Irinej Bulović and Prof. Dr. Ulrich Luz.

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Wilson, Andrew J.

## The Warning-Assurance Relationship in 1 Corinthians

Volume 452  
2017. XII, 223 pages.

ISBN 9783161551314  
sewn paper 74,00 €  
ISBN 9783161554674  
eBook PDF 74,00 €

Paul's first letter to the Corinthians contains both emphatic warnings and strong statements of assurance, and the relationship between them has often puzzled interpreters. At times, it sounds as if Paul is warning the Corinthians lest they forfeit their eschatological salvation; at others, it sounds like he is assuring them that they will not. Attempts to harmonise the two stances have often ended up nullifying the warnings, or the assurances, or both. In this fresh analysis of all the relevant texts, Andrew J. Wilson demonstrates that Paul's warnings and assurances stand in tension with each other, and suggests that this tension is both coherent, and, in actual fact, deliberate on Paul's part. Discussions of perseverance and apostasy in Paul, grace and works, and the relationship between divine and human agency, will all now need to reckon with this important contribution.

Morris, Michael J.

## Warding Off Evil

### Apotropaic Tradition in the Dead Sea Scrolls and Synoptic Gospels

Volume 451  
2017. XV, 296 pages.

ISBN 9783161552632  
sewn paper 89,00 €  
ISBN 9783161555855  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

In this study, Michael J. Morris examines aspects of synoptic gospel demonology; specifically, human responses to demonic evil. It is clear that early Christian demonology can be more fully understood against the background of early Jewish traditions. In the Dead Sea Scrolls, for instance, there are two fundamental ways by which protection against demons is sought. The first anti-demonic method is »exorcism,« and the second is characterized by its preventative nature and is typically referred to as »apotropaism.« Although many contributions have been made on the topic of exorcism in the gospels, less attention has been paid to the presence of apotropaic features in the gospel texts. Therefore, Michael J. Morris offers a timely examination of apotropaic tradition in early Judaism and its significance for demonological material in the synoptic gospels. He shows how the presence of apotropaisms not only shape conversations about early Christian demonology, but also have broader implications for the understanding of evil, eschatology, and the depiction of Jesus in relation to each gospel.

## The Crucified Apostle

### Essays on Peter and Paul

Ed. by Todd A. Wilson and Paul R. House

Volume 450  
2017. XIV, 367 pages.

ISBN 9783161539985  
sewn paper 89,00 €  
ISBN 9783161556104  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

Peter and Paul have fascinated Christians since the first century. Though often pitted against one another in scholarship and popular imagination, they respected one another. They found common ground in the crucified and risen Christ Jesus, and in service to his body, the church. This volume continues the long, rich conversation about these two essential, fallible apostles.

In seventeen essays, including one of Peter Stuhlmacher's final published works, the contributors probe enduring issues in ways that provide fresh insights. They strive to advance New Testament scholarship by addressing Peter and Paul's historical interaction, their intertextual exegesis, and Paul's view of Pastoral Theology. Their focus on intertextuality reflects Peter's and Paul's saturation in scripture and their focus on Jewish and Gentile relationships seeks to foster unity in church and culture.

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#### Peter and Paul in Apostolic Dialogue

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A. Wilson: Scripting and the Rhetoric of Wilderness in Galatians

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Trozzo, Lindsey M.

## Exploring Johannine Ethics

### A Rhetorical Approach to Moral Efficacy in the Fourth Gospel Narrative

Volume 449  
2017. XIV, 235 pages.

ISBN 9783161557415  
sewn paper 79,00 €

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eBook PDF 79,00 €

Exploring the ways of thinking and living that the narrative in the Gospel of John would likely have engendered Lindsey M. Trozzo utilizes rhetorical analysis to facilitate a fresh approach to the long-standing »problem« of Johannine ethics. She considers four rhetorical features: participation in genre, incorporation of encomiastic topics, metaleptic extension of those topics, and appropriation of structural devices as guides for interpreting the story's narrative and rhetorical trajectory. Each rhetorical feature is defined and situated in its ancient literary context to provide a theoretical framework for discussion. From there, the author explores the presence of the rhetorical feature in the Fourth Gospel. She finds that Johannine ethics engages the audience in moral deliberation rather than delivering explicit ethical propositions. Despite the lack of explicit ethical material in the Fourth Gospel, Exploring Johannine Ethics demonstrates that there is much we can say about John's elusive ethics.

Marshall, Jill E.

## Women Praying and Prophesying in Corinth

### Gender and Inspired Speech in First Corinthians

Volume 448  
2017. XIII, 255 pages.

ISBN 9783161555039  
sewn paper 79,00 €

ISBN 9783161555046  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

In First Corinthians, Paul makes two conflicting statements about women's speech: He crafts a difficult argument about whether men and women should cover their heads while praying or prophesying (11:2–16) and instructs women to be silent in the assembly (14:34–35). These two statements bracket an extended discussion about inspired modes of speech – prophecy and prayer in tongues. From these exegetical observations, Jill E. Marshall argues that gender is a central issue throughout 1 Corinthians 11–14 and the religious speaking practices that prompted Paul's response. She situates Paul's arguments about prayer and prophecy within their ancient Mediterranean cultural context, using literary and archaeological evidence, and examines the differences in how ancient writers described prophetic speech when voiced by a man or a woman.

Coutts, Joshua J. F.

## The Divine Name in the Gospel of John

### Significance and Impetus

Volume 447  
2017. XVI, 259 pages.

ISBN 9783161551888  
sewn paper 79,00 €

ISBN 9783161556128  
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One of the distinctive features of the Fourth Gospel is the emphasis it places on the »name« ( $\delta\upsilon\omicron\mu\alpha$ ) of God. As the earliest Christian texts already exhibit a shift toward Jesus's name as the cultic or divine name, what might have motivated the Evangelist to this recovery of the divine name category? Joshua J. F. Coutts argues that the divine name acquired particular significance through the Evangelist's reading of Isaiah, which, in combination with the polemical experience and pastoral needs of early Christians, formed the impetus for his interest in and emphasis on the divine name.

## Gottesdienst und Engel im antiken Judentum und frühen Christentum

Hrsg. v. Jörg Frey u. Michael R. Jost

Volume 446  
2017. VIII, 447 pages.

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Some Second Temple Judaism and New Testament texts describe or presuppose heavenly and earthly communities interconnected in prayer and liturgy. The motif has been discussed especially in view of the Dead Sea discoveries. But it is also of interest to general discussion on the character of liturgy, as well as the ecumenical debate with Orthodox churches in whose form of worship angels play a particularly significant role. In the field of systematic theology, the issue was Roman Catholic theologian and historian Erik Peterson's central focus and subject of debate with Karl Barth. This volume presents the multidisciplinary contributions of a symposium held in Zürich on the interrelation of earthly worship and the heavenly host.

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*Jörg Frey/Michael R. Jost: Gottesdienst und Engel. Eine thematische und forschungsgeschichtliche Einleitung*

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#### Orthodoxe Liturgie und Ökumenische Theologie

*Adrian Marinescu: Gemeinschaft, Heiligkeit, Realpräsenz. „Angeloi« und „Isangeloi« in der orthodoxen Göttlichen Liturgie. Eine Studie – Albert Gerhards: Die Engel in der Liturgie bei Erik Peterson. Rezeptionsgeschichtliche Anmerkungen zu Karl Barth, dem Zweiten Vatikanum und der Erneuerung des Gottesdienstes in der Ökumene*

Mininger, Marcus A.

## Uncovering the Theme of Revelation in Romans 1:16–3:26

### Discovering a New Approach to Paul's Argument

Volume 445  
2017. XVI, 410 pages.

ISBN 9783161556494  
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ISBN 9783161556739  
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Past study of Rom 1:16–3:26 focuses on individual salvation or on social relations and also produces a host of interpretative quandaries. Marcus A. Mininger develops a new approach, which includes but goes beyond these foci, by unearthing the theme of revelation that runs throughout Paul's argument largely unnoticed. More than a proof of sin or of social equality, Paul provides a survey of numerous visible revelations, in which otherwise invisible realities like God's wrath, the power of sin, and God's righteousness are seen through the observable effects they produce in different people. Read this way, the rationale of Paul's argument becomes quite clear, including for »problem texts« like Rom 2 and 3:1–8, as Paul proves that the gospel, not the law, overcomes sin's power and that God's righteousness always exists in contrast to the human condition in this age.

»[This is] an unusually interesting and original piece of work. [Its] interaction with current literature is impressively thorough and fair; the argumentation, which never loses sight of the text itself, is cogent and comprehensive. [...] All in all, frankly, this is one of the most satisfying dissertations (published or unpublished) that I recall ever reading. I hope it gets the attention it deserves.«

Moisés Silva, former Mary French Rockefeller Distinguished Professor of New Testament at Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary

»[This book] represents a significant contribution to New Testament research. Dr. Mininger builds a convincing case that close attention to Paul's pervasive concern with revelation in Romans 1–3 holds the key to resolving many of the interpretative difficulties that have long plagued scholarship on these chapters.«

J. Ross Wagner, Associate Professor of New Testament, Duke University

»Here is a stimulating opening in the study of Romans 1–3. This work helps break open Romans 1–3 for fresh reading by its attention to the theme of the history of revelation. It thereby enriches the classical understanding of Romans, oriented to the theme of sin and justification, as well as showing some of the weaknesses in newer sociologically oriented readings. Readers may disagree with some details (I do myself). But they should not miss the overall insights offered by a perspective that focuses on revelation.«

Vern S. Poythress, Professor of New Testament Interpretation, Westminster Theological Seminary

Ip, Alex Hon Ho

## A Socio-Rhetorical Interpretation of the Letter to Philemon in Light of the New Institutional Economics

### An Exhortation to Transform a Master-Slave Economic Relationship into a Brotherly Loving Relationship

Volume 444  
2017. XVIII, 246 pages.

ISBN 9783161547287  
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In this study, Alex Hon Ho Ip argues that when Paul wrote to Philemon about Onesimus, his main purpose was not to try and reunite, as is widely held, a runaway slave with his master, but rather to have Onesimus accepted as a beloved brother in Christ. By examining the letter's inner texture, the author shows that Paul's main concern was for Philemon and Onesimus to be reconciled in brotherly love. The inter-textual weave reveals Paul's theological and ethical thoughts on love, which is the basis for the apostle's main argument. By taking a new institutional economics approach to help reconstruct the economic relationship between slave and master, Alex Hon Ho Ip is able to offer a better understanding of the original relationship Paul argued against. With all this in mind, the focus is on re-reading the letter and hearing how Paul's rhetoric exhorts a new relationship between Onesimus and Philemon.

Ravasz, Hajnalka

## Aspekte der Seelsorge in den paulinischen Gemeinden

### Eine exegetische Untersuchung anhand des 1. Thessalonicherbriefes

Volume 443  
2017. XIII, 287 pages.

ISBN 9783161548147  
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In this study, Hajnalka Ravasz examines the nature of pastoral care within Pauline congregations using social-psychological theories. After some introductory epistemological questions, she explores the relevance of role models, the role of the pastor, mourning processes, and the means of pastoral care among the church members. The term pastoral care is not found in the Bible, although traces of successful and unsuccessful pastoral care practices are evident in 1 Thessalonians. After a diligent exegesis, the author presents social-psychological theories and employs them for textual analysis. She thus reveals social systems of relationships, Paul's interactions with his congregations, and the clashes in their relationship, stimulating intra- and interdisciplinary dialogue.

## Participation, Justification, and Conversion

### Eastern Orthodox Interpretation of Paul and the Debate between »Old and New Perspectives on Paul«

Ed. by Athanasios Despotis

Volume 442  
2017. X, 435 pages.

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The debate between the old and the new perspectives on Paul has been a focal point of Pauline studies in recent years. The exchange has, in turn, given rise to new research projects focussing on potential affinities and differences between the new perspective on Paul and Eastern Orthodox interpretation. This volume therefore takes up the discussion between Eastern Orthodox, new, and old perspectives on Paul and seeks to develop it further. The aim is to foster dialogue between the varying receptions of Paul on an exegetical basis. To this end, the contributions are focused on texts playing a crucial role in the debate regarding participation, justification and conversion in Paul. Three papers at the end provide alternative readings of Paul that go beyond the arguments of the old and new perspectives.

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Creech, David

## The Use of Scripture in the Apocryphon of John

### A Diachronic Analysis of the Variant Versions



Volume 441  
2017. XI, 148 pages.

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David Creech explores at length the *Apocryphon of John's* ambivalent treatment of the Jewish and Christian scriptures. Although Moses is explicitly corrected at five points in the text, Genesis' account of creation is nonetheless the basis for the *Apocryphon's* cosmogony and anthropogony. Its uneven treatment of the biblical text is the result of a dispute between the authors of the *Apocryphon* and other early Catholics. At the earliest stage of the text the Christians who wrote and read the *Apocryphon* worshiped alongside other early catholic Christians without any sense of contradiction or inconsistency. The key shift in the *Apocryphon* occurred after Irenaeus of Lyons' assault on »Knowledge Falsely So-Called.« In response to his concerted effort to bring the church under the authority of early catholic bishops, the framers inserted corrections to Moses. The corrections are primarily rhetorical and used to refute early catholic identity markers.

Lorenz, Elisabeth

## Ein Jesusbild im Horizont des Nationalsozialismus

Studien zum Neuen Testament des 'Instituts zur Erforschung und Beseitigung des jüdischen Einflusses auf das deutsche kirchliche Leben'

Volume 440  
2017. XVII, 539 pages.

ISBN 9783161545696  
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One of the dark stains which responsible exegesis has to confront itself with is the role that the Bible played for antisemitic-thinking exegetes with regard to Nazism. Elisabeth Lorenz presents the first study on texts belonging to the »Botschaft Gottes« (God's Message), an excerpted version of the Bible containing heavily edited and partly rearranged New Testament texts that was published in 1940 by the Germanic-Christian »Institute for the Study and Elimination of Jewish Influence on German Church Life«. Its academic director was Walter Grundmann who remained an influential exegete long after the war and was a former Jena Professor of New Testament and Völkisch (Ethnic) Exegesis. The focus of this volume's analysis is the exegetical reworking of the texts, which the author examines for their underlying translation and editorial hermeneutics.

Giambrone, Anthony

## Sacramental Charity, Creditor Christology, and the Economy of Salvation in Luke's Gospel

In this work, Anthony Giambrone investigates the appropriation and development of Jewish charity discourse in Luke's Gospel. In contrast to previous scholarship, neither the coherence of Lukan »wealth ethics« nor its contemporary actualization defines his study. Instead, the sacramental significance of almsgiving becomes the starting point for a more theologically oriented exegesis. The end result recognizes Luke's »Christological mutation« of the inherited tradition. The text is organized around three exegetical probes, each handling parabolic material: i.e. Luke 7:36–50, 10:25–37, and 16:1–31. The author advances an approach to these parables that highlights Christological allegory (metalepsis) as a Lukan narrative device. A break is thus implied with the dominant rationalist constructions of Luke's parabolic art and ethics. Also in contrast to a dominant trend, stress is laid upon Luke's Jewish rather than Greco-Roman context. To expose the distinctly Jewish character of his charity theology, each probe centers upon an Old Testament text and line of Second Temple reception linked to Luke: i.e. Isa 61:1–2 and 11Q13; Lev 19:18 and CD 6:20; and Prov 10:2 and Tobit.

Volume 439  
2017. XV, 366 pages.

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Pascut, Beniamin

## Redescribing Jesus' Divinity Through a Social Science Theory

An Interdisciplinary Analysis of Forgiveness and Divine Identity in Ancient Judaism and Mark 2:1–12

Volume 438  
2017. XX, 254 pages.

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In what sense, if any, can one speak of Jesus' divinity in Mark's Gospel? Traditional approaches to this subject have been preoccupied with questions about historical precedents in the Greco-Roman imperial cult, the intertextuality of the gospels, the status of the so-called intermediary figures, and the strict or flexible nature of Jewish monotheism without a conceptual framework for examining identity uniqueness and unity of identity. In this interdisciplinary monograph, Beniamin Pascut employs a theory from the social sciences to re-evaluate a long-standing debate about Jesus' divinity and authority to forgive sins, arguing that Mark's Jesus is not just a divine being, but one who is included in the identity of the One God. This argument unfolds along five chapters that explore YHWH's divine identity in ancient Judaism, philosophical insights about forgiveness, the link between YHWH's divinity and authority to forgive, the possibility of third-party forgiveness in other Jewish primary sources, and Jesus' authority to forgive in Mark 2:1–12.

Böhm, Christiane

## Die Rezeption der Psalmen in den Qumranschriften, bei Philo von Alexandrien und im Corpus Paulinum



Volume 437  
2017. XII, 284 pages.

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In this study, Christiane Böhm examines the interpretation of the Psalms in the trio of 11QPs, Philo's allegorical commentary and the Pauline letters, each of which constitutes paradigmatic text corpora representing the various strands of ancient Judaism, and provides a specific understanding of the Psalms. The interpretation of the Psalms in Qumran, Philo and Paul reflect an inner-Jewish discourse on their capacity to disclose reality and their identity-imparting function in the interpretive horizon of group-specific belief systems. The three examined text corpora reveal a different view of the Psalms. It also becomes apparent how the sense potential inherent in the psalter is fully exhausted.

Immendorfer, Michael

## Ephesians and Artemis

### The Cult of the Great Goddess of Ephesus as the Epistle's Context

Volume 436  
2017. XVIII, 469 pages.

ISBN 9783161552649  
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ISBN 9783161554438  
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In this study, Michael Immendorfer examines the relationship between the New Testament letter to the Ephesians and the ancient city of Ephesus, which had the great Artemis as its goddess. He seeks to make a contribution to the discussion on the extent to which conclusions can be drawn concerning the local-historical explanation of New Testament epistles by viewing the latter through the lens of Greco-Roman cultic practices. Thus the contents of Ephesians are compared with the abundantly available archaeological and epigraphical sources of the Asia Minor metropolis. This endeavour reveals that the letter contains numerous unequivocal references to the cult of Artemis, a nexus suggesting that the author was very familiar with the historical background of ancient Ephesus and contextualised his letter accordingly for the intended readers who lived in this particular cultic environment. Drawing on the sources concerning ancient Ephesus, especially inscriptions, provides a plausible local-historical explanation of Ephesians, an epistle that has been an enigma to New Testament scholarship for decades in this regard.

Wang, Sunny Kuan-Hui

## Sense Perception and Testimony in the Gospel According to John

Volume 435  
2017. XV, 257 pages.

ISBN 9783161547355  
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In this book, Sunny Kuan-Hui Wang explores the relationship between sense perception and testimony in the Gospel of John. While Johannine scholars tend to focus on one or the other, she shows that sense perception and testimony are both significant and are used together with the intention of drawing readers into the narrative so that they become witnesses in an emotionally engaged way. It is argued that John's use of sense perception together with testimony is rooted in Jewish literature. Yet John also employs a Graeco-Roman rhetorical technique, *enargeia*, which appeals to the persuasive power of sense perception to make his narrative vivid. John does not downplay sense perception. Rather, he uses it in the context of testimony as a means of persuasion to draw the readers, in their imagination, into the experience of the first disciples and thus deeper into faith and witness.

Szkredka, Sławomir

## Sinners and Sinfulness in Luke

### A Study of Direct and Indirect References in the Initial Episodes of Jesus' Activity

Volume 434  
2017. XI, 193 pages.

ISBN 9783161550577  
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In staging his story of Jesus, Luke dedicates considerable space to the characters known as sinners. Scholars have noted this peculiarly Lukan emphasis. Still, scholarly attention has tended to limit itself to the so-called sinner texts, that is, the pericopae containing the word »sinner« or its cognates. The multiple indirect references to sin and sinners have been overlooked. Responding to this lacuna, Sławomir Szkredka examines the role of both direct and indirect references to sinfulness in the initial episodes of Jesus' activity. His study reveals that the sinners are not an easily identifiable category of characters: their defining characteristic – their sinfulness – is often found inadequate, rendered inapplicable, or transferred to another character. What the reader understands about sinners is that he or she must discover and assimilate Jesus' perception of them. The reader's coming to know Jesus is enacted.

Bowens, Lisa M.

## An Apostle in Battle

### Paul and Spiritual Warfare in 2 Corinthians 12:1–10

Volume 433  
2017. XIV, 260 pages.

ISBN 9783161548604  
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In this close reading of 2 Corinthians 12:1–10, Lisa M. Bowens provides a detailed historical-critical exegesis and comparative analysis to establish that Paul links his ascent in 2 Corinthians 12:1–10 to 2 Corinthians 10:3–6 where he foregrounds a cosmic battle around the mind and the knowledge of God. In 10:3–6, the apostle presents a trilateral framework of cosmology, epistemology, and theological anthropology, which converge in his heavenly journey. Lisa M. Bowens examines a variety of Jewish and Greco-Roman texts and calls attention to the persistence and importance of martial imagery in chapters 10–13 of Second Corinthians, including in Paul's ascent narrative. Moreover, prayers of deliverance from evil forces become more prevalent around the first century, and this work situates Paul's request in 2 Corinthians 12:8 within this genre.

Moxon, John R.L.

## Peter's Halakhic Nightmare

### The »animal« vision of Acts 10:9–16 in Jewish and Graeco-Roman Perspective

Volume 432  
2017. XXV, 638 pages.

ISBN 9783161533013  
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Did Luke intend Peter's visionary command to eat 'unclean animals' in Acts 10 to suggest the dissolution of the Jewish Law? Whilst scholars have argued over sources, inconsistent redaction and later reception, many have failed to notice here the novel use of a type of transgression anxiety dream. John Moxon shows how by the incorporation of such naturalistic motifs, Luke takes »revelation« in a new and decidedly psychological direction, probably imitating similar developments in Graeco-Roman biography. If the vision reveals an illegitimate transfer of *disgust* within an exaggerated halakha of separation, then its target is prejudice and inconsistency, not the Jew-Gentile divide as such, as underlined by the ironic contrast with the pious Cornelius. In this reading, Luke's non-supercessionism is maintained, whilst showing him acutely aware of the kinds of nightmare holding many back from the nascent Gentile mission.

Drews, Alexander

## Semantik und Ethik des Wortfeldes »Ergon« im Johannesevangelium

### Kontexte und Normen neutestamentlicher Ethik / Contexts and Norms of New Testament Ethics. Band VIII

Volume 431  
2017. XIX, 324 pages.

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In this volume, Alexander Drews studies the use, semantics and ethical significance of the lexical field *Ergon* in John's Gospel. He discusses all the relevant instances and compares their meaning with Aristotle's famous *Ergon* ('task', 'function') argument and an antique corpus. The heart of the work is a detailed exegetical section evaluating the lexical field's ethical effect. Central to this is John 3, 18–21, which opens up a perspective from the 'area of light', the 'area of darkness' and an 'ambivalent action area' and so offers the reader incentives for action. The author methodically covers new territory in semantics by testing corpus linguistics, and in ethics by applying Ruben Zimmermann's methodology on 'implicit ethics'.

Deibert, Richard I.

## Second Corinthians and Paul's Gospel of Human Mortality

### How Paul's Experience of Death Authorizes His Apostolic Authority in Corinth

Volume 430  
2017. XIII, 280 pages.

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In this close reading of Second Corinthians and examination of prevailing attitudes toward death in Greco-Roman Corinth, Richard I. Deibert proposes Paul's physical mortality as the window through which to understand both the mystery of his collapsing authority in Corinth and the heart of his gospel. In his own experience of physical dying, Paul experiences the »deadness« of the resurrected Jesus, which paradoxically communicates life to him and through him to his congregations. Paul discovers that death has been transfigured into a source of life and, consequently, that human mortality has been infused with saving power. This study of human mortality clarifies, both for Paul's day and for our own, how crucial it is to guard the human person as an inseparable unity of body and soul, and to keep theology grounded in experience. Richard I. Deibert's work is of vital interest not only to students of early Christian and New Testament history, but also to students of anthropology, philosophy, and theology.

Kiffiak, Jordash

## Responses in the Miracle Stories of the Gospels

### Between Artistry and Inherited Tradition

Volume 429  
2017. XXIX, 817 pages.

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Jordash Kiffiak offers the first concentrated study of a motif ubiquitous in the miracle stories of the gospels, namely the descriptions of characters' speech, feelings, physical actions and the like in response to miracles. Conventional wisdom sees the response motif as a means of casting the miracle worker in a positive light. However, the author's narrative-critical analysis argues that within each gospel the motif is employed creatively in a variety of ways. Responses serve to characterize various individuals and groups, both positively and negatively, sometimes in a more complex manner. They also contribute to the development of the plot, both in the individual episode and in the larger narrative. At the same time, observing that a network of features in the responses is shared among the gospels, Kiffiak argues that there is a common oral tradition behind the miracle stories, originating among the early followers of Jesus in the Galilee and/or Judea.

Olson, Robert C.

## The Gospel as the Revelation of God's Righteousness

### Paul's Use of Isaiah in Romans 1:1–3:26

Paul's primary scriptural source in Romans 1–4 (and the epistle as a whole) is the prophecy of Isaiah and its redemptive narrative centering in the »proclamation of good news«. Paul understands the content of this good news to be the revelation of God's righteousness in the sacrificial death of the messiah as the source of redemption from the power of sin and death and the basis of the everlasting (new) covenant, and hence as that which effects redemptive recreation. Paul employs Isaiah, particularly its intertextual typology of both the plight of Israel and the sacrifice of the Servant of the Lord, to convey a covenantal and revelational continuity that climaxes in the gospel. Robert C. Olson explains how the expansive sweep of this redemptive narrative in Isaiah stretches from its allusions to the fall, to the overthrow of death and the creation of the new heavens and new earth, as Israel and the nations are at last ushered back into the presence of the glory of God. This Isaianic redemptive narrative, therefore, through Paul's extensive citational and allusive reference to the prophecy, forms the principle scriptural and theological framework for the epistle.

Rogers, Trent

## God and the Idols

### Representations of God in 1 Corinthians 8–10

The interpretation of 1 Cor 8–10 as a coherent argument is complicated by several factors, most significantly the apparent contradictions in the text (primarily an issue within chapter 8) and the remarkable changes in Paul's tone (primarily an issue with how 10:1–22 relates to 8:1–13 and 10:23–11:1). Trent A. Rogers argues that Paul consistently prohibits believers from eating εἰδωλόθυτα (offerings made to idols) by appealing first to their obligation to love other believers and then to their obligation of exclusive faithfulness to Christ. The approach of his analysis is to examine how the representation of God functions in Paul's argument, especially in comparison to other Hellenistic Jewish polemics against idolatry. While this is an argument made about particular practices, it is an argument made on theological grounds, and these theological underpinnings have been largely unexplored. Paul's argument draws on streams of interpretation already existing in Judaism. But the role of Christ radically shapes Paul's theological grid and takes his polemic against idolatry in new directions.

Götte, Monika Elisabeth

## Von den Wächtern zu Adam

### Frühjüdische Mythen über die Ursprünge des Bösen und ihre frühchristliche Rezeption

In the early Jewish-Christian tradition, the question as to the origin of evil is explained through the use of various mythological concepts. Most prominent are the Enochic myth of the Watchers and the narrative of Adam's fall. Monika Elisabeth Götte analyses the development and the reception of these two motifs, revealing a gradual shift of the explanation of evil's origins from the Watchers to Adam and, later, to the primordial fall of Satan. The plurality of explanations within the biblical and the early Christian tradition leads to hermeneutical issues: If evil is not explained in a uniform and definitive manner, but is left open in a multifaceted play of motifs, what does this mean for Christian theology?

## Der jüdische Messias Jesus und sein jüdischer Apostel Paulus

Hrsg. v. Armin D. Baum, Detlef Häußler und Emmanuel L. Rehfeld

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Volume 426  
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Volume 425  
2016. VIII, 417 pages.

ISBN 9783161538728  
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The occasion of Rainer Riesner's 65th birthday brought together many of his students and colleagues to discuss the Jewish contours of the messianic ministry of Jesus of Nazareth and the apostolic ministry of Paul of Tarsus. The contributions in this compendium consider in the main issues of continuity or discontinuity between Judaism and Christianity as they are reflected in New Testament texts concerning Jesus and Paul as well as in Paul's writings. The question concerning the Jewish roots of early Christianity has at least three sides to it which all receive attention in this volume: the influence of the Scriptures of Israel on the ministries of Jesus and Paul, their relationship to early Judaism, and the links between Paul's theology on the one hand and the teaching of Jesus and the synoptic tradition on the other.

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Kaden, David A.

## Matthew, Paul, and the Anthropology of Law

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Drawing from Michel Foucault's understanding of power, David A. Kaden explores how relations of power are instrumental in forming law as an object of discourse in the Gospel of Matthew and in the Letters of Paul. This is a comparative project in that the author examines the role that power relations play in generating discussions of law in the first century context, and in several ethnographies from the field of the anthropology of law from Indonesia, Mexico, the Philippines, and colonial-era Hawaii. Discussions of law proliferate in situations where the relations of power within social groups come into contact with social forces outside the group. David A. Kaden's interdisciplinary approach reframes how law is studied in Christian Origins scholarship, especially Pauline and Matthean scholarship, by focusing on what makes discourses on law possible. For this he relies heavily on cross-cultural, ethnographic materials from legal anthropology.

Armitage, David J.

## Theories of Poverty in the World of the New Testament

Volume 423  
2016. XVI, 301 pages.

ISBN 9783161543999  
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ISBN 9783161544002  
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David J. Armitage explores interpretations of poverty in the Greco-Roman and Jewish contexts of the New Testament, and, in the light of this, considers how approaches to poverty in the New Testament texts may be regarded as distinctive. Explanations for the plight of the poor and supposed solutions to the problem of poverty are discussed, noting the importance in Greco-Roman settings of questions about poverty's relation to virtue and vice, and the roles of fate and chance in impoverishment. Such debates were peripheral for strands of the Jewish tradition where poverty discourse was shaped by narrative frameworks incorporating transgression, curse, and the anticipated rescue of the righteous poor. These elements occur in New Testament texts, which endorse wider Jewish concern for the poor while reconfiguring hope for the end of poverty around an inaugurated eschatology centred on Jesus.

Pricop, Cosmin

## Die Verwandlung Jesu Christi

### Historisch-kritische und patristische Studien

Volume 422  
2016. XVIII, 378 pages.

ISBN 9783161536953  
sewn paper 99,00 €  
ISBN 9783161536960  
eBook PDF 99,00 €

The current orthodox exegesis is still almost entirely marked out by the appropriation of patristic Biblical interpretations and their hermeneutics, while the western exegesis since the Enlightenment has undergone a profound hermeneutical reflection and has developed a corresponding array of methodical instruments. That for which orthodox exegesis is typical, is held to be insufficient by Western exegesis scholars – and vice versa. In his study, Cosmin Pricop poses the question as to how these approaches could mutually enrich one another. He correlates patristic interpretations of the Bible with the scholarly methods of Western exegesis using the example of the narrative of Christ's transfiguration and shows how the two could reciprocally complement each other. Thus, Pricop's study is conceived as a contribution to ecumenism.

Foster, Robert B.

## Renaming Abraham's Children

### Election, Ethnicity, and the Interpretation of Scripture in Romans 9

Volume 421  
2016. XVIII, 327 pages.

ISBN 9783161544835  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161544842  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

In this study, Robert B. Foster explores the intersection between the interpretation of Scripture and the construction of communal identities. He argues that in Rom 9, Paul applies prophetic texts from Malachi, Hosea, and Isaiah to the story of Abraham's children in Genesis. These interpretive maneuvers enable Paul to extrapolate from the patriarchal narratives a specific construal of election: it is the ironic privilege of being simultaneously God's chosen and rejected people. This understanding of election he in turn applies to Gentile Christ-followers, the remnant, and all Israel in order to build for them an all-encompassing yet differentiated Abrahamic identity for the messianic age.

## Erzählung und Briefe im johanneischen Kreis

Hrsg. v. Uta Poplutz u. Jörg Frey

Volume 420  
2016. VIII, 305 pages.

ISBN 9783161542923  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161546693  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

The relationship between John's Gospel and the Johannine Epistles is still disputed. The present volume combines studies directly addressing this relationship with further detailed studies on the Fourth Gospel and the Epistles of John. Apart from the question about their direct relationship, the issues of 'docetism' and 'antidocetism', the problem of the community meals and further issues of Christology, sin and sinlessness, mimesis and ethics are discussed.

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Schell, Vitor Hugo

## Die Areopagrede des Paulus und Reden bei Josephus

### Eine vergleichende Studie zu Apg 17 und dem historiographischen Werk des Josephus

Volume 419  
2016. XII, 317 pages.

ISBN 9783161542268  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161542275  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

According to Vitor Hugo Schell, the Book of Acts is a historical work of art. In this volume, his comparative analysis of Paul's Areopagus sermon in Acts 17 and Hellenistic-Jewish historian Flavius Josephus' written observations lead to the discovery of new facets of the Luke-Acts author's literary strategies. The Areopagus speech is juxtaposed to the Bellum and Antiquities speeches, the two longest Josephus representations and the only surviving examples of a limited »subgenus« within early Jewish historiography. Fundamental questions posed by this study are how Josephus' writings facilitate a better understanding of both Paul's Areopagus speech and the Acts' author, and how Josephus is perceived as an ancient historian. The comparison of formal and thematic characteristics makes a specific contribution to interpreting the apostle's famous address to the Athenians and the entire Lucan work.

Cohen, Akiva

## Matthew and the Mishnah

### Redefining Identity and Ethos in the Shadow of the Second Temple's Destruction

Volume 418  
2016. XIX, 636 pages.

ISBN 9783161499609  
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Akiva Cohen investigates the general research question: how do the authors of religious texts reconstruct their community identity and ethos in the absence of their central cult? His particular socio-historical focus of this more general question is: how do the respective authors of the Gospel according to Matthew, and the editor(s) of the Mishnah redefine their group identities following the destruction of the Second Temple? The author further examines how, after the Destruction, both the Matthean and the Mishnaic communities found and articulated their renewed community bearings and a new sense of vision through each of their respective author/redactor's foundational texts. The context of this study is thus that of an inner-Jewish phenomenon; two Jewish groups seeking to (re-)establish their community identity and ethos without the physical temple that had been the cultic center of their cosmos. Cohen's interest is in how each of these communities (the Matthean and Mishnaic/Rabbinic-related ones) underwent a reformulation of their identity *as Israel*, and the consequent ethos that resulted from their respective reformulations.

## Evil in Second Temple Judaism and Early Christianity

Ed. by Chris Keith and Loren T. Stuckenbruck

Volume 417  
2016. VIII, 417 pages.

ISBN 9783161532993  
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ISBN 9783161575075  
eBook PDF 94,00 €

This collection of essays originates from the 2014 *Evil in Second Temple Judaism and Early Christianity* conference hosted by the Centre for the Social-Scientific Study of the Bible at St Mary's University, Twickenham. Featuring an international collection of senior and junior scholars, it represents the cutting edge of scholarship on portrayals of evil in the Second Temple period and the earliest centuries of Christianity. The individual essays consider the significance of »evil« as it relates to a diverse set of topics, including Qumran and its texts, images of disability in 2 Maccabees, dissociations of Jesus from evil in early Christian manuscripts, the »apocalyptic Paul,« Jesus' exorcisms, Gospel cosmologies, the epistle of James, 4 Ezra, the *Ascension of Isaiah*, Marcion, John Chrysostom, and the *Acts of the Martyrs*.

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Ábel, Frantisek

## The Psalms of Solomon and the Messianic Ethics of Paul

Volume 416  
2016. XV, 355 pages.

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František Ábel explores one of the topical issues of Paul's theology, namely the role and influence of the Jewish Pseudo-epigraphs, literature written during Greek and early Roman periods (4th century BCE to the 2nd century CE), on Paul's theological thinking. Within this corpus the idea of eschatological concepts, such as the concept regarding the coming of the Messiah and the Last Judgment in particular, arises frequently. It is similar in the case of the *Psalms of Solomon* with the Last Judgment as the main topic of this pseudepigraphon. Through close analysis and exploration of particular parts of this work, the author proposes that this deutero-canonical writing could form a considerable background for the proper understanding of Paul's messianic ethics. From this point of view, Paul's teaching on justification should be understood as one that is reflective of God's grace, while at the same time expressing faith and deeds as necessary for salvation.

Dvoracek, Jiri

## The Son of David in Matthew's Gospel in the Light of the Solomon as Exorcist Tradition

Volume 415  
2016. XII, 258 pages.

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In this study, Jiří Dvořáček focuses on the usage of the »Son of David« title in Matthew's Gospel. He assumes that Matthew's image of the healing Son of David can be explained from the existing Jewish concepts – in particular in the light of the Solomon as exorcist tradition. In the first part, he examines important texts concerning the Son of David. The author argues that in the first century C.E. the designation »Son of David« could have referred not only to the triumphant royal Davidic Messiah – but within an exorcistic and healing context, it could have referred also to Solomon, himself a great exorcist and healer. In the second part, Jiří Dvořáček demonstrates in his exegesis of Matthean texts how Matthew used the royal messianic and the Solomon as exorcist tradition in order to create the image of the Son of David as a merciful, messianic, healing king, who in his wisdom, healings and exorcisms even surpasses David's son Solomon.

Kinney, Robert S.

## Hellenistic Dimensions of the Gospel of Matthew

### Background and Rhetoric

Volume 414  
2016. XV, 338 pages.

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In the search for Matthean theology, scholars overwhelmingly approach the Gospel of Matthew as »the most Jewish Gospel«. Studies of its *Sitz im Leben* focus on its relationship to Judaism, whether arguing from the perspective that Matthew wrote from a cloistered Jewish community or as the leader of a Gentile rebellion against such a Jewish community. While this is undoubtedly an important and necessary discussion for understanding the Gospel, it often assumes too much about the relationship between Judaism and Hellenism (via Martin Hengel). Scholars who so sharply focus on this question tend to neglect Matthew's provenance in a thoroughly Greek culture and first-century Judaism's thorough Hellenization. Robert S. Kinney argues for a hybridized perspective in which Matthew's attention to Jewish sources and ideas is not denied, but in which echoes of Greek and Roman sources can be observed, focusing on identifying Matthew's use of rhetoric and its possible echoes of Greco-Roman philosophical disciple-gathering teachers.

## God and the Faithfulness of Paul

### A Critical Examination of the Pauline Theology of N.T. Wright

Ed. by Christoph Heilig, J. Thomas Hewitt, and Michael F. Bird

Volume 413  
2016. VIII, 833 pages.

ISBN 9783161538513  
sewn paper 129,00 €

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N. T. Wright's *Paul and the Faithfulness of God* is the culmination of his long, influential, and often controversial career – a landmark study of the history and thought of the Apostle Paul, which attempts to make fresh suggestions in a variety of sub-fields of New Testament studies. This volume brings together a group of international scholars to critically weigh and assess an array of issues in Wright's work, including methodology, first-century contextual factors, exegetical findings, and theological implications. In so doing, the volume's contributors bring these facets of *Paul and the Faithfulness of God* into dialogue with the current state of scholarship in both Anglophone and German contexts. It thus offers both a critical evaluation of Wright's accomplishment as well as an excellent overview of and introduction to issues that are hotly debated within contemporary Pauline studies.

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## Das Böse, der Teufel und Dämonen – Evil, the Devil, and Demons

Hrsg. v./Ed. by Jan Doehorn, Susanne Rudnig-Zelt u./and Benjamin Wold

Volume 412  
2016. XIV, 297 pages.

ISBN 9783161526725  
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eBook PDF 84,00 €

This collection of essays focuses on the question of »evil« in religious traditions that may be described as »monotheistic« or for which at least the rule of one main god over all other deities and powers is a key concern. The emphasis of this volume moves from the Hebrew scriptures to nascent Judaism and Christianity, and concludes with attention to the reception of traditions in Targumic literature and medieval legends. The articles in this volume demonstrate the wide variety of ways in which »evil« manifested itself in the literature of ancient Judaism and Christianity. Authors address continuities, innovations, and divergences within these different but related traditions, with questions about the location of evil externally, as a demon or a devil, or internally, as the human capacity for evil. Additionally, when dualism is formative for constructions of evil in Jewish and Christian literature, care is taken to develop forms in which evil is ultimately subordinated to God and the good.

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## The Book of Revelation

Currents in British Research on the Apocalypse

Ed. by Garrick V. Allen, Ian Paul and Simon P. Woodman

Volume 411  
2015. XVIII, 336 pages.

ISBN 9783161538698  
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This volume represents the diverse range of research interests in the Book of Revelation operative in current British research, examining questions of genre, structure, composition, scriptural reuse, exegesis, thematic issues, and reception history. This collection, from a distinguished and diverse group of senior and junior scholars, is accessible to a broad range of readers, and is relevant for a number of critical conversations pertaining not only to the Apocalypse, but also to broader avenues of discourse in New Testament and Early Christian studies.

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*Garrick V. Allen*: Introducing *The Book of Revelation: Currents in British Research on the Apocalypse*

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Whitaker, Robyn J.

## Ekphrasis, Vision, and Persuasion in the Book of Revelation



Volume 410  
2015. XVI, 270 pages.

ISBN 9783161539787  
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Robyn J. Whitaker demonstrates how a rhetorical analysis of the visions of God in the Book of Revelation reveals the persuasive role of the visions of God and the Lamb in John's argument against cultic images and worship. Through the rhetorical technique of ekphrasis, the author adapts his Jewish sources to make present a God who is perceived to be spatially or temporally absent. In doing so, he offers a verbal-visual image that seeks to combat the power of imperial cult images. Locating the text in its religious and rhetorical context, Robyn J. Whitaker argues that the author participates in an ongoing debate over whether writers or sculptors (artists) could best represent the gods; that is, whether God is best represented by words or images. John ultimately mounts an argument for the epiphanic power of words and of his text in particular as a way to encounter divine presence and, moreover, to facilitate worship of the divine.

Brown, Derek R.

## The God of This Age

### Satan in the Churches and Letters of the Apostle Paul

Volume 409  
2015. XI, 243 pages.

ISBN 9783161537080  
sewn paper 89,00 €  
ISBN 9783161539947  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

Derek R. Brown sheds new light on a subject often overlooked in New Testament studies – the references to the figure of Satan in the undisputed Pauline letters. He contends that the references to Satan are best understood when considered in light of Paul's apocalyptic theology and apostolic responsibility to his churches. Drawing on an analysis of these two interpretive categories – as well as a discussion of the various images of »Satan« in the Hebrew Bible and Second Temple Jewish traditions – the author concludes that Paul fundamentally characterizes Satan in his letters as the apocalyptic adversary who opposes his apostolic labor (κόπος), which, critically, includes his churches. Paul does so, it is argued, because he believes that the success of his apostleship is pivotal for the spreading of the gospel at a crucial point in salvation history.

Wagener, Fredrik

## Figuren als Handlungsmodelle

### Simon Petrus, die samaritanische Frau, Judas und Thomas als Zugänge zu einer narrativen Ethik des Johannesevangeliums. Kontexte und Normen neutestamentlicher Ethik / Contexts and Norms of New Testament Ethics. Band VI

Volume 408  
2015. XVIII, 620 pages.

ISBN 9783161541247  
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Fredrik Wagener unites character-analysis and ethical readings of John's Gospel in this volume. He offers both lay-people and experts a comprehensive array of tools for examining biblical and other narrative texts alike. Exemplary applications, images and tables make this part of the work a practical, well-equipped study workshop. The heart of the book is a detailed exegesis of the subtitle's four characters. Complete scenes in which they appear are analysed and interpreted for their moral statements, rules, stimuli to act or ethical reflection-impetus. The characters are made to appear as either good examples or ones of deterrence, as someone to identify with or symbolic mediums for reflection. A wide horizon of the gospel's ethical substance is hereby demonstrated.

Siikavirta, Samuli

## Baptism and Cognition in Romans 6–8

### Paul's Ethics beyond 'Indicative' and 'Imperative'

Volume 407  
2015. XIV, 214 pages.

ISBN 9783161540141  
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Baptism, for Paul, is a christological event that he also uses in his ethical argument. The discussion of the relationship between Paul's theology and ethics has made use of the terms 'indicative' and 'imperative' since Wernle and Bultmann. As subsequent discussion has shown, these terms are problematic not only because of their rigidity and ambiguity. In this study, Samuli Siikavirta focuses on Romans 6–8, the key text for the interplay between Paul's theological and ethical material. He brings the discussion back to what he sees as central to this interaction: baptism and its cognition. Both elements are examined in their Jewish and Stoic settings. Death to sin, slavery to God, holiness and the indwelling of the Spirit are all seen as integral parts of the baptismal state that is deeply christological rather than symbolical. Paul's cognitive language is then viewed in light of his desire to remind his addressees of who and whose they are because of their baptism.

Kirk, Alexander N.

## The Departure of an Apostle

### Paul's Death Anticipated and Remembered

Volume 406  
2015. XV, 318 pages.

ISBN 9783161543111  
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What was Paul's attitude toward his own death? How did he act and what did he say and write in view of it? What hopes did he hold for himself beyond death? These questions are explored by Alexander N. Kirk through a close reading of four Pauline letters that look ahead to Paul's death and other relevant texts in the first two generations after Paul's death (AD 70–160). Thus, this book is a study of Paul's death in prospect and retrospect. Starting with the latter, Alexander N. Kirk examines portraits of the departed Paul in Acts, *1 Clement*, the letters of Ignatius, Polycarp's letter *To the Philippians*, and the *Martyrdom of Paul*. Viewed as a part of Paul's early effective history, these early portraits of Paul offer substantial resources for the interpretation of his letters. The second half of the thesis examines portraits of the departing Paul in 1 and 2 Corinthians, Philippians, and 2 Timothy, arguing that Paul's death did not primarily present an *existential* challenge, but a *pastoral* one. Although touching upon several areas of recent scholarly interest, Alexander N. Kirk sets forth a new research question and fresh interpretations of early Christian and Pauline texts.

Ryu, Jang

## Knowledge of God in Philo of Alexandria

Volume 405  
2015. XIV, 311 pages.

ISBN 9783161530067  
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eBook PDF 99,00 €

How does Philo of Alexandria conceive of the origin and nature of the human mind? How does Philo perceive the potential of the human mind in its ascent to the divine? And how does he imagine the limitations of the human mind in its ascent to knowledge of such divine realities? Raising new questions regarding Philo's view of divine knowledge, Jang Ryu identifies two distinct but related sets of epistemological ideas in the Philonic library, one in each of his exegetical series of writings. Philonic discourses on mystery initiation and divine inspiration in the so-called *Allegorical Commentary* are also considered in the light of Philo's wider exegetical and philosophical interests.

Bork, Arne

## Die Raumsemantik und Figurensemantik der Logienquelle

Volume 404  
2015. XVI, 342 pages.

ISBN 9783161541391  
sewn paper 99,00 €

ISBN 9783161575068  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

In this study of the Sayings Source's spatial and character semantics, Arne Bork exposes the literary arrangement of Q's narrated reality. What significance do these semantics have for the narrative of Q? How are the various characters to be situated in the space of the narrated world? And which inferences can be drawn concerning the Q narrative's theology, as well as the sociology of a community of Q-recipients, by referring to the semantics of space and characters? Methodically, the author takes an intertextual approach to the Q-narration which targets the sense but not the exact wording of Matthew's and Luke's simultaneously transmitted logia. By using theories and models from current literary studies and historiography, this interdisciplinary study is able to confirm and extend present Q-research.

Dennert, Brian C.

## John the Baptist and the Jewish Setting of Matthew

Volume 403  
2015. XIII, 336 pages.

ISBN 9783161540059  
sewn paper 99,00 €

ISBN 9783161540066  
eBook PDF 99,00 €

Although recent discussions on Matthew have emphasized the document's setting within Judaism, these studies have not analyzed how the Jewish figure of John the Baptist functions within this setting. Brian C. Dennert steps into this gap, arguing that Matthew presents Jesus to be the continuation and culmination of John's ministry in order to strengthen the claims of Matthew's group and to vilify the opponents of his group. By doing this he encourages Jews yet to align with Matthew's group (particularly those who esteem the Baptist) and to gravitate away from its opponents. The author examines texts roughly contemporaneous with Matthew which reveal respect given to John the Baptist at the time of Matthew's composition. The examination of Matthew shows that the first Evangelist more closely connects the Baptist to Jesus while highlighting his rejection by Jewish authorities.

Leim, Joshua E.

## Matthew's Theological Grammar

### The Father and the Son

Volume 402  
2015. XIII, 298 pages.

ISBN 9783161538155  
sewn paper 94,00 €

ISBN 9783161539497  
eBook PDF 94,00 €

To say that the first Gospel is about Jesus is to state what any reader knows from the most cursory glance at Matthew's narrative. Yet the scholarly discourse about Jesus' identity in Matthew reveals a fundamental confusion about how to articulate the identity of Jesus vis-à-vis »God« in the narrative. In this work, Joshua Leim attempts to bring greater clarity to the articulation of Jesus' identity in Matthew by attending more precisely to two linguistic patterns woven deeply into the entire narrative's presentation of Jesus: Matthew's christological use of »worship/obedience« language (proskyneō) and his paternal-filial idiom. Along with exploring the role these linguistic patterns play in the narrative, the author attempts to hear such language in relation to early Judaism and its articulation of the identity of the God of Israel. The study of these various elements yields the conclusion that the identity of God and Jesus Christ are inseparably related in Matthew's Gospel. Matthew articulates the identity of Israel's God around the Father-Son relation.

Gillner, Jens

## Gericht bei Lukas

Volume 401  
2015. XIV, 387 pages.

ISBN 9783161537516  
sewn paper 99,00 €

ISBN 9783161537523  
eBook PDF 99,00 €

The great view to salvation is the first thing that comes to mind when Luke's Gospel is considered with the third evangelist introducing this in the first two chapters of his Gospel. However, that the judgement of God also plays a considerable role in Luke is shown by Jens Gillner in this volume. Within New Testament research, each of the pertinent texts has been looked at closely. For the first time, however, the view is taken here that the theme of God's punishment is a most influential one in Luke's soteriology. The author pursues the following three key questions in his study: How does Luke introduce the subject of God's punishment? What end does he seek with talk of this subject? And how do the promise of salvation and the threat of God's judgement relate to one another in the third Gospel? Gillner closes by taking a look at Paul's declaration of the judgement in the Areopagus Speech in Acts 17,30f.

Filtvedt, Ole Jakob

## The Identity of God's People and the Paradox of Hebrews

Volume 400  
2015. XIII, 312 pages.

ISBN 9783161540134  
sewn paper 99,00 €

ISBN 9783161540226  
eBook PDF 99,00 €

Does the letter to the Hebrews confirm traditional notions of Jewish identity, does it articulate a fresh notion of Christian identity, or is neither of these alternatives adequate? Taking the motif of the »people of God« in Hebrews as his starting point, Ole Jakob Filtvedt explores these questions, and argues that the answer must be related to a paradoxical tension between newness and continuity in Hebrews. Prior attempts to read Hebrews within a supersessionist paradigm are critiqued, but so are more recent interpretations that see Hebrews as confirming a »radical new perspective« on Christian origins.

Tam, Josaphat C.

## Apprehension of Jesus in the Gospel of John

Volume 399  
2015. XVII, 265 pages.

ISBN 9783161540653  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161540660  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

Josaphat C. Tam discusses the »apprehension of Jesus« concept in John's Gospel by focusing on the apostle's use of seeing, hearing, knowing, witnessing, remembering and believing terms. In so doing, the author contributes to a better understanding of the concept and John's persuasive strategies by delineating a four-phased apprehension of Jesus in line with the overall plot. On this basis, he postulates four aspects of John's intended impact. Firstly, John has a dual faith-engendering goal targeted at believers and non-believing alike while he secondly skillfully reminds his audience of the importance of Jesus' »presentness« as a living, omniscient and divine being. Thirdly, the past activities of »seeing« and »hearing« in the Gospel are associated with reading John's trustworthy testimony in the present. Finally, the belief or unbelief of readers is exposed to challenging possibilities when the narrated Jesus is encountered.

Genz, Rouven

## Jesaja 53 als theologische Mitte der Apostelgeschichte

### Studien zu ihrer Christologie und Ekklesiologie im Anschluss an Apg 8,26–40

Volume 398  
2015. XII, 502 pages.

ISBN 9783161534089  
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ISBN 9783161535222  
eBook PDF 109,00 €

Rouven Genz presents a new approach to the research of the Acts of the Apostles. He states that the book of Acts qualifies not as a primarily historically but rather theologically motivated corpus and its author is appreciated as an exegete of scripture. Genz's main emphasis is on the examination of the reception of texts from the book of Isaiah. The focal point is the story of Philip and the Ethiopian treasurer in Acts 8, which manifests exemplarily Luke's interest with recourse to Isaiah 53. Beyond that, the Isaianic tradition in general, as well as the concept of the Servant of God in particular, also prove to be the hermeneutical key for the Lucan christology and ecclesiology: Luke regards Jesus as the Servant of God in the Isaianic sense and his followers as servants of the Servant. Moreover, Luke acquires his soteriological premises from the Isaianic texts as well: He conceives of Jesus' death as an atoning death.



## Das Gottesbild in der Offenbarung des Johannes

Hrsg. v. Martin Stowasser

Volume 397  
2015. VIII, 256 pages.

ISBN 9783161534492  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161539725  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

The Book of Revelation presents a manifold and very complex picture of God. The approaches used to illustrate this in the current volume of collected essays range from the history of religion to theology. The authors consider the perspective of intertextuality with the Old Testament, as well as elements received from contemporary Greco-Roman culture that shape the image of God. They also highlight the elements of political and social critique it is associated with in Revelation. The issue of monotheism is taken up when the question of a functional or essential dimension of the image of Christ and the transfer of divine epitheta to the Lamb are discussed. Finally common features and differences with the Gospel of John when speaking of God are addressed as well as the reception of God's portrait in the Book of Revelation in modern literature.

Survey of contents

*Beate Kowalski:* Gottesbilder in Offb 21,1–8. Alttestamentliche Vernetzungen – *Martin Karrer:* Das Gottesbild der Offenbarung vor hellenistisch-frühkaiserzeitlichem Hintergrund – *Michael Labahn:* Der Menschensohn gleiche als Gottes Richter und Gottes Krieger in Offb 1,9–20. Christologie zwischen Schriftrezeption, griechisch-römischer Vorstellungswelt und christlicher Deutung – *Klaus Wengst:* Protest als Zeugnis und Widerspruch. Soziale und politische Aspekte im Gottesbild der Offenbarung – *Konrad Huber:* »Gott bete an!« (Offb 19,10; 22,9). Christusbild und Gottesbild der Johannesoffenbarung im Spannungsfeld von wesensmäßiger und funktionaler Einheit und Differenz – *Martin Stowasser:* Gotteseipitheta als Christuseipitheta. Überlegungen zur Gottheit Gottes in der Offenbarung des Johannes – *Martin Hasitschka:* Zeugnis für Gott in der Offenbarung des Johannes und im Johannesevangelium. Gemeinsamkeiten und Unterschiede – *Rita Müller-Fieberg:* »Nah ist und schwer zu fassen der Gott...« (F. Hölderlin). Das Gottesbild der Johannesoffenbarung in ausgesuchten Beispielen literarischer Rezeption

Ellis, Nicholas

## The Hermeneutics of Divine Testing

Cosmic Trials and Biblical Interpretation in the Epistle of James and Other Jewish Literature

Volume 396  
2015. XIII, 275 pages.

ISBN 9783161534911  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161534928  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

Nicholas Ellis examines the interplay present in early Jewish literature between authors' theological assumptions on divine agency in evil and their readings of biblical testing narratives. Ellis takes as a starting point the *Epistle of James*, and compares this early Christian work against other examples of ancient Jewish interpretation. Ellis shows how varying perspectives on the divine, satanic, and human roles of testing exercised a direct influence on the interpretation of popular biblical testing narratives such as Abraham and Isaac, Job, and the Trials in the Wilderness. Read in light of the broader Jewish literature, Ellis argues that the theology and hermeneutic found in the Epistle of James as such relate to divine testing are closely paralleled by the so-called 'Rewritten Bible' tradition. Within James' cosmic drama, God stands as righteous judge, with the satanic prosecutor indicting both divine integrity and human religious loyalty.

## Wie Geschichten Geschichte schreiben

Frühchristliche Literatur zwischen Faktualität und Fiktionalität

Hrsg. v. Susanne Luther, Jörg Röder u. Eckart David Schmidt

Volume 395  
2015. VI, 452 pages.

ISBN 9783161526343  
sewn paper 104,00 €

ISBN 9783161533815  
eBook PDF 104,00 €

New developments in linguistic philosophy and literary theory demand new readings of early Christian texts concerning the differentiation between factuality and fictionality. The contributions in this volume take up this challenge and introduce early Christian texts into the debate: How do these texts implement factual and fictional forms of literary representation in narrative characters, events, topics or motifs? Which intentions are implied? Which effects are aimed for? Insights into the topic's metadiscourse and its reception history complete the volume.

Survey of contents

*Susanne Luther/Jörg Röder/Eckart D. Schmidt:* Fiktivität, Fiktionalität und Faktualität in der frühchristlichen Literatur – Eine Einführung

**I. Auf dem Weg zu einer Theorie von Faktualität und Fiktionalität** *Jörg Röder:* Zum Verhältnis von Faktualität und Fiktionalität. Ein Forschungsüberblick – *Frank Zipfel:* Fiktion und fiktionales Erzählen aus literaturtheoretischer Perspektive – *Vera Nünning:* Unzuverlässiges Erzählen als Paradigma für die Unterscheidung zwischen faktuellem und fiktionalem Erzählen

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III. Metadiskurse und Wirkungszusammenhänge *Martin Bauspiß*: Die Pragmatik der Geschichte. Der Metadiskurs zur Geschichtsschreibung in neutestamentlicher Zeit und die Diskussion nach dem »linguistic turn« – *Eckart D. Schmidt*: Ein aufgeklärter Jesus in der Neuen Welt. Die Bibelkompilationen Thomas Jeffersons: Historische Faktualität als Paradigma der Aufklärungsexegese?

Luther, Susanne

## Sprachethik im Neuen Testament

Eine Analyse des frühchristlichen Diskurses im Matthäusevangelium, im Jakobusbrief und im 1.

Petrusbrief

Volume 394  
2015. XII, 572 pages.

ISBN 9783161523984  
sewn paper 109,00 €

ISBN 9783161526763  
eBook PDF 109,00 €

In this study on speech ethics in the New Testament Susanne Luther provides an overview of speech-ethical instructions in New Testament texts: How are we supposed to use speech? In which way can the use of language be characterized as morally good or bad? Subjects pertaining to speech ethics are discussed in particular in the Gospel of Matthew, the Epistles of James and 1 Peter: words spoken in anger, the evil of the tongue, controlled speech, inadequate speech, truthfulness and a person's integrity of word and deed, judging and reprimands. The author uses discourse-analytical methodology to study the discourse relationship between the New Testament and ancient texts and focuses on the discourse positions found in New Testament writings.

Park, Young-Ho

## Paul's Ekklesia as a Civic Assembly

Understanding the People of God in their Politico-Social World

Volume 393  
2015. X, 254 pages.

ISBN 9783161530609  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161532566  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

The Greek word *ekklesia* originally meant the civic assembly of all citizens in the classical Greek democracy. Young-Ho Park argues that the strong civic connotation of this term continued to operate in the political culture of the Hellenistic and Roman periods. The use of *ekklesia* in second-temple Judaism should also be understood as part of this political culture in which the Jews were substantially incorporated. By adopting this civic term in his letters to his local Gentile congregations, Paul effectively created a symbolic universe in which the Christ worshippers saw themselves as the honorable citizens who represented the city before God. This civic nature of the community was also used as Paul's solution to the Corinthian problem, especially with regard to the Lord's Supper, and provided an organizational principle for the local communities.

Heilig, Christoph

## Hidden Criticism?

The Methodology and Plausibility of the Search for a Counter-Imperial Subtext in Paul

Volume 392  
2015. XIII, 199 pages.

ISBN 9783161537950  
sewn paper 74,00 €

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eBook PDF

Paul has been regarded as being uncritical of the Roman Empire for a long time, not least because of his apparent call to obey the state in Rom 13:1–7. However, recent scholarship has questioned this assumption by pointing to »hidden criticism« in the letters of the apostle. But how can we decide, in a methodologically sound way, whether such a counter-imperial message lies beneath the surface of the text? On the basis of insights from the philosophy of science, Christoph Heilig suggests several analytical steps for examining this paradigm. He concludes that the hypothesis that we can identify critical »echoes« of the Roman Empire in Paul's letters needs to be modified for it to be maintained. In particular, concern over the danger of overt criticism and subsequent persecution do not sufficiently justify this interpretative hypothesis. Nevertheless, Heilig concludes that the search for a counter-imperial subtext in Paul could turn out to be heuristically fruitful so long as the limitations of the approach are heeded. Hence, a re-evaluation of Pauline passages in light of Paul's engagement with ideas from his Roman environment is encouraged.

## The Mission of Jesus

Second Nordic Symposium on the Historical Jesus, Lund, 7–10 October 2012

Ed. by Samuel Byrskog and Tobias Hägerland

Volume 391  
2015. VIII, 239 pages.

ISBN 9783161533358  
sewn paper 74,00 €  
ISBN 9783161536229  
eBook PDF 74,00 €

From the inception of critical Jesus research, the questions of Jesus' understanding of his authority and his aims have been central to this field of inquiry. Up to this day, scholars are making efforts toward resolving those questions. This volume is a collection of contributions that were originally presented at the second Nordic Symposium on the historical Jesus in Lund 2012. Researchers from Denmark, Finland, Norway and Sweden continue and broaden a conversation that was initiated in Turku 2010. The topics of Jesus' identity and aims are coupled under the concept of »mission,« which includes his notion of being sent, the purposes that he aimed to fulfill, and the means of carrying out these purposes. Contributions to the volume discuss methodological problems, analyze proposals made in previous research, and suggest new understandings of various aspects of the mission of Jesus.

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*Samuel Byrskog/Tobias Hägerland*: Introduction – *Per Bilde*: Can It Be Justified to Talk about Scholarly Progress in the History of Modern Jesus Research since Reimarus? – *Halvor Moxnes*: The Mission of Jesus to »the Totality of the Jewish Land« in Schleiermacher's *Life of Jesus* – *Samuel Byrskog*: What is Historical about the Mission of the Historical Jesus? Rudolf Bultmann and the Hermeneutics of Memory – *Jostein Ådna*: The Messianic Claim of Jesus: An Appreciation and Appraisal of Martin Hengel's Portrayal of the Historical Jesus – *Kari Syreeni*: From John's Ministry to the Mission of Jesus: The Question of Continuity and Change in a Psychological Perspective – *Mogens Müller*: The Effect of Jesus as Source for the Historical Figure – *Eve-Marie Becker*: Jesus and Capernaum in the Apostolic Age: Balancing Sources and their Evidence – *Renate Bansbach Eggen*: Do the Parables Tell Us Something about the Mission of Jesus? – *Matti Kankaanniemi*: Mission as Reaction: Exhausted Jesus at the Well of Sychar – *Tobias Hägerland*: The Role of the Disciples in the Prophetic Mission of Jesus – *Ville Auvinen*: » Eloi, eloi, lema sabakhthani « (Mark 15:34) – A Cry of Despair or Trust?

## Jesus, Paulus und die Texte von Qumran

Hrsg. v. Jörg Frey u. Enno Edzard Popkes unter Mitarb. v. Sophie Tätweiler

Volume 390  
2015. X, 519 pages.

ISBN 9783161532122  
sewn paper 99,00 €  
ISBN 9783161532139  
eBook PDF 99,00 €

In this volume the relevance of the Qumran discoveries for the interpretation of Jesus and the Jesus tradition and of the Pauline epistles is discussed in detailed studies and thematic overviews. The focus is on Jesus' position toward the Sabbath and his eschatology, Paul's use of the scriptures and his method of interpretation and the relevance of the *Hodayot* and of *4QInstruction* for the interpretation of New Testament texts. An extensive study utilizes the Qumran insights on the Aramaic language in the late Second Temple period for a new Aramaic reconstruction of the Lord's Prayer.

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III. **Qumran-Studien Michael Becker**: *Zwischen Kult, Verein und Eschaton. Zur Diskussion um die Mähler der Yahad-Gemeinschaft* – *Jean-Sébastien Rey*: *4QInstruction and its Relevance for Understanding Early Christian Writings* – *Reinhard Achenbach*: 11 Q Melki-Zedek und der Repräsentant Zions in Jesaja 61 – *James H. Charlesworth*: An Unknown Dead Sea Scroll and Speculations Focused on the *Vorlage* of Deuteronomy 27:4

IV. **Jesus, Paulus und Qumran Heinz-Wolfgang Kuhn**: Überlegungen zu Jesus im Licht der Qumrangemeinde und Bemerkungen zum Projekt »Qumran und Paulus«

Gunkel, Heidrun

## Der Heilige Geist bei Lukas

Theologisches Profil, Grund und Intention der lukianischen Pneumatologie

Volume 389  
2015. XII, 420 pages.

ISBN 9783161534393  
sewn paper 104,00 €  
ISBN 9783161534935  
eBook PDF 104,00 €

The insight that the Holy Spirit plays a decisive role in Luke-Acts is not a new one. Works up until now have however either not taken into consideration all instances of the Holy Spirit within Luke-Acts, or have dealt with thematic limitations from the outset. In contrast, Heidrun Gunkel offers a comprehensive examination of the subject, illustrating how Luke portrays the Holy Spirit's diverse functions and effects. Like stones in a mosaic, each finding slots into place to reveal an overall picture of Luke's pneumatology and serves to underline that the Holy Spirit is an important building block in his theology. On this basis, the author examines how Luke uses his formative perceptions of the Holy Spirit, set against a backdrop of Old Testament, Jewish and Hellenistic perspectives, in order to make his message intelligible to both Jews and Greeks alike.

Moore, Nicholas J.

## Repetition in Hebrews

### Plurality and Singularity in the Letter to the Hebrews, Its Ancient Context, and the Early Church

Volume 388  
2015. XV, 276 pages.

ISBN 9783161538520  
sewn paper 94,00 €

ISBN 9783161538551  
eBook PDF 94,00 €

Repetition has had a chequered and often negative reception in Christian history, especially in connection with ritual and liturgy, and the Letter to the Hebrews lies at the heart of this contested understanding. Nicholas Moore shows that repetition in Hebrews does not operate in uniform contrast to the once-for-all death of Christ but rather functions in a variety of ways, many of them constructive. The singularity of the Christ event is elucidated with reference to the once-yearly Day of Atonement to express all-surpassing theological sufficiency, and repetition can contrast or coexist with this unique event. In particular, Moore argues that the daily Levitical sacrifices foreshadow the Christian's continual access to and worship of God. This reappraisal of repetition in Hebrews lays foundations for renewed appreciation of repetition's importance for theological discourse and religious life.

Sommer, Michael

## Der Tag der Plagen

### Studien zur Verbindung der Rezeption von Ex 7–11 in den Posaunen- und Schalenvisionen der Johannesoffenbarung und der Tag des Herrn-Tradition

Volume 387  
2015. XX, 294 pages.

ISBN 9783161531170  
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eBook PDF 94,00 €

The Book of Revelation is a text which combines many of the story lines from Israel's scriptures. John created a unique genre of text by placing allusions to the traditions of Israel together vividly. Moreover, his writings are nothing short of a masterpiece, built as they are on a huge network of keywords and a connection of motifs. Michael Sommer examines and explains one of the main threads in this complex text. He demonstrates that Rev 6:12–16:21 can be read as a coherent sub-unit in the apocalyptic visions in which John wanted to fuse together the two traditions of the great Day of the Lord and the plagues in Egypt.

Irons, Charles Lee

## The Righteousness of God

### A Lexical Examination of the Covenant-Faithfulness Interpretation

Volume 386  
2015. XXIII, 444 pages.

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eBook PDF 99,00 €

Advocates of the New Perspective on Paul appeal to the view that »righteousness« in biblical theology is a Verhältnisbegriff (relational concept). This is the view that »righteousness« does not mean conformity to a norm, nor is it an essentially legal concept; rather, »righteousness« denotes the fulfillment of the demands of a relationship, since the relationship itself is the norm. This relational interpretation of »righteousness« was first put forward by Hermann Cremer in 1899 and exercised a profound influence in biblical scholarship throughout the 20th century. It lies at the root of the New Perspective claim that »the righteousness of God« in Paul is a cipher for God's saving faithfulness to his covenant, a view defended by N. T. Wright, among others. Charles Lee Irons provides a critical examination of Cremer's chief arguments for the relational, covenant-faithfulness interpretation. The author argues instead for the view that »the righteousness of God« in Rom 1:17; 3:21–22; 10:3; 2 Cor 5:21; and Phil 3:9 is the status of righteousness that comes from God as a gift.

Carlson, Stephen C.

## The Text of Galatians and Its History

Volume 385  
2015. XIV, 308 pages.

ISBN 9783161533235  
sewn paper 99,00 €

ISBN 9783161533242  
eBook PDF 99,00 €

Stephen C. Carlson investigates the text of Paul's Epistle to the Galatians and analyses how that text changed over the course of its transmission in manuscript copies over several centuries. For this study, he collated ninety-two textual witnesses of Galatians and arranged them into a genealogical family tree called a *stemma codicum*, with assistance from a computer-implemented method used in computational biology known as *cladistics*. Using this global stemma, he establishes a critical text for the epistle and assesses the nature of the textual variations that occurred throughout the text's history of transmission in over 250 significant variant readings, paying particular attention to possible theological motivations. This is the first study to produce a global stemma of any kind for a New Testament book, an accomplishment that was previously thought to be unfeasible.



## »In Christ« in Paul

### Explorations in Paul's Theology of Union and Participation

Ed. by Michael J. Thate, Kevin J. Vanhoozer and Constantine R. Campbell

Volume 384  
2014. IX, 577 pages.

ISBN 9783161523878  
sewn paper 109,00 €

ISBN 9783161535529  
eBook PDF 109,00 €

Nearing thirty-five years ago, E. P. Sanders famously stated that the center of thought within Paul's theology is participatory in nature – which, of course, caused no small debate within broad strands of Pauline scholarship. Sanders also suggested that we have no modern conception of what this thought might mean for us today. These two axioms of Sanders loosely organize the essays in this volume which seek to explore the complex notions of union and participation within Pauline theology through exegesis, highlights in reception history, and theological reflection. This collection of essays aims at teasing out the complex web of meaning conveyed through Paul's theological vision of union and participation – both in their relationship and in their distinction with one another. Taken as a whole, this edited volume constitutes a multi-disciplinary reflection and exploration of Paul's theological vision of participation and union. But it is precisely as a multi-disciplinary *exploration* that this volume hopes to chart new ground and make new connections within Pauline thought with the hope that further research might contest and/or clarify its findings.

#### Survey of contents

*Kevin J. Vanhoozer*: From »Blessed in Christ« (Eph 1:3) to »Being in Christ«: The State of the Union and the Place of Participation in Paul's Discourse, New Testament Exegesis, and Systematic Theology Today **Part One: Pauline Theology and Exegesis** *Douglas A. Campbell*: Participation and Faith in Paul – *Constantine R. Campbell*: Metaphor, Reality, and Union with Christ – *Grant Macaskill*: Incarnational Ontology and the Theology of Participation in Paul – *Susan Eastman*: Oneself in Another: Participation and the Spirit in Romans 8 – *Matthew Croasmun*: »Real Participation«: The Body of Christ & the Body of Sin in Evolutionary Perspective – *Isaac Augustine Morales, O.P.*: Baptism and Union with Christ – *Michael J. Gorman*: Paul's Corporate, Cruciform, Missional Theosis in 2 Corinthians – *Michael J. Thate*: Paul and the Anxieties of (Imperial?) Succession: Galatians and the Politics of Neglect – *Joshua W. Jipp*: Sharing the Heavenly Rule of Christ the King: Paul's Royal Participatory Language in Ephesians – *Michael J. Thate*: Paul, Φρόνησις, and Participation: The Shape of Space and the Reconfiguration of Place in Paul's Letter to the Philippians **Part Two: Some Highlights from Reception History** *Ben C. Blackwell*: Two Early Perspectives on Participation in Paul: Irenaeus and Clement of Alexandria – *Darren Sarisky*: Augustine and Participation: Some Reflections on His Exegesis of Romans – *Stephen Chester*: Union with Christ: Martin Luther – *Julie Canlis*: The Fatherhood of God & Union with Christ in Calvin – *T. Robert Baylor*: »One with Him in Spirit«: Mystical Union and the Humanity of Christ in the Theology of John Owen – *Keith L. Johnson*: Karl Barth's Reading of Paul's Union with Christ **Part Three: Theological Reflection** *Ashish Varma*: Fitting Participation: From the Holy Trinity to Christian Virtue – *Mary Patton Baker*: Participating in the Body and Blood of Christ: Christian Κοινωνία and the Lord's Supper – *Devin P. Singh*: Until We Are One? Biopolitics and the United Body

Clark, Bruce T.

## Completing Christ's Afflictions

### Christ, Paul, and the Reconciliation of All Things

Volume 383  
2015. XI, 190 pages.

ISBN 9783161533341  
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ISBN 9783161536274  
eBook PDF 69,00 €

What is the relationship between the preeminent, cosmos-reconciling 'Christ' of Col 1:15–20 and the imprisoned 'Paul' of 1:24–29, who enigmatically 'completes' the former's afflictions as he declares to 'every person' *the* mystery, long concealed but only now revealed by Israel's God to his holy ones? After finding solid exegetical ground through an unprecedented and exhaustive study of the rare verb *antanaplēroō* (in 1.24), Bruce Clark tackles this most intriguing, if challenging question. He argues that Col 1, in accord with 2 Cor 5:18–6:4, presents Paul as the utterly unique *diakonos* ('minister') of the universal *ekklēsia* and, therefore, as one whose afflictions uniquely complete Christ's own, so that together, revealing the righteousness of God, they initiate the divine reconciliation of 'all things.'

Henning, Meghan

## Educating Early Christians through the Rhetoric of Hell

### »Weeping and Gnashing of Teeth« as Paideia in Matthew and the Early Church

Volume 382  
2014. XIII, 294 pages.

ISBN 9783161529634  
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In this book, Meghan Henning explores the rhetorical function of the early Christian concept of hell. Building upon classical rhetorical techniques and the descriptions of Hades in Greek and Roman literature, she contends that the ancient Christian concept of hell was developed as a part of a distinctively Christian *paideia*. She traces the history of this interpretive process, illustrating the ways in which early Christians drew upon the Greek and Roman system of ethical and cultural education, to create and maintain their own culture. By doing this the author demonstrates that Matthew's gospel is the nexus in which early Christian ideas about eternal punishment begin to crystallize, and becomes the focal point for later apocalyptic and patristic authors who interpret and reshape Matthew's »weeping and gnashing of teeth« in a variety of pedagogical contexts.





Schedtler, Justin Jeffcoat

## A Heavenly Chorus

### The Dramatic Function of Revelation's Hymns

Volume 381  
2014. XIII, 382 pages.

ISBN 9783161531262  
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The claim that Revelation's hymns function as did Classical tragic choral lyrics insofar as they comment upon or interpret the surrounding narrative has become axiomatic in studies of Revelation.

Justin Jeffcoat Schedtler marks an advance in this line of inquiry by offering an exegetical analysis of Revelation's hymns alongside a presentation of the forms and functions of ancient tragic choruses and choral lyrics. Evaluating the hymns in light of the varieties and complexities of ancient tragic choruses, he demonstrates that they are not best evaluated in terms of choral lyrics generally, but in terms of dramatic hymns in particular, insofar as they constitute mythological-theological reflections on the surrounding narrative, and function to situate the surrounding dramatic activity in a particular mythological-theological contexts.

Moser, Marion

## Schriftdiskurse im Johannesevangelium

### Eine narrativ-intertextuelle Analyse am Paradigma von Joh 4 und Joh 7

Volume 380  
2014. XV, 304 pages.

ISBN 9783161535437  
sewn paper 94,00 €

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eBook PDF 94,00 €

Marion Moser deals with the references to scripture in John's Gospel, a classical theme in the interpretation of the Evangelist. Through the application of inter-textual and narrative methods, a central and hitherto barely observed aspect of the use of scripture in the fourth gospel comes into focus: quotes and references from the writing are mostly embedded in various forms of reported speech. Tied to this observation is a whole series of new questions: which figures use scripture and which interpretation do they endorse? What are the consequences of this for the exegesis of John's writings? Does this use of language represent a narrative strategy on John's part, and, if so, could it be plausibly explained by the historical situation? In the paradigmatic examination of John 4:1 and John 7:1–52, the author follows these and other questions in a bid to win fresh insights into the gospel as a whole.

Swafford Works, Carla

## The Church in the Wilderness

### Paul's Use of Exodus Traditions in 1 Corinthians

Volume 379  
2014. XIII, 205 pages.

ISBN 9783161536052  
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ISBN 9783161536069  
eBook PDF 69,00 €

Much attention has been devoted to Paul's quotations from the Old Testament, but little attention has been given to Paul's use of biblical narratives. The most extensive use of scripture in 1 Corinthians involves an allusion to Israel's exodus (10:1–22), which contains only one quotation (1 Cor 10:7). Since there is much debate on how to identify scriptural allusions, Carla Works examines two passages where there is overwhelming scholarly consensus regarding the presence of exodus imagery: 1 Corinthians 5:6–8 and 10:1–22. These passages, therefore, provide an ideal place to consider how Paul is using Israel's exodus traditions to instruct a predominantly non-Jewish congregation. The author argues that the exodus tradition, a tradition used to bolster Israel's identity and to teach Israel about the identity of God, is reinterpreted by Paul in light of Christ and is employed to foster the identity formation of the Corinthians as the church of »one God and one Lord« (1 Cor 8:6).

Root, Bradley W.

## First Century Galilee

### A Fresh Examination of the Sources

Volume 378  
2014. XVII, 228 pages.

ISBN 9783161534898  
sewn paper 74,00 €

ISBN 9783161535413  
eBook PDF 74,00 €

Bradley W. Root offers a thorough re-examination of the relevant literary and archaeological evidence for first century Galilee. Root argues that previous scholarship on Galilee has generally failed to make appropriate distinctions between the different sources of information for the region's history. He therefore adopts a strict method of historical inquiry, evaluating each of the relevant literary sources and the archaeological evidence discretely before interpreting the evidence collectively. Root concludes with a historical reconstruction of first century Galilee, arguing that the region was politically stable until the Great Revolt of 66 CE. He also illustrates that Galilean culture was substantially influenced by Judean culture and that Galilee had significantly fewer socio-economic problems than Judea. He contends that the Jewish communities along the Sea of Galilee developed their own distinct regional culture.



Ogereau, Julien M.

## Paul's Koinonia with the Philippians

### A Socio-Historical Investigation of a Pauline Economic Partnership

Volume 377  
2014. XIV, 592 pages.

ISBN 9783161534881  
sewn paper 109,00 €

ISBN 9783161535031  
eBook PDF 109,00 €

Julien M. Ogereau explores the socio-economic dimension of Paul's *koinonia* with the Philippians from a Graeco-Roman perspective. After conducting a rigorous philological study of the business terminology Paul employs in Philippians in the light of documentary sources (papyri and inscriptions), he offers a thorough socio-economic reading of the letter that is informed by ancient cultural conventions. Challenging recent scholarship, Ogereau concludes that Paul's relationship with the Philippians followed the well-established pattern of economic partnerships (*koinonia/societas*), whereby Paul supplied the *ars* and *opera* (skill and labour), while the Philippians contributed the *pecunia* (funds).

Foster, Robert J.

## The Significance of Exemplars for the Interpretation of the Letter of James

Volume 376  
2014. X, 233 pages.

ISBN 9783161532634  
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ISBN 9783161532955  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

In this book, Robert J. Foster explores James' use of his four characters from Jewish history and tradition (Abraham, Rahab, Job and Elijah) and considers their collective as well as individual functions in the composition. He concludes that each of the four exemplars was tested to the extreme (albeit in very different ways) yet remained wholly-committed to God. By reason of that commitment each exemplar became an outsider in both their cultural and historical contexts. 'James' urges his audience to emulate these exemplars in their less extreme tests of daily life by rejecting the values of the world and living according to the reinterpreted Torah of Jesus Christ.

Dicken, Frank

## Herod as a Composite Character in Luke-Acts

Volume 375  
2014. XIII, 210 pages.

ISBN 9783161532542  
sewn paper 79,00 €

ISBN 9783161532559  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

Frank Dicken offers a new perspective on the three rulers who appear in Luke-Acts with the name »Herod,« contending that in light of their similar narrative depictions they may be construed as a composite character, i.e., a single character in the narrative. Viewing the Lukan Herods alongside other composite characters in Jewish and early Christian literature, the author then compares and contrasts the portrayal of the Herods in Luke-Acts with what is known about the Herods historically. Thereby he highlights two unique features – the title »King of Judaea« at Luke 1:5 and the name »Herod« for Agrippa I in Acts 12 – that result in construing the Herods as a composite. A reading of Luke-Acts focusing on each passage in which composite »Herod« appears demonstrates that understanding »Herod« as a single character is possible. Finally, Frank Dicken examines the characterization of composite »Herod« as an antagonist who embodies satanic opposition toward the spread of the gospel in the Lukan narrative.

Rollens, Sarah E.

## Framing Social Criticism in the Jesus Movement

### The Ideological Project in the Sayings Gospel Q

Volume 374  
2014. XIV, 226 pages.

ISBN 9783161531200  
sewn paper 79,00 €

ISBN 9783161535239  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

Although it has become increasingly popular to understand the earliest rural Jesus movement as emerging from a peasant milieu, proponents of this model have not yet taken the time to explore the ramifications for a highly stylized written document being the earliest evidence for this movement. On the contrary, the Sayings Gospel Q, a sophisticated literary text having affinities with other ancient literature and even documentary papyri, does not seem to be a product of a peasant milieu. Even so, Q does not appear to be the product of elites either, for the text is rife with tropes of social and economic marginality. In order to access the elusive »middling stratum« from which Q's authors may stem, Sarah E. Rollens looks cross-culturally at middling figures to understand the ideological project in Q.

## The Identity of Jesus: Nordic Voices

Ed. by Samuel Byrskog, Tom Holmén and Matti Kankaanniemi



Volume 373  
2014. X, 250 pages.

ISBN 9783161522048  
sewn paper 74,00 €  
ISBN 9783161524028  
eBook PDF 74,00 €

Much of the Jesus scholarship has concentrated on the so-called self-identity of Jesus. However, due to the recent emphasis on the subjective perception and memory processes in the methodology of Jesus research, it is meaningful to re-conceptualize the question. The authors of this volume approach the question of the identity of Jesus from different angles. Viewpoints vary from that of comparative religion to the analysis of the narratives Jesus told, some key events of his life and existing identities of the first century Judaism. The overall aim in this collection of articles is to provide informative and updated perspectives on one of the most central questions of the research field. The papers given in the first Nordic Symposium of the Historical Jesus in Åbo 2010 have been modified and collected to cover important aspects in the historical Jesus research. While contributions come from a rather heterogeneous group of scholars, the geographical and linguistic proximity have enabled keen and fruitful interaction, thus making Nordic voices worth hearing.

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*Table of Contents: Kari Syreeni: The Identity of the Jesus Scholar: Diverging Preunderstandings in Recent Jesus Research – Per Bilde: Approaching the Issue of the Originality of Jesus – Matti Kankaanniemi: Jesus the Son of Joseph: Reflections of Father-Son Relationship in the Ministry of Jesus – Tobias Hägerland: A Prophet like Elijah or according to Isaiah? Rethinking the Identity of Jesus – Hans Kvalbein: Jesus as Preacher of Kingdom – Samuel Byrskog: The Didactic Identity and Authority of Jesus – Reconsidered – Renate Banschbach-Eggen: Understanding the Identity of Jesus on the Basis of his Parables – Thomas Kazen: Revelation, Interpretation, Tradition: Jesus, Authority and Halakic Development – Jostein Adna: The Role of Jerusalem in the Mission of Jesus – Tom Holmén: Caught in the Act: Jesus Starts the New Temple – A Continuum Study of Jesus as Temple Founder*

## Reactions to Empire

### Sacred Texts in their Socio-Political Contexts

Ed. by John Anthony Dunne and Dan Batovici

Volume 372  
2014. XII, 203 pages.

ISBN 9783161534133  
sewn paper 69,00 €  
ISBN 9783161534140  
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The authors of this volume explore various instances of theo-political visions of authoritative texts in Second Temple and Rabbinic Judaism, and Early Christianity, and as such offer a broader perspective on the *topos* »sacred texts in their context.« Instead of a narrow exploration of the »political intent« of a singular text or group of texts, the volume contains the treatment of a wide range of texts, out of different corpora, with their discrete contexts. Their juxtaposition, as well as that of the respective scholarly approaches of the essays, offers fresh insights on the matter. Each of the essays in the collection addresses the issue of oppressive imperial ideology and the extent to which the authors of sacred texts engaged their political contexts, and eight of the essays specifically present reactions to the Roman Empire.

Survey of contents

*Loren T. Stuckenbruck: A Place for Socio-Political Oppressors at the End of History? Eschatological Perspectives from 1 Enoch – Amanda M. Davis Bledsoe: Attitudes Toward Seleucid Imperial Hegemony in the Book of Daniel – Nadav Sharon: Between Opposition to the Hasmoneans and Resistance to Rome: The Psalms of Solomon and the Dead Sea Scrolls – Matthew V. Novenson: What the Apostles Did Not See – Christoph Heilig: Methodological Considerations for the Search of Counter-Imperial »Echoes« in Pauline Literature – Alexander P. Thompson: Thwarting the Enemies of God: Contrasting the Death of Herod and the Resurrection of Jesus in Luke-Acts – David I. Starling: »She Who Is in Babylon«: 1 Peter and the Hermeneutics of Empire – Brandon Walker: The Forgotten Kingdom: Miracle, the Memory of Jesus, and Counter-Ideology to the Roman Empire – Candida R. Moss: Resisting Empire in Early Christian Martyrdom Literature – Bernie Hodkin: Theologies of Resistance: A Reexamination of Rabbinic Traditions about Rome*

Arnold, Bradley

## Christ as the Telos of Life

### Moral Philosophy, Athletic Imagery, and the Aim of Philippians

Volume 371  
2014. XI, 259 pages.

ISBN 9783161533266  
sewn paper 79,00 €  
ISBN 9783161533273  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

Bradley Arnold examines the argumentative logic and central aim in Paul's letter to the Philippians. A historical context is mapped out that is useful for these purposes, examining the broad structure of thought in ancient moral philosophy (namely, Aristotle, Epicureanism, and Stoicism), ancient athletics, and vivid description. The author then uses these areas to elucidate the nature of Paul's argument in Philippians. In an exegetical analysis of the entire letter he demonstrates that Paul's argument is structured similarly to the pattern of thinking in ancient moral philosophy and that within this framework Paul utilizes athletics at key places to conceptualize the nature of Christian existence. He argues that Paul sums up his perspective on life with the image of the runner in Phil 3:13–14, which functions as a vivid description. This imagery plays a central role in Paul's rhetorical aim in this letter, presenting *in nuce* his persuasive appeal for the Philippians to pursue Christ as the τέλος of life.

Snyder, Julia A.

## Language and Identity in Ancient Narratives

### The Relationship between Speech Patterns and Social Context in the Acts of the Apostles, Acts of John, and Acts of Philip



Volume 370  
2014. XVI, 329 pages.

ISBN 9783161532641  
sewn paper 94,00 €  
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When a Christian writer refers to Jesus as »the Lord,« what does it signify? Is it primarily a way of making a political or theological statement, or might social concerns have had more influence on the writer's choice of words? Studies of early Christianity regularly depend on a nuanced understanding of lexical significance, but current research often fails to consider social aspects of »what words mean.« Julia A. Snyder argues that methodological improvements are needed in how lexical significance in ancient Greek texts is determined, based on an analysis of the relationship between speech patterns and addressee identity in the *Acts of the Apostles*, *Acts of John*, and *Acts of Philip*. She also illustrates how sociolinguistic variation contributes to characterization and the construction of Christian identity in the narratives, how it sheds light on the rewriting of ancient texts, and how it informs the question of whether apostolic narratives were produced for evangelistic purposes.

## Reconsidering the Relationship between Biblical and Systematic Theology in the New Testament

Essays by Theologians and New Testament Scholars

Ed. by Benjamin E. Reynolds, Brian Lugioyo and Kevin J. Vanhoozer

Volume 369  
2014. XIV, 308 pages.

ISBN 9783161527197  
sewn paper 84,00 €  
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eBook PDF 84,00 €

The essays in this volume engage specific New Testament texts and theological doctrines through the lens of one or more of the following questions: Should systematic theology dominate biblical theology or the reverse? Should they form a partnership of equals? How would such a partnership function? Is theology necessary or harmful for exegesis? Should theological peculiarities in the New Testament be considered in exegetical study? The contributors include both systematic theologians and New Testament scholars, and each explores their respective topics with a concern for reconsidering the relationship between biblical and systematic theology. These essays offer diverse ways of reevaluating how biblical theology and systematic theology function together as pillars, partners, or partisans. This volume contains a foreword by Tremper Longman, III, and postscript by Stan D. Gaede.

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*Tremper Longman, III*: Foreword – *Kevin J. Vanhoozer/Benjamin E. Reynolds/Brian Lugioyo*: Introduction

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Stettler, Hanna

## Heiligung bei Paulus

Ein Beitrag aus biblisch-theologischer Sicht

Volume 368  
2014. XX, 762 pages.

ISBN 9783161527258  
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Can the sanctification of Jewish and Gentile Christians be considered as the goal of Paul's mission? Against the background of Old Testament, Jewish writings and the Jesus tradition, Hanna Stettler analyzes Paul's statements regarding sanctification. Unlike Lutheran Orthodoxy, Paul did not think that the Christian's part in sanctification could ever enter into competition with God's work of justification by faith alone. Indicative and imperative are not related in terms of a »paradox«. Rather, the imperative describes the new life to which the indicative – i.e., the new creation through Christ's atoning death and the gift of the Spirit – enables. It is *God's* work that he enables Christians to do his will. Only in this way is freedom from the law safeguarded from ethical indifference. Through the gift of the Spirit Christians can live in love, thus fulfilling the law.

## The Reception of Septuagint Words in Jewish-Hellenistic and Christian Literature

Ed. by Eberhard Bons, Ralph Brucker and Jan Joosten



Volume 367  
2014. VIII, 213 pages.

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The projected Historical and Theological Lexicon of the Septuagint will offer historical studies of Septuagint words, retracing their usage from early Greek authors, over *koine* Greek and the Septuagint translation itself, into Jewish-Hellenistic and early Christian literature. The latter two of these phases were the object of a workshop held in Bühl (Germany) on January 21 and 22, 2011. The reception of the Septuagint in Greek-speaking Judaism and Christianity raises many questions touching the lexicon, such as: How do Jewish or Christian authors writing in Greek handle the difference existing for some words between the »biblical« usage created in the Septuagint and the usual meaning in Greek? To what extent is it possible to affirm that New Testament authors borrowed their religious terminology from the Septuagint? Which words of the Septuagint continue in later writings with their specific meaning, and which ones go out of use? Is it possible to observe further semantic developments in the use of »biblical« words by Jewish or Christian authors writing in Greek? These and similar questions are of concern not only to the narrow fields of lexical semantics and philology. More often than not, they have important historical and theological implications. With help from some of the best specialists of Jewish-Hellenistic and early Christian texts, an effort will be made in this book to develop an adequate approach to the problems outlined. Papers will combine the analysis of selected words and word groups with considerations of method.

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*Ralph Brucker: A Sample Article: ἕδω – Christoph Kugelmeier: Kämpfen, Mühsal und Elend in der Septuaginta: Die von ΑΕΘΛ-ΙΑΘΛ- abgeleitete Wortgruppe – Katell Berthelot: The Notion of Anathema in Ancient Jewish Literature Written in Greek – Eberhard Bons: The Noun βοηθός as a Divine Title – Wolfgang Kraus: Die Bedeutung von διαθήκη im Hebräerbrief – Jörg Frey: The Use of δόξα in Paul and John as Shaped by the Septuagint – Jan Joosten: Mixed Blessings: The biblical notion of blessing in the works of Philo and Flavius Josephus – Emanuela Prinzivalli: The Use of ὁμόνοια and Related Terms in the Septuagint and in Christian Literature of the First Three Centuries – Enrico Norelli: La Septante dans quelques testimonia non canoniques des origines chrétiennes – Thomas J. Kraus: Eine Grammatik der Septuaginta und des Neuen Testaments: Methodische Überlegungen zu Grenzen und Möglichkeiten – James Aitken: Synthesis*

Uytanlet, Samson

## Luke-Acts and Jewish Historiography

### A Study on the Theology, Literature, and Ideology of Luke-Acts

Volume 366  
2014. XVIII, 327 pages.

ISBN 9783161530906  
sewn paper 94,00 €  
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In this book, Samson Uytanlet states his observation that there is an unnecessary disjunction between Luke's theology and literature in previous studies on Luke-Acts: Luke's theology is typically studied in light of Jewish writings while Luke's literature is studied in relation with Greco-Roman works. The author shows that there are theological, literary, and ideological elements that ancient Greco-Roman and Jewish writings share which are also present in Luke's work. In areas where they diverge, however, Luke-Acts shows closer affinity to Jewish writings.

Edsall, Benjamin A.

## Paul's Witness to Formative Early Christian Instruction

Volume 365  
2014. XIII, 297 pages.

ISBN 9783161530487  
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Benjamin A. Edsall provides a new approach to the classic quest for the preaching and teaching (or the *kerygma*, *didache* and *catechesis*) of the early Church. His method draws on ancient communication practices whereby communicators rely on knowledge they expect their audience to possess. This reconstruction of early Christian instruction is based on rhetorical cues in 1 Thessalonians, 1 Corinthians and Romans. Passages are grouped and analyzed according to the way in which they function as appeals to knowledge. This Pauline lens, the author argues, illuminates not only Paul's formative instruction – what he taught while establishing his communities and how he built on this initial instruction in his letters – but also how he assumed certain elements present in his own teaching to be part of a shared formative heritage among non-Pauline communities in Rome.

## Sensitivity towards Outsiders

### Exploring the Dynamic Relationship between Mission and Ethics in the New Testament and Early Christianity

Ed. by Jacobus (Kobus) Kok, Tobias Nicklas, Dieter T. Roth and Christopher M. Hays

Volume 364  
2014. X, 665 pages.

ISBN 9783161521768  
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ISBN 9783161575044  
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From its very beginning, Christianity was an innovative movement which had to construct and maintain its identity, morality, and social as well as theological boundary markers as it developed from a religion of conversion into a religion of tradition. Early Christianity's sensitivity to »outsiders« evolved in various ways as circumstances and socio-cultural contexts changed. In this volume scholars from around the world reflect on the dynamic relationship between mission and ethos in the New Testament and Early Christianity, focusing particularly on the sensitivity, or lack thereof, to outsiders, and thereby offering new insights into old questions. Most of the New Testament and several second century books are individually studied by specialists in the field making this book a valuable reference volume on the topic.

*Contributors:*



*Andries G. van Aarde, Jonathan Draper, John Dunne, Ernest van Eck, Paul Foster, Erhard Gerstenberger, Christopher M. Hays, Dirk J. Human, Stephan Joubert, Jacobus (Kobus) Kok, Andreas Köstenberger, Abraham Malherbe, Johann Meylahn, David Moffitt, Candida Moss, Tobias Nicklas, Nelus Niemandt, Heike Omerzu, Bert-Jan Lietaert Peerbolte, Jeremy Punt, Volker Rabens, Dieter Roth, Christopher Rowland, Herbert Schlögel, Gert Steyn, Andrie du Toit, Chris L. De Wet, Ruben Zimmermann*

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Leonhard, Clemens

## Literature or Liturgy?

### Early Christian Hymns and Prayers in their Literary and Liturgical Context in Antiquity

Ed. by Clemens Leonhard and Hermut Löhr

Volume 363  
2014. VII, 222 pages.

ISBN 9783161532184  
sewn paper 69,00 €

ISBN 9783161532191  
eBook PDF 69,00 €

Information about Ancient Christianity is preserved in literary texts. These sources contain passages that became liturgical texts during their history of reception while the context or form of some of them could suggest their ritualized use in the churches of New Testament times. The essays in this volume elaborate on the question of how ancient pieces of liturgy might be found in the extant literature. It also asks how readers of these literary texts can avert the risk of anachronistic reconstructions of ancient liturgies. The topics of this collection range from Jewish Early Medieval poetry to Ancient Greek hymns. The papers discuss the physical appearance of prayer texts among the Dead Sea Scrolls, the performative aspects of texts as they are visible in the Old Testament Suspected Adulteress ritual, as well as prayer texts in the Psalms of Solomon and in the Acts of Thomas. All those lines of research in texts and methods intersect in the conceptual center of the volume: the question of liturgy in the literature of the New Testament which is also debated in detail.

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*Ralph Brucker:* »Songs«, »Hymns«, and »Encomia« in the New Testament? – *Naomi Janowitz:* Water, Word, and Name: The Shifting Pragmatics of the Sotah/Suspected Adulteress Ritual – *Daniel K. Falk:* Material Aspects of Prayer Manuscripts at Qumran – *Stefan Schreiber:* Can Wisdom Be Prayer? Form and Function of the Psalms of Solomon – *Michael Rand:* Fundamentals of the Study of Piyyut – *Didier Pralon:* Les hymnes grecs païens de l'époque hellénistique et romaine – *Hermut Löhr:* What can we know about the Beginnings of Christian Hymnody? – *Clemens Leonhard:* Which Hymns were sung in Ancient Christian Liturgies? – *Gerard Rouwhorst:* Hymns and Prayers in the Apocryphal Acts of Thomas

Brink, Laurie

## Soldiers in Luke-Acts

### Engaging, Contradicting, and Transcending the Stereotypes



Mohr Siebeck

Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament 2. Reihe  
Last updated: 27/01/2021

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Volume 362  
2014. XII, 222 pages.

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The author of Luke-Acts constructs a portrait of the Roman military that relies on a variety of literary stereotypes, anticipating that his authorial audience, familiar with the stereotypes, will bring their experience to bear in the process of more fully characterizing the soldiers. Expecting their antipathy, Luke upsets his authorial audience's expectations. Laurie Brink demonstrates that the soldiers, in fact, do not wholly live up to their bad reputations. Engaging, contradicting and transcending the literary stereotypes, Luke creates a progressive portrait of the Roman soldier that demonstrates the attitudes and actions of a good disciple, and that serves as a critique of the authorial audience's original response.

Calpino, Teresa J.

## Women, Work and Leadership in Acts

Volume 361  
2014. XIV, 262 pages.

ISBN 9783161527791  
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eBook PDF 69,00 €

Teresa J. Calpino's social-historical examination opens out the significance of two women often bypassed in studies of Acts of the Apostles, Tabitha (Acts 9:36—43) and Lydia (Acts 16:11—15). In this first ever work to analyze these women as a pair, Calpino takes special notice of the ways in which depictions of the ideal woman in Greco-Roman literature are at variance with the descriptions of Tabitha and Lydia. She uncovers the signals to the Greco-Roman audience concerning each woman's portrait, as single, financially independent and socially respected as benefactresses, but each in her own unique manner. While recognizing certain differences in the societal parameters and cultural conventions that still held in the Greek East and Roman West, the author shows how each woman clearly belongs to the new movement across the Empire in which women take a more active part in business and commerce, as leaders and entrepreneurs. The particular cameo appearance of each woman reflects in an important manner that rather than shrinking into the background, women continued to play a vital role in post-Pauline, emergent Christianity.

Brown, Paul J.

## Bodily Resurrection and Ethics in 1 Cor 15

### Connecting Faith and Morality in the Context of Greco-Roman Mythology

Volume 360  
2014. XV, 312 pages.

ISBN 9783161530388  
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ISBN 9783161575020  
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New Testament scholars have long recognized a relationship between the future resurrection and ethics. Paul J. Brown contributes to this ongoing discussion by tracing Paul's logic for connecting the moral imperatives in 1 Cor 15 to the bodily resurrection. The author examines the afterlife belief system of the resurrection-deniers and proposes that their eschatology was informed by Greco-Roman mythology. This enabled the Corinthians to embrace the bodily resurrection of Jesus as a hero and reject the prospect of their own. Brown suggests that Paul strategically leveraged their Greco-Roman thinking in his discussion of the resurrection to argue that their in-Christ status made them partakers of the Messiah's beatific afterlife, and that the Greco-Roman practice of patron emulation should motivate them to live in imitation of the heavenly man.

Weyer-Menkhoff, Karl

## Die Ethik des Johannesevangeliums im sprachlichen Feld des Handelns

### Kontexte und Normen neutestamentlicher Ethik / Contexts and Norms of New Testament Ethics. Band V

Volume 359  
2014. XIV, 306 pages.

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ISBN 9783161575013  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

Johannine ethics have been given little attention, particularly in past research. Karl Weyer-Menkhoff challenges this traditional consensus and attempts to show the extent to which the Gospel of John, which has been seen as the »spiritual Gospel« (Clement of Alexandria) since the earliest times, is also permeated by the idea of the deed. The pivotal question is what line of moral reasoning the Gospel of John induces us to follow. The answer to this cannot be found in the principles or the commandments or virtues of human actions; instead of this, Johannine ethics start with God's words and deeds. In this way, the Gospel of John provides a comprehensive foundation for morality itself based on its narrative environment. In this context, the commandment to love does not seem to be a sparse remnant of early Christian ethics but rather the culmination of an often subtle narrative foundation for human actions.

Vuong, Lily C.

## Gender and Purity in the Protevangelium of James



Volume 358  
2013. XVI, 285 pages.

ISBN 9783161523373  
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ISBN 9783161528446  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

The Protevangelium of James is arguably the earliest surviving source that exhibits profound interest in Mary, the mother of Jesus. Although frequently cited for later Christian reflections about Mary, gender, and virginity and its influence on popular Christian art, music, and literature, it is not well known outside academic circles and is rarely studied for its own sake. Lily C. Vuong offers a sustained analysis of the text's narrative and literary features in order to explore the portrayal and characterization of Mary through a focus on the theme of purity. By tracing the various ways purity is described and presented in the text, the author contributes to discussions on early Jewish and Christian ideas about purity, representations of women in the ancient world, the early history of Mariology, and the place of non-canonical writings in the history of biblical interpretation.

Tuval, Michael

## From Jerusalem Priest to Roman Jew

### On Josephus and the Paradigms of Ancient Judaism

Volume 357  
2013. X, 345 pages.

ISBN 9783161523861  
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ISBN 9783161524950  
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In this study, Michael Tuval examines the religion of Flavius Josephus diachronically. The author suggests that because Diaspora Jews could not participate regularly in the cultic life of the Jerusalem Temple, they developed other paradigms of Judaic religiosity. He interprets Josephus as a Jew who began his career as a Judean priest but moved to Rome and gradually became a Diaspora intellectual. Josephus' first work, *Judean War*, reflects a Judean priestly view of Judaism, with the Temple and cult at the center. After these disappeared, there was not much hope left in the religious realm. Tuval also analyzes *Antiquities of the Jews*, which was written fifteen years later. Here the religious picture has been transformed drastically. The Temple has been marginalized or replaced by the law which is universal and perfect for all humanity. The book is optimistic about the future of Judaism, and does not hint that the absence of the Temple hinders human-divine communication. Paradoxically, in later years Josephus continued to emphasize his priestly identity. The explanation offered for this anomaly is a complex one. The author also argues that Josephus continued to see the priests as the natural leaders of post-destruction Judaism.

Walser, Georg A.

## Old Testament Quotations in Hebrews

### Studies in their Textual and Contextual Background

Volume 356  
2013. XV, 220 pages.

ISBN 9783161527210  
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Georg A. Walser investigates the use of the Old Testament (Gen. 47:31b; Ps. 40:7b; Jer. 31:33) in the Letter to the Hebrews, taking the complicated textual history of the quotations into account, especially the Septuagint and the possibility that different Hebrew texts may underlie the Greek translation. Further, he draws on the assumption that Hebrews was composed in a Jewish context, where the Old Testament text had been interpreted for a long time. It is also presupposed that this exegesis was handed down in the post Second Temple Jewish community and in the early church. Hence primary sources, such as Talmud, Midrash and early church fathers, are consulted. The author shows that several versions of Old Testament texts were interpreted, which had a decisive impact on the exegesis and that some versions of the texts were favoured in the Jewish context while others were preferred in the early Church.

Oliver, Isaac W.

## Torah Praxis after 70 CE

### Reading Matthew and Luke-Acts as Jewish Texts

Volume 355  
2013. XVI, 524 pages.

ISBN 9783161527234  
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Many consider the gospel of Matthew to be one of the most »Jewish« texts of the New Testament. Luke-Acts, on the other hand, has traditionally been viewed as a very »Greek« and Gentile-Christian text. Isaac W. Oliver challenges this dichotomy, reading Matthew and Luke-Acts not only against their Jewish »background« but as early Jewish literature. He explores the question of Torah praxis, especially its ritual aspects, in each writing. By assessing their attitude toward three central markers of Jewish identity – Sabbath, kashrut, and circumcision – Oliver argues that both Matthew and Luke affirm the perpetuation of Torah observance within the Jesus movement, albeit by differentiating which Mosaic commandments are incumbent upon Jewish and Gentile followers of Jesus. Luke proves to be just as »Jewish« as his cousin Matthew in so far as his affirmation of the Mosaic Torah is concerned. The evidence in both Matthew and Luke-Acts suggests that Jewish practices such as the Sabbath and even circumcision continued to enjoy a prominent status in the Jesus movement even after 70 CE, and that Jewish followers of Jesus played an important and integral role in the formation of the ekklesia well throughout the latter third of the first century CE.



Orr, Peter

## Christ Absent and Present

### A Study in Pauline Christology

Volume 354  
2014. X, 259 pages.

ISBN 9783161528835  
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ISBN 9783161528842  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

In his letters, the Apostle Paul can express both the confidence that Christ dwells in the believer (Rom. 8:10) and the longing for Christ to return so that believers can finally be united with him (1 Thess. 4:17). Peter Orr develops the case that this under-explored relationship between the presence and absence of Christ sheds important light on Paul's Christology. In the first part of this book he examines how two of the 20th century's leading Pauline scholars (Albert Schweitzer and Ernst Käsemann) express almost precisely opposite views regarding the nature of this relationship. Using their polarity as an entry-point, he then turns to examine Paul's letters. Firstly, he considers Paul's expression of the absence of Christ, particularly in relationship to the body of Christ. Finally, Orr looks at different modes of Christ's presence across Paul's letters and how these relate to his absence.

Grünstäudl, Wolfgang

## Petrus Alexandrinus

### Studien zum historischen und theologischen Ort des Zweiten Petrusbriefes

Volume 353  
2013. XII, 363 pages.

ISBN 9783161524400  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161524424  
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At the beginning of the 20th century, F.H. Chase called for a study »that would have for its primary object the examination in detail of the relation [...] of 2 Peter to early Christian literature, and especially to the pseudepigraphical and apocryphal documents« as a precondition for identifying the historical context of 2 Peter. Acting on this suggestion, Wolfgang Grünstäudl analyzes the relationship of 2 Peter to other Petrine pseudepigrapha and investigates the use of this epistle by early Christian writers. As a result, 2 Peter is described as an Alexandrian text, probably written in the second half of the second century. Moreover, Grünstäudl argues that 2 Peter uses the Greek-Ethiopic Apocalypse of Peter and is to be read in the wider context of Clement of Alexandria's theology.

Snyder, Glenn E.

## Acts of Paul

### The Formation of a Pauline Corpus

Volume 352  
2013. XII, 317 pages.

ISBN 9783161527739  
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eBook PDF 89,00 €

*Acts of Paul* is a collection of early Christian traditions that were not included in the canonized Acts: the *Acts of Paul and Thekla*, *3 Corinthians*, the *Martyrdom of Paul*, and other fabulous stories, such as Paul baptizing a lion. By the end of the second century, there was a rumor in North Africa that »Acts of Paul« had been fabricated by a presbyter in Asia Minor (Tertullian, *De baptismo* 17.5); and to this day, it is alleged that *Acts of Paul* is later than and inferior to the traditions preserved in Acts – historically, theologically, and otherwise. But what evidence is there for the composition and reception of *Acts of Paul*? In this study Glenn E. Snyder critically examines Greek, Latin, and Coptic witnesses to *Acts of Paul* from the second to sixth centuries, with chapters on the independently circulating acts, extant collections, and other evidence for the formation of *Acts of Paul*.

Thate, Michael J.

## Remembrance of Things Past?

### Albert Schweitzer, the Anxiety of Influence, and the Untidy Jesus of Markan Memory

Volume 351  
2013. XII, 374 pages.

ISBN 9783161526336  
sewn paper 99,00 €

ISBN 9783161575006  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

In this book Michael J. Thate offers an experiment in reception criticism in its consideration of the formation and reception of the historical Jesus discourse. He also attempts to historicize *Leben-Jesu-Forschung* within debates and narratives of secularization. These two foci guide the book through its two parts. First Thate explicates Schweitzer's dominant archival function in *Leben-Jesu-Forschung*, while aiming to make fragile the »grand architect's« receptive hegemony. Then he combines critical memory theory and other theoretical readings of the material in an attempt to refocus the study of the historical Jesus as early Christian memory politics in the service of identity explication. He attempts to problematize Schweitzer's legacy of a tidy systematic approach in which much of historical Jesus scholarship continues to operate.

Ochs, Christoph

## Matthaeus Adversus Christianos

### The Use of the Gospel of Matthew in Jewish Polemics Against the Divinity of Jesus

Volume 350  
2013. XVIII, 410 pages.

ISBN 9783161526152  
sewn paper 104,00 €

ISBN 9783161526558  
eBook PDF 104,00 €

In this book Christoph Ochs presents for the first time an extensive study of the use of the Gospel of Matthew in Jewish polemics. These often overlooked texts advance numerous exegetical arguments against Jesus' divinity, the incarnation, and the Trinity. Seven Jewish polemical key texts comprise the main sources for this inquiry: *Qissat Mujādalat al-Uṣṣuf* (c. 8/9th century) and *Sefer Nestor ha-Komer* (before 1170), *Sefer Milhamot ha-Shem* (c. 1170), *Sefer Yosef ha-Meqanne* (c. 13th century), *Nizzahon Vetus* (13–14th century), *Even Bohan* (late 14th century), *Kelimmat ha-Goyim* (c. 1397), and *Hizzuq Emunah* (c. 1594) et al. Together with the relevant passages in the original Hebrew and in translation each text is presented with a historical and exegetical introduction. Contemporary parallels are also discussed, but in less detail. The result is a compendium of arguments against the divinity of Jesus based on the Jewish interpretation of Matthew. Jewish polemicists focused in particular on Jesus' portrayal as a human (e.g. as sleeping, hungry, and ignorant) and passages where he differentiates himself from God. Some of these arguments can be traced back to philosophical and heterodox dogmatic debates in antiquity, while others look surprisingly modern. The aim of the polemicists was to highlight what they saw as contradictions between Christian Scriptures and Christian beliefs.

Calaway, Jared C.

## The Sabbath and the Sanctuary

### Access to God in the Letter to the Hebrews and its Priestly Context

Volume 349  
2013. XIII, 250 pages.

ISBN 9783161523656  
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Who can enter the sacred and heavenly presence of God? And how? Various ancient Jewish and emergent Christian groups disputed these questions in the first century CE. Jared C. Calaway states that the Letter to the Hebrews joined this debate by engaging and countering priestly frameworks of sacred access that aligned the Sabbath with the sanctuary. From the Hebrew Bible through late Second Temple Judaism, the sanctity of the sanctuary could be experienced through the Sabbath, sacred space through sacred time. In its sweeping vistas of Sabbath rest and the heavenly homeland, the heavenly sanctuary and the coming age, and the heavenly priesthood, Hebrews reworked this priestly framework, showing familiarity with its traditional and contemporary forms, such as the »Songs of the Sabbath Sacrifice«. In a manner resembling postwar layers of the emergent Christian tradition, instead of entering God's sacred and heavenly Presence through the weekly Sabbath, one could only experience the heavenly realities of the Sabbath and the sanctuary through faithfulness and obedience to Jesus, the faithful and obedient heavenly high priest who purifies, sanctifies, and perfects.

Markley, John R.

## Peter – Apocalyptic Seer

### The Influence of the Apocalypse Genre on Matthew's Portrayal of Peter

Volume 348  
2013. XV, 285 pages.

ISBN 9783161524639  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161524646  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

In this study, John R. Markley argues that the generic portrayal of apocalyptic seers, which he reconstructs through an analysis of fourteen Jewish and Christian apocalypses, shaped Matthew's portrayal of Peter. This influence of the apocalypse genre has come to bear on the Matthean Peter indirectly, through Matthew's appropriation of Markan and Q source material, and directly, through Matthew's redaction and special material. This suggests that Matthew has portrayed Peter, in part, as an apocalyptic seer who was an exclusive recipient of mysteries about Jesus and mysteries mediated by Jesus. In other words, Matthew primarily conceived of Peter as a recipient of revelation, analogously to the venerated seers portrayed in the apocalypses of the Second Temple period. Markley states that these conclusions require substantial revision to the predominant scholarly estimations of the Matthean Peter, which mainly hold him to be a typical or exemplary disciple.

Zelyck, Lorne R.

## John among the Other Gospels

### The Reception of the Fourth Gospel in the Extra-Canonical Gospels

Volume 347  
2013. XV, 262 pages.

ISBN 9783161523991  
sewn paper 74,00 €

ISBN 9783161526244  
eBook PDF 74,00 €

Lorne R. Zelyck explores the influence of the Fourth Gospel on the extra-canonical gospels from the second and third centuries CE, and evaluates how these other gospels used the Gospel of John. First he provides a succinct demarcation of the extra-canonical gospel corpus and introduces a critical methodology for measuring the influence of the Fourth Gospel. Then he measures its influence on the narrative, sayings, and dialogue/discourse gospels. Lastly the author concludes that the majority of extra-canonical gospels indicate a probable or plausible measure of influence from the Gospel of John: they have lengthy and shorter parallels with the Fourth Gospel, quote and exegete this work, and provide traditional interpretations of the Fourth Gospel that are evident in other early Christian literature.



Lee, DooHee

## Luke-Acts and 'Tragic History'

### Communicating Gospel with the World

Volume 346  
2013. IX, 310 pages.

ISBN 9783161525513  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161525520  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

This volume is the result of an interdisciplinary study that delves into both ancient historiography and the New Testament. DooHee Lee surveys characteristics of the 'tragic history' style employed by ancient Greek, Jewish, and Latin historians such as Herodotus, Thucydides, Phylarchus, Polybius, Dionysius of Halicarnassus, Josephus, Livy and more. Readers will learn what the 'tragic history' style is about and how popular it was among ancient historians. After this, the author examines how Luke-Acts adopts this particular historiographical style as an effective means of communication of the Gospel message to the world. Overall, this book will enable its readers to experience history and the New Testament simultaneously. Many stories excerpted and described by DooHee Lee will be interesting to readers in general as well as to researchers of Greco-Roman historiography and the New Testament.

Gibson, Jack J.

## Peter Between Jerusalem and Antioch

### Peter, James, and the Gentiles

Volume 345  
2013. XIII, 340 pages.

ISBN 9783161518898  
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eBook PDF 89,00 €

Why did Peter cease eating with the Gentile Christians at Antioch (Gal 2:11–14) after defending his decision to eat with Cornelius before the entire Jerusalem church (Acts 11:1–18)? Beginning with a character study of Peter throughout the Gospels and Acts, Jack Gibson demonstrates that Peter is consistently portrayed as being a faithful disciple whose pre-Pentecost impetuosity is due to a lack of understanding of the message of Jesus and his post-Pentecost boldness is due to his newly-revealed understanding of this message. The historical background to the Antioch incident is considered, with special consideration given to the Jewish response to Roman rule, a response which was characterized by passive resistance through the period of the Roman prefects and Herod Agrippa (AD 6–44) and an increasing acceptance of active resistance by the general populace after Agrippa's death. Peter's relationship with James and Paul is analyzed, culminating in an evaluation of Peter's motivations for ceasing to eat with the Gentiles.

Doole, J. Andrew

## What was Mark for Matthew?

### An Examination of Matthew's Relationship and Attitude to his Primary Source

Volume 344  
2013. XVI, 222 pages.

ISBN 9783161525360  
sewn paper 74,00 €

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The Gospel of Mark appears to have been an overnight success in earliest Christian circles, inspiring and influencing two later evangelists to compose their own accounts of the life of Jesus. Matthew provides us with the first evidence of the reception of the Markan gospel, and is thus the closest we can come to knowing how Mark was understood by first-century Christians. What does Matthew's re-working of the gospel of Mark tell us about his relationship and attitude to this important Christian text? J. Andrew Doole examines Matthew's sources, which the evangelist used to compile and compose his own story of Jesus. Doole suggests that Matthew was not disputing the Gospel of Mark, rather developing its tradition in a conventional manner to reinforce its authoritative position in the growing Christian movement.

Liu, Yulin

## Temple Purity in 1–2 Corinthians

Paul's view of the church as the temple and his concern about its purity in 1–2 Corinthians has traditionally been interpreted from the perspective of a Jewish background. However, Yulin Liu reveals that the pagans were very aware of temple purity when visiting some temples in the Greco-Roman world, and the purification concerns of three pagan temples in Corinth are documented in his work. The author affirms that the Gentile believers among the Corinthian community were able to grasp Paul's message because of it. Also, Liu investigates Paul's use of temple purity to address the necessity of unity, holiness and faithfulness of the Corinthian Christians in an eschatological sense. Moral and faithful purity needed to be practiced and maintained by the community so that the community could be sanctified as the dwelling place of God. The separation of God's people from profane matters actually points to a new exodus and a progressive consummation of the construction of the eschatological temple-community.

Hera, Marianus Pale

## Christology and Discipleship in John 17

Volume 343  
2013. XV, 281 pages.

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ISBN 9783161523816  
eBook PDF 74,00 €



Volume 342  
2013. XIV, 206 pages.

ISBN 9783161522192  
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ISBN 9783161522925  
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Using the method of literary critical analysis to read the Johannine narrative, Marianus Pale Hera underlines the profound relationship between the Johannine Christology and the Gospel's teaching on discipleship. A narrative reading of selected passages from chapters 1–12 of John (the prologue, Jesus' first disciples, the first sign at Cana, the man born blind, and the »Am« sayings) indicates John's tendency to present christological teaching that leads to teaching on discipleship. The reading of these passages also identifies the elements that indicate the christological character of Johannine discipleship. The author's exegesis of John 17 confirms that John's teaching on Christology and discipleship are intimately interrelated to each other. All the elements that indicate the christological character of discipleship are on display in John 17. The author concludes that Christology, which is the center and heartbeat of John's thought, is not an end in itself but leads to discipleship. The twofold message of Christology and discipleship is a distinctive Johannine trait.

## Papyrologie und Exegese

### Die Auslegung des Neuen Testaments im Licht der Papyri

Hrsg. v. Jens Herzer

Volume 341  
2012. XXIII, 237 pages.

ISBN 9783161519918  
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ISBN 9783161522918  
eBook PDF 69,00 €

The documentary papyri bear most interesting witness to everyday life in antiquity. Thus they are highly valuable for the interpretation of the New Testament, particularly for understanding the everyday life of ordinary people. The papyri vividly depict social relations, economic, medical and legal issues as well as very private problems and rather mundane concerns. Moreover, they also allow a deeper comprehension of metaphorical language and its meaning with regard to theological arguments in the New Testament. The articles in this volume shed light on these manifold issues from the perspective of both Papyrology and New Testament studies, and discuss the relationship between them. The fact that the New Testament writings were also produced and transmitted on papyrus underlines the affinity of both areas of research. Thus the volume is an essential contribution to the interdisciplinary research on the New Testament in the light of the papyri.

Survey of contents

*Larry Hurtado*: The Early New Testament Papyri. A Survey of Their Significance – *Joachim Hengstl*: Rechtsterminologie in den griechischen Papyri und ihre Bedeutung für die Interpretation neutestamentlicher Texte – *Reinhold Scholl/Margit Homann*: Antike Briefkultur unter Familienmitgliedern – *Peter Arzt-Grabner*: Die Stellung des Judentums in neutestamentlicher Zeit anhand der Politeuma-Papyri und anderer Texte – *Karl-Heinrich Ostmeyer*: Politeuma im Neuen Testament und die Politeuma-Papyri von Herakleopolis – *Roberta Mazza*: The Papyrological Commentary of the Gospel of Mark. Themes, Issues and Some Results of a Work in Progress – *Martin Meiser*: Heilungsvollzüge und ihre Beschreibung in frühjüdischer Literatur und im Markusevangelium

Oppong-Kumi, Peter Yaw

## Matthean Sets of Parables

Volume 340  
2013. XIII, 421 pages.

ISBN 9783161517303  
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eBook PDF 89,00 €

Matthean Parables have often been read through the lens of their Synoptic parallels, which has, for instance, led to the claim that Matthew does not have a parable theory of its own. Peter Yaw Oppong-Kumi offers a careful and detailed analysis of the three parabolic compositions in the Gospel of Matthew. He presents a new approach to Matthew's parables and calls for a reading of the gospel that frees it from the »dependency« of its sources. Through meticulous study the author shows the interconnectedness of Matthew's parable compositions through their common theology and context. He offers some intriguing evidence of how certain theological thoughts of the Gospel influenced the composition of Matthean sets of parables and how, for instance, these theological thoughts explain the crucial change the author made to Mk 4:8 or the famous textual problem of the Parable of Two Sons. Peter Yaw Oppong-Kumi demonstrates how Matthew's parable compositions have been constructed as a narrative and rhetorical piece to respond to one important question of the gospel, namely who accepts or rejects the Gospel's protagonist and what are the ramifications of that.

Pardee, Nancy

## The Genre and Development of the Didache

### A Text-Linguistic Analysis

Volume 339  
2012. XI, 231 pages.

ISBN 9783161483981  
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The *Didache* or *Teaching of the Twelve Apostles* is recognized today by virtually all scholars as a Christian text of the first or early second century. Contemporary with the nascent New Testament, it is especially important to a reconstruction of that period because its highly utilitarian nature provides not only a supplement but a complement to the canonical texts. The recovery of information from the *Didache* is hindered, however, by the elliptical nature of the text; apparently a certain background knowledge on the part of the ancient reader was assumed, knowledge lost, unfortunately, to the modern audience. Even the important question of its genre remains unresolved. After examining the surface structure of the *Didache* using text-linguistic methodology, Nancy Pardee proposes a generic identity for the *Didache*, a reconstruction of its composition history, and some conclusions as to what these mean for our understanding of the early church.

Richardson, Christopher A.

## Pioneer and Perfecter of Faith

### Jesus' Faith as the Climax of Israel's History in the Epistle to the Hebrews

Volume 338  
2012. XI, 280 pages.

ISBN 9783161503979  
sewn paper 74,00 €

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eBook PDF 74,00 €

By providing a detailed exegetical examination of the references to Jesus' faith in Hebrews, Christopher A. Richardson demonstrates that this epistle makes a profound contribution to our understanding of the early church's christology. Rather than engaging with the *pistis Christou* debates in Paul, the author reveals that Jesus' own faith in God in terms of theology is most clearly articulated in Hebrews. He argues that the author of Hebrews has integrated Jesus' example of faith throughout the epistle, with Heb. 12.2 being the climactic illustration of his faith; consequently, the reader is compelled to compare Jesus' perfect example of steadfast confidence with the ancestors of faith in Hebrews 11. It is evident that these have been recapitulated in order to amplify the person and work of Christ, and thus to present the former exemplars as true yet imperfect anticipations of the one who perfectly embodied and expressed the virtue of faith.

Witulski, Thomas

## Apk 11 und der Bar Kokhba-Aufstand

### Eine zeitgeschichtliche Interpretation

Volume 337  
2012. XII, 355 pages.

ISBN 9783161521829  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161522901  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

Based on a new dating of the Apocalypse of John between 132 and 135 AD, Thomas Witulski explains the text Apoc 11:1–13 in a new way which can solve those problems which had not been satisfactorily interpreted up to now. With his explanations in Apoc 11, the author of the Apocalypse of John reflects on the Bar Kokhba war (132–135 AD). The two witnesses in Apoc 11 represent Bar Kokhba and the priest Elazar, the political and spiritual leader of this second Jewish revolt against the Imperium Romanum. In the beginning the rebels had some success, but their rebellion was then put down by the emperor Hadrian, the beast from the abyss. In the end, the leading rebels were killed and Jerusalem was destroyed. Thus this interpretation of Apoc 11 is able to confirm the dating of the Apocalypse in Hadrianic times, between 132 and 135 AD.

Back, Frances

## Gott als Vater der Jünger im Johannesevangelium

Volume 336  
2012. X, 239 pages.

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ISBN 9783161522871  
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In the Johannine theology there are two prominent motifs: the notion of God »the Father« in contrast with »the Son«, and the idea that the believers are God's children (John 1:12). But strikingly the notion of God as the father of the disciples is phrased not before John 20:17, in the context of the Easter appearances. In the present study Frances Back aims at determining the meaning and relevance of the Johannine motif of God as father of the believers by an analysis of the passages of the Farewell Discourses where the relationship between the disciples and God is discussed in the context of Jesus' impending death, and by a thorough exegesis of the relevant parts of the Johannine Easter narrative.

Smith, Claire S.

## Pauline Communities as 'Scholastic Communities'

### A Study of the Vocabulary of 'Teaching' in 1 Corinthians, 1 and 2 Timothy and Titus

Volume 335  
2012. XIV, 555 pages.

ISBN 9783161519635  
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ISBN 9783161522895  
eBook PDF 104,00 €

Edwin Judge's description of early Christian communities as 'scholastic communities' provides the starting point of a search for a sociological description of the Christian communities portrayed in 1 Corinthians, 1 and 2 Timothy and Titus. An original methodology uses a multi-layered exegetical approach to study every occurrence of the vocabulary of 'teaching' in the letters. The focus is on the activity of teaching (e.g., participants, method, manner, purpose, result, etc). The vocabulary represents ten semantic groupings, which shed further light on the place and practice of education in the communities (*core-teaching*, *speaking*, *traditioning*, *announcing*, *revealing*, *worshipping*, *commanding*, *correcting*, *remembering / imitation*, and *false teaching*). Claire S. Smith supports and develops Judge's 1960 description, advancing on it by showing that the communities are better described as 'learning communities' with horizontal (human-human) and vertical (divine-human) dimensions.



Canavan, Rosemary

## Clothing the Body of Christ at Colossae

### A Visual Construction of Identity

Volume 334  
2012. XI, 247 pages.

ISBN 9783161517167  
sewn paper 74,00 €

ISBN 9783161521089  
eBook PDF 74,00 €

What we think of our bodies and what we wear says something about who we are and how we belong. This was the same in the ancient world. Rosemary Canavan explores the imagery of clothing and body in the first century CE Christian writing, the Letter to the Colossians. Through the use of this imagery in the letter, the writer critiques the way people understood themselves in a particular part of the Greco-Roman world in the Lycus Valley in south western Asia Minor (Turkey). An examination of statuary, funerary monuments and coins in this geographical location contemporaneous with the letter's writing reveals how clothing and body images were understood. This is then placed in dialogue with the metaphorical use of clothing and body in other texts, especially the Letter to the Colossians. Social identity and rhetorical studies draw on archaeological, epigraphical, iconographical and literary sources to formulate a new approach to biblical interpretation aptly named »visual exegesis«.

Joseph, Simon J.

## Jesus, Q, and the Dead Sea Scrolls

### A Judaic Approach to Q

Volume 333  
2012. XI, 267 pages.

ISBN 9783161521201  
sewn paper 74,00 €

ISBN 9783161522888  
eBook PDF 74,00 €

In his work, Simon J. Joseph proposes a new working model for understanding the Jewish ethnicity, community, provenance, and compositional traits in Q — the earliest and most reliable source for the Palestinian Jewish Jesus movement. He critically compares the major literary features of Q 3–7, a section which introduces John the Baptist and includes the Beatitudes and Jesus' reply to John in light of the Dead Sea Scrolls, the Essenes, and first-century Jewish wisdom traditions and messianism. By conducting a critical comparative analysis of Q 6:20–23, Q 7:22, 4Q525, and 4Q521, this approach effectively challenges the prevailing assumption that Q is a Galilean text representing a non-messianic and non-apocalyptic Galilean branch of the early Jesus movement that was dissociated from the early Jerusalem community and provides a new way of understanding the intimate relationship between Early Judaism and Christianity.

Dunson, Ben C.

## Individual and Community in Paul's Letter to the Romans

Volume 332  
2012. XII, 217 pages.

ISBN 9783161520570  
sewn paper 64,00 €

ISBN 9783161521270  
eBook PDF 64,00 €

Ben C. Dunson explores the relationship between individuals and community in Paul's letters. He begins with a treatment of scholarly views on the issue, paying special attention to the influential twentieth-century debate over the role of anthropology in Pauline thought that took place between Rudolf Bultmann and Ernst Käsemann, a debate that has greatly impacted the direction of current Pauline scholarship. Then, by comparing and contrasting Paul's thought with that of the Stoic philosopher Epictetus, he argues, by means of a typology of the individual in Romans, that the individual and community are tightly integrated concepts in Pauline thought, despite a dominant trend in Pauline scholarship of pitting communal themes against individual ones. He maintains that there is a rich diversity of ways of describing the individual in Romans, and furthermore, that central themes (faith, justification, church, etc.) in Paul's letters do not make sense unless individual and communal themes are seen in their inextricable unity.

Barnard, Jody A.

## The Mysticism of Hebrews

### Exploring the Role of Jewish Apocalyptic Mysticism in the Epistle to the Hebrews

Volume 331  
2012. XI, 341 pages.

ISBN 9783161518812  
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Jody A. Barnard examines the role of Jewish apocalyptic mysticism in the epistle to the Hebrews. Jewish apocalyptic mysticism is defined as a phenomenon occurring in late Second Temple Judaism (including early Christianity), which finds literary expression in the apocalypses and related literature, and exhibits a preoccupation with the realities of the heavenly realm, and the human experience of this realm and its occupants. The author demonstrates that there are numerous apocalyptic and mystical themes appropriated in Hebrews, and that there is evidence to suggest that this is not merely a conceptual and literary phenomenon, but is born out of, and informed by, mystical experience. The cosmology, Christology, and soteriology of Hebrews all belong to the world of Jewish apocalyptic mysticism and are significantly elucidated with reference to this context.

Michalak, Aleksander R.

## Angels as Warriors in Late Second Temple Jewish Literature



Volume 330  
2012. XVI, 323 pages.

ISBN 9783161517396  
sewn paper 89,00 €  
ISBN 9783161521485  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

In this study, Aleksander Michalak focuses mainly on the association of angelic beings with warfare in the Jewish literary sources. The author has examined the various depictions of the warrior angels in the literature of the Second Temple period with reference to the roots of such representations, their popularity, and various theological implications. He focuses specifically on Michael, Gabriel, and the numerous anonymous belligerent angelic figures that appear in the biblical and apocryphal texts. Imagery of angelic military activity has been researched within the context of the individual primary sources but taking into account the broader »angelological« background. The literary concepts explored by the author include expectations of angelic participation in an eschatological war along with their role in this conflict, associations of angelic warriors with certain Jewish heroes, angelic protection of the walls of Jerusalem, and angelic military power both as defenders and destroyers.

Schultheiß, Tanja

## Das Petrusbild im Johannesevangelium

Volume 329  
2012. XI, 379 pages.

ISBN 9783161519260  
sewn paper 94,00 €  
ISBN 9783161521461  
eBook PDF 94,00 €

In the Gospel of John, the figure of Peter has often served as a stumbling-block rather than a rock. In comparison with the beloved disciple, scholars have perceived a contrast with the synoptic image of Peter, and suggested that the opposition was not reconciled before John 21. In this work, Tanja Schultheiß comes to a different conclusion. She provides the first synchronic (narratologically inspired) analysis of all Johannine passages mentioning Peter in comparison with the synoptic images of Peter. Her conclusion is that the Johannine image of Peter is neither in contrast with the synoptic images, nor is there a real gap between John 1–20 and John 21. The ambivalences in John's image of Peter have a precise narrative and also a theological function. In the interplay with the beloved disciple, and as a speaker for the other disciples, Peter is the example that shows how all disciples are dependent on the post-Easter perspective of the Fourth Gospel.

Ounsworth, Richard J.

## Joshua Typology in the New Testament

Volume 328  
2012. XI, 214 pages.

ISBN 9783161519321  
sewn paper 59,00 €  
ISBN 9783161521447  
eBook PDF 59,00 €

In this monograph Richard Ounsworth argues that the Letter to the Hebrews invites its audience to infer a typological relationship between Jesus and Joshua, son of Nun, with whom he shares a name. The author begins by developing a distinctive notion of typology emerging from within the New Testament and its use of the Old Testament, before applying it to Hebrews. Hebrews 3:7–4:11, through its exegesis of Psalm 95, sets up a typology between the audience and the Israelites as depicted in Numbers 13–14, and within this context Joshua typology has much explanatory power. Hebrews 11 develops the theme through the structure of its outline of salvation history, including two significant *lacunæ*: the crossing of the Jordan, and the person of Joshua. The crossing of the Jordan parallels the High Priest's passage through the veil of the sanctuary on the Day of Atonement, and both function as types of entry into God's rest and the inauguration of the new and eternal covenant.

Edwards, J. Christopher

## The Ransom Logion in Mark and Matthew

### Its Reception and Its Significance for the Study of the Gospels

Volume 327  
2012. IX, 191 pages.

ISBN 9783161517808  
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ISBN 9783161521096  
eBook PDF 59,00 €

The ransom logion, as presented in Mark 10:45/Matthew 20:28, is the only place in the synoptic gospels outside the Last Supper where Jesus gives a beneficial interpretation of his upcoming death. This fact has generated much discussion about the authenticity and scriptural background of the ransom logion in Mark and Matthew. However, no one has examined the early reception of the ransom logion, nor has anyone explored the significance of that reception for the critical study of Mark 10:45 and Matthew 20:28. In this study J. Christopher Edwards fills these lacunae by examining the reception of the ransom logion from the New Testament through the third century and by exploring the potential significance of that reception for the critical study of Mark and Matthew. The rationale for this exploration relies on the fact that there are observable patterns displayed in the reception of the ransom logion, which may reflect how it functions in Mark 10:45 and Matthew 20:28.

Rehfeld, Emmanuel L.

## Relationale Ontologie bei Paulus

### Die ontische Wirksamkeit der Christusbezogenheit im Denken des Heidenapostels

Volume 326  
2012. XV, 518 pages.

ISBN 9783161520129  
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ISBN 9783161521454  
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The center of both Paul's own piety and theological reflection is a *person*. According to Paul, »the Jewish apostle to the Gentiles« (K.-W. Niebuhr), *everything* depends on the *relation* to Jesus Christ. A consequence of this rather exceptional way of thinking is reflected in Paul's language, specifically in the phrase »in Christ« which is the »keyword of his Christianity« (Adolf Deissmann). Emmanuel L. Rehfeld explores the content and the meaning of this phrase as well as its implications for the apostle's anthropological, hamartiological, soteriological and eschatological views. He argues that a consistent understanding of these is possible solely within the framework of relational-ontological thinking. Ignoring this insight and approaching the Pauline letters with inadequate categories in language and thinking will most likely result in inconsistent or contradictory interpretations.



Garský, Zbyněk

## Das Wirken Jesu in Galiläa bei Johannes

### Eine strukturelle Analyse der Intertextualität des vierten Evangeliums mit den Synoptikern

Volume 325  
2012. XIX, 370 pages.

ISBN 9783161517204  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161521430  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

The relationship of John's Gospel to the Synoptics has been one of the major problems of gospel exegesis since Origen. Today, after the dissolution of the consensus which has ruled in biblical studies since P. Gardner-Smith, this relationship is in need of redefinition, to which the author of this book wishes to contribute. Zbyněk Garský analyzes the intertextuality of the Fourth Gospel with the Synoptics by using new methods of text linguistics and by showing through the example of Jesus' ministry in Galilee in the Gospel of John that the solution of this issue by Origen in fact corresponds to John's intention. The fourth evangelist is a careful exegete of the Synoptics and wrote his gospel in a literary dialogue with the three older gospels, which he rereads allegorically. This kind of intertextual writing can be described as »intertextual irony,« a term established by U. Eco, a well-known phenomenon since antiquity which characterizes the allegory and allegorizing.

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Nicolet-Anderson, Valerie

## Constructing the Self

### Thinking with Paul and Michel Foucault

Volume 324  
2012. X, 288 pages.

ISBN 9783161516993  
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ISBN 9783161521072  
eBook PDF 74,00 €

Using some of the works of Michel Foucault (1926–1984) as a conversation partner, Valérie Nicolet-Anderson focuses on the manner in which Paul constructs the identity of his audience in his letter to the Romans. In particular, she analyzes how the notions of autonomy and self-agency function for both authors. In this dialogue, Valérie Nicolet-Anderson examines whether Paul can still play a relevant part in contemporary discussions around the notion of identity. The approach to Paul presents a narrative reading of Romans and displays an interdisciplinary hermeneutics which brings together New Testament exegesis and post-modern philosophy. The author constructs a dynamic picture of Paul as engaged in the shaping of the ethos of his communities through various strategies. She highlights Paul's actuality, reflecting the current use of Paul by continental philosophers and invites more interdisciplinary reflection between exegesis and philosophy.

Tilling, Chris

## Paul's Divine Christology

Volume 323  
2012. XII, 322 pages.

ISBN 9783161521478  
eBook PDF 74,00 €

Chris Tilling makes a fresh contribution to the debate about whether or not Paul's Christology is divine. To this end he analyses the Pauline data that details the relation between the risen Lord and Christians. With reference to contemporary debates regarding 'Jewish monotheism', he argues that the Pauline Christ-relation corresponds – as a pattern – solely to language concerning YHWH's relation to Israel in Second Temple Judaism. This is the case, Tilling maintains, even in texts such as Sirach 44–50, the *Life of Adam and Eve* and the Similitudes of Enoch. In dialogue both with concerns that one cannot properly speak of a Pauline »Christology«, and recent studies in Paul's epistemology, Chris Tilling presents Paul's Christology as fully divine, but in a particular way: the Christ-relation is Paul's divine-Christology expressed as relationship. In light of this, he not only reengages arguments deployed by those disputing a Pauline divine-Christology, but also draws additional conclusions relating to the interface between biblical and systematic theological concerns. Did Paul teach that Jesus was divine, and to be worshipped as such? How should this be viewed in relation to Jewish— and Jewish Christian—monotheism? The debate over these and related questions is raging in academic circles, but also has profound implications for church practice. It is a joy and a challenge to read such a clearly written and convincingly argued treatise as Chris Tilling's *Paul's Divine Christology*. Dr. Tilling enters the discussion of Pauline Christology with a fresh pair of theological eyes, and — perhaps more important — with a heart for the church. Paul's Christology is relational — he uses the language of YHWH's relationship to Israel to describe the Christians' relationship to the risen Lord. The Christ-relation was Paul's way of expressing a divine Christology. This conclusion has implications for understanding Paul's theology from his Damascus Road theophany and conversion onwards, and thus addresses the current debate about whether and how one can describe a »theology of Paul.« Moreover, addressing modern Christology's version of Lessing's »broad, ugly ditch« between exegesis and systematic theology, as well as that between the Jesus of history and the Christ of faith, Dr. Tilling engages in a dialogue with the major international participants in this discussion with a sympathetic yet critical eye towards a new approach which transcends the old impasses. His handling of methodology already points a way forward. Building on the work of such scholars as Hurtado and Bauckham, he credits their thinking for advancing the discussion, while astutely identifying the weaknesses or limitations of their arguments. The conclusion, that Paul's relational Christology is Divine Christology, spans the »ditch« and promises to help transcend the distance between exegesis and systematic theology, and between academy and church. This book is an important contribution to the debate over Christology, and will take its place in the history of the discussion as a milestone publication which moves the discipline forward into the 21st century. A »Must-Read« for anyone interested in Pauline theology and exegesis, as well as those engaged in the current debates over Christology.

Thomas Scott Caulley, Dr. Theol. (Associate Professor of Bible at Kentucky Christian University, and until recently director of the Institut zur Erforschung des Urchristentums)

»It is a remarkable fact that divine Christology is not an end product of a development lasting some decades but that high Christology is present and fully developed already in the earliest testimonies of Christianity, in the (undisputed) letters of Paul. Dr. Tilling has presented an investigation on divine Christology of the highest standard both concerning the exegesis of Paul (esp. 1 Cor 8–10) and the awareness of the theological implications. The thesis that Paul's Christ-relation is a divine-Christology expressed as a relationship is well founded and marks a progress in our understanding of Paul's Christology and theology. It leads out from a dead end in discussions whether Paul's Christology is divine or not. This book is an outstanding testimony of critical scholarship by a mature exegete and theologian.«

Prof. Dr. Hermann Lichtenberger (Professor for New Testament and Antique Judaism at the University of Tübingen and Head of the Institute for Antique Judaism and Hellenistic History of Religions)

Inselmann, Anke

## Die Freude im Lukasevangelium

### Ein Beitrag zur psychologischen Exegese

Volume 322  
2012. XV, 491 pages.

ISBN 9783161503139  
sewn paper 99,00 €  
ISBN 9783161520891  
eBook PDF 99,00 €

The Gospel of Luke promises »great joy,« a theme which recurs more often in the Gospel of Luke than in any other early Christian writings. Many intratextual references show that the author was pursuing a definite concept. Anke Inselmann analyzes how the understanding of joy develops in the course of the narrative and how it is defined. Based on an historical-critical and literary analysis, she incorporates ancient psychology and modern theories of emotion into the exegesis. The author shows that it is the intention of the Gospel of Luke to give instructions on how to control emotions by using various models. In doing so, the author of the Gospel tries to attain a joy which is constant, cognitively controlled and which is associated directly with the consequences of an action. This joy is not reserved for wise philosophers only; it is also ascribed to the simple people of the Christian community. With this, Luke promotes an attractive Christianity which is characterized by joy.

## Portraits of Jesus

### Studies in Christology

Ed. by Susan E. Myers

Volume 321  
2012. XX, 460 pages.

ISBN 9783161517952  
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ISBN 9783161520273  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

The authors of this collection of essays focus on understandings of Jesus in various early Christian writings. Notable are several texts that examine the presentation of Jesus in the Gospels of John and Mark, as well as in the Book of Hebrews and in the letters of Paul. Other early Christian literature is represented as well, from the Infancy Gospel of Thomas to various Apocryphal Acts of Apostles and liturgical or other prayer texts, while some essays address a range of ancient literature, Christian and non-Christian. The authors of these essays examine the ways in which ancient writers addressed the significance of Jesus, as well as their sources, dialogue partners, and critics in a variety of perspectives and methods.

#### Contributors:

*Stephen P. Ahearn-Kroll, Paul F. Bradshaw, Dylan M. Burns, Joshua Ezra Burns, Stephen J. Davis, Joshua D. Garroway, Judith M. Gundry, Daniel C. Harlow, Jeremy F. Hultin, Timothy Luckritz Marquis, Candida R. Moss, Susan E. Myers, George L. Parsenios, Michael Peppard, Richard I. Pervo, Bryan D. Spinks, Gregory E. Sterling, Thomas H. Tobin, S.J., Emma Wasserman*

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## Earliest Christian History

History, Literature, and Theology. Essays from the Tyndale Fellowship in Honor of Martin Hengel

Ed. by Michael F. Bird and Jason Maston

Volume 320  
2012. XV, 681 pages.

ISBN 9783161517433  
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eBook PDF 109,00 €

Martin Hengel (1926–2009) was a historian of the early church and ancient Judaism. His influence extended through his many publications, research students, conference participation, and ecclesiastical work. His scholarly legacy was honoured by a conference at Tyndale House in July 2010 with a number of speakers from Germany, England, and the USA coming together to remember and honour their colleague with papers on topics that Martin Hengel spent his life exploring. The essays in this volume include biographical works by former students remembering him as both a teacher and Christian scholar. Thereafter, several essays on Christology, the Gospels, and Judaism and Early Christianity engage with his contribution to these areas. Also included in the collection are new translations of six of Martin Hengel's most important essays put into English for the first time.

## Kult und Macht

Religion und Herrschaft im syro-palästinensischen Raum. Studien zu ihrer Wechselbeziehung in hellenistisch-römischer Zeit

Hrsg. v. Anne Lykke u. Friedrich T. Schipper

Volume 319  
2011. XV, 327 pages.

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In May 2008 an international colloquium on the interrelation of religion and rule in the Syro-Palestinian region in the Hellenistic-Roman period was held at the Faculty of Theology of the Georg-August-Universität Göttingen as part of the research training group »Images of Gods – Images of God – World Views: Polytheism and Monotheism in Antiquity.« The collection of essays which resulted from this contains most of the papers given and also some articles which have been added. Using an interdisciplinary approach, an attempt has been made to bring together the results of various research disciplines and to create a comprehensible synthesis in order to enable alternative insights into the cultural and religiously pluralistic territory of Syro-Palestine in the Hellenistic-Roman period.

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Lyu, Eun-Geol

## Sünde und Rechtfertigung bei Paulus

Eine exegetische Untersuchung zum paulinischen Sündenverständnis aus soteriologischer Sicht

Volume 318  
2011. XV, 405 pages.

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Eun-Geol Lyu questions Paul's understanding of sin from a Christian perspective and attempts to reinterpret his theory of justification based on an understanding of sin. In accordance with this, the doctrine of justification entails an 'atonement theology', a theology of 'non-imputation', or rather 'non-accounting' of sin and finally a 'liberation theology'. The focus of Paul's theology is thus on his understanding of sin, and not on legal polemics. This reconstruction of the theory of justification is based on the unique Pauline concept of sin in which in some passages ἀμαρτία represents a sin which requires atonement but is also a transgression which is not to be counted and in Romans even represents the power from which we are to be liberated. These aspects of sin can be traced back to Paul's endeavors to come to the defence of his anthropological prerequisite of soteriology: »We are all sinners.«



Worthington, Jonathan D.

## Creation in Paul and Philo

### The Beginning and Before

Volume 317  
2011. XIII, 260 pages.

ISBN 9783161508394  
sewn paper 69,00 €

ISBN 9783161518621  
eBook PDF 69,00 €

God's creative activity »in the beginning« is important to many aspects of Paul's theology. Jonathan Worthington explores Paul's protology by analyzing his interpretation of scripture concerning creation, mainly the beginning of Genesis. By examining Paul's exegetical manoeuvres within 1–2 Corinthians and Romans, and by comparing these with the contemporary but more detailed treatments of the same texts by Philo of Alexandria in his formal commentary on Genesis 1–2, *De Opificio Mundi*, the author uncovers an approach to creation that is fundamental to both ancient interpreters. Paul's interpretation of creation, like Philo's in his commentary, contains three interwoven aspects: the beginning of the world, the beginning of humanity, and God's intentions before the beginning. Recognizing this basic hermeneutical interplay between »the Beginning« and »the Before« facilitates a more appropriate comparison between Paul and Philo as well as a more adequate treatment of difficult and debated passages in both interpreters regarding creation.

Calhoun, Robert Matthew

## Paul's Definitions of the Gospel in Romans 1

Volume 316  
2011. XIII, 270 pages.

ISBN 9783161509490  
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eBook PDF 74,00 €

Early in Romans, Paul gives two definitions of 'gospel.' The ancient philosophical and rhetorical theory on definition instructs that it should concisely state the essence and function of the definiendum. Robert Matthew Calhoun shows that Paul's definitions conform closely to this instruction. In 1:2–4, the apostle declares the essence of the gospel as Christ's fulfillment of God's promises in the scriptures. In 1:16–17, he specifies its function as God's power for salvation, and as the agent of the revelation of divine justice. Paul utilizes sophisticated tactics of brevity, and he exploits ambiguities in the terminology and syntax. These strategies enable him to return to his definitions in his subsequent arguments in order to recombine their component terms, bringing forward latent meanings and implications.

## Eschatology of the New Testament and Some Related Documents

Ed. by Jan G. van der Watt

Volume 315  
2011. XI, 722 pages.

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ISBN 9783161518140  
eBook PDF 99,00 €

This collection of essays explores the variety of views on eschatology in the New Testament – analyzing it book by book – as well as in some related documents. The authors treat different aspects of eschatology, exploring the history of research, as well as the multiple dimensions of eschatological issues, the variety, depth, mystery and problematic nature thereof. As such this volume offers a comprehensive view of the intricacies, differences, similarities and possibilities that arise when the issue of eschatology is addressed. The centrality of the eschatological function of Jesus Christ becomes evident, but also the multiple ways in which this message was interpreted and applied by the early Church.

Contributors:

Cilliers Breytenbach, Ulrich Busse, Pieter G. R. De Villiers, Jonathan A. Draper, Jan A. Du Rand, Jörg Frey, Petrus J. Gräbe, Patrick J. Hartin, Fika (J.J.) Janse van Rensburg, Stephan J. Joubert, Wolfgang Kraus, Bert Jan Lietaert Peerbolte, Hermut Löhr, Bernhard Mutschler, Tobias Nicklas, Wilhelm Pratscher, Jeremy Punt, Hennie S. Stander, Gert J. Steyn, Francois (D.F.) Tolmie, Andries G. Van Aarde, Jan G. Van der Watt, Ernest Van Eck, Michael Wolter, Ruben Zimmermann

Blackwell, Ben C.

## Christosis

### Pauline Soteriology in Light of Deification in Irenaeus and Cyril of Alexandria

Volume 314  
2011. XVII, 312 pages.

ISBN 9783161516726  
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With increasing interaction between Eastern and Western theologians, several recent biblical interpreters have characterised Paul's soteriology as theosis, or deification. In response to these affirmations, Ben C. Blackwell explores the anthropological dimension of Paul's soteriology to determine how helpful this characterisation is. Utilising the *Wirkungsgeschichte* of the Pauline letters, he first examines two Greek patristic interpreters of Paul – Irenaeus and Cyril of Alexandria – to clarify what deification entails and to determine which Pauline texts they used to support their soteriological constructions. The monograph then focuses on Paul's soteriology expressed in Romans 8 and 2 Corinthians 3–5 (with excursus on other passages) and explores how believers embody Christ's death and life, his suffering and glory, through the Spirit. Blackwell concludes with a comparison of deification as presented by these two Greek patristic interpreters and Paul's soteriology, noting the substantial overlap as well as key differences.



Smith, Julien

## Christ the Ideal King

### Cultural Context, Rhetorical Strategy, and the Power of Divine Monarchy in Ephesians

Volume 313  
2011. X, 316 pages.

ISBN 9783161509742  
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ISBN 9783161518126  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

A central rhetorical strategy of Ephesians involves the portrayal of Christ as an ideal king who reunites a fractured cosmos and humanity through his reign. In this comprehensive study, Julien Smith shows how this literary characterization unifies the letter's major themes: reconciling humanity with God, uniting Jew and gentile, establishing ecclesiastical harmony, and defeating hostile powers arrayed against the church. The author grounds his analysis in a thorough account of the kingly ideal's powerful contemporary cultural resonance, which was rooted in the widespread yearning within both Greco-Roman and Jewish thought for a golden age inaugurated by a divinely ordained monarch. For Ephesians' author and audience, only Christ the ideal king has power to form identity and transform behavior.

Baltes, Guido

## Hebräisches Evangelium und synoptische Überlieferung

### Untersuchungen zum hebräischen Hintergrund der Evangelien

Volume 312  
2011. XIX, 711 pages.

ISBN 9783161509537  
sewn paper 109,00 €

ISBN 9783161517846  
eBook PDF 109,00 €

Guido Baltes argues that the quest for possible Hebrew origins of the gospel tradition might provide a useful methodological tool for work on the synoptic problem. He sets out to paint a picture of a trilingual language milieu for the period of Second Temple Judaism in which spoken Hebrew is used alongside Aramaic and Greek both as a vernacular and literary language and suggests that Hebrew should therefore be considered as a possible linguistic milieu of origin for the early gospel tradition. Selected passages from the synoptic tradition are hypothetically retroverted into a linguistically plausible Hebrew language form to enable their placement within the context of early Jewish literature. From here, a possible history of tradition is reconstructed that includes the transition from the Hebrew to the Greek language milieu and the formation of different synoptic variants. The results of the study tentatively point into the direction of an early proto-matthaean stage of the gospel tradition preceding the three canonical gospels.

Young, Stephen E.

## Jesus Tradition in the Apostolic Fathers

### Their Explicit Appeals to the Words of Jesus in Light of Orality Studies

Volume 311  
2011. XV, 371 pages.

ISBN 9783161510106  
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ISBN 9783161518119  
eBook PDF 94,00 €

Stephen E. Young reevaluates the tradition of Jesus' sayings in the Apostolic Fathers in light of the growing recognition of the impact of orality upon early Christianity. Based upon research into oral tradition done in the wake of the pioneering work of Milman Parry and Albert Lord, he advances the thesis that an oral-traditional source best explains the form and content of the explicit appeals to Jesus tradition in the Apostolic Fathers that predate *2 Clement*. He also draws attention to ways in which this tradition informs our understanding of the use of oral tradition in Christian antiquity.

Survey of contents

Orality and the Study of Early Christianity – A Brief History of Scholarship on the Sources of the Jesus Tradition in the Apostolic Fathers – Method: Orality and Oral Tradition – Identifying Markers and Ways of Orality: The Explicit Appeal to Jesus Tradition in *1 Clement* 13.1c-2 – The Explicit Appeal to Jesus Tradition in Polycarp's *Epistle to the Philippians* 2.3 – Seeking Consistency: Looking for Indicators of Orality in *1 Clement* 46.7b-8 – Liturgical Tradition in the *Didache*: The Lord's Prayer in *Did.* 8.2 – Three Isolated Sayings from the Jesus Tradition – »Another Scripture Says ...«: Jesus Tradition in *2 Clement*

Samuelsson, Gunnar

## Crucifixion in Antiquity

### An Inquiry into the Background and Significance of the New Testament Terminology of Crucifixion

Volume 310  
2nd, revised edition 2013.  
XXXII, 364 pages.

ISBN 9783161525087  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161525131  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

Gunnar Samuelsson investigates the philological aspects of how ancient Greek, Latin and Hebrew/Aramaic texts depict crucifixions. A survey of the texts shows that there has been too narrow a view of the »crucifixion« terminology. The various terms do not only refer to »crucify« and »cross.« They are used much more diversely. Hence, most of the crucifixion accounts that scholars cite in the ancient literature have to be rejected, leaving only a few.

»Gunnar Samuelsson has a rare distinction, for his work received attention, perhaps even notoriety, prior to its publication. Apart from the reports on subject specific blogs, the content of this thesis was being communicated through global media outlets such as CNN and Pravda. [...] The breadth of primary data assembled will be of great benefit to subsequent generations of scholars.«

Paul Foster in *The Expository Times* 123 (3) 2011, 122–124

Anderson, Charles A.

## Philo of Alexandria's Views of the Physical World

Volume 309  
2011. XII, 299 pages.

ISBN 9783161506406  
sewn paper 79,00 €

ISBN 9783161518096  
eBook PDF 79,00 €

Philo of Alexandria fuses biblical interpretation and Greco-Roman cosmology in seemingly contradictory fashion: the physical world is sometimes God's enemy, but elsewhere his son and greatest work. Charles A. Anderson examines six key cosmological terms for Philo, including kosmos, physis (and natural law), and argues that his ambivalence is best understood perspectivally. The 'lower' perspective views the world positively, as a means of knowing and becoming like God, while the 'higher' perspective sees it negatively, as an obstacle to true communion with God. Philo is ultimately a cosmological pessimist and thus diverges surprisingly from the main lines of both Scripture and Platonism. This book will be of interest to students of ancient Judaism, ancient philosophy, biblical cosmology, and all who reflect on how Jewish-Christian sacred texts can influence contemporary environmental discourse.

Felsch, Dorit

## Die Feste im Johannesevangelium

### Jüdische Tradition und christologische Deutung

Volume 308  
2011. XIII, 344 pages.

ISBN 9783161508882  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161516504  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

The Gospel of John is one of the New Testament scriptures which is especially steeped in the traditions of Jewish thought and Jewish piety. This can be seen in the fact that its chronological and geographical setting is marked by Jesus' repeated presence at the celebration of Jewish feasts in the Temple in Jerusalem and that the majority of the Johannine Jesus' acts and teachings take place in the context and against the backdrop of various Jewish feasts. Dorit Felsch does a detailed study of the traditional feasts in ancient Judaism as included by John and injects transparency into their Christological significance as intended by the Evangelist.

Stephens, Mark B.

## Annihilation or Renewal?

### The Meaning and Function of New Creation in the Book of Revelation

Volume 307  
2011. XI, 343 pages.

ISBN 9783161508387  
sewn paper 89,00 €

ISBN 9783161518089  
eBook PDF 89,00 €

Mark B. Stephens investigates the cosmic eschatology of Revelation, with a particular focus on the question of continuity and discontinuity between the present and future world. Key background texts are examined for their influence, including selected traditions from the Hebrew Bible, Second Temple apocalyptic texts, and the literature of early Christianity. The centrepiece of the analysis is an integrated exploration of the topic throughout the entirety of Revelation. Drawing upon a range of methodologies, the author shows that the imagery and auditions of Revelation work together to communicate both judgement upon the present order of creation, and yet at the same time the eschatological renewal of all things. In particular, the *eschaton* is depicted in terms of a transfer of sovereignty over the earth, with the eschatological arrival of God's throne bringing about the displacement of the present »destroyers of the earth« (Rev 11:18).

Siggelkow-Berner, Birke

## Die jüdischen Feste im Bellum Judaicum des Flavius Josephus



Volume 306  
2011. XIII, 441 pages.

ISBN 9783161505935  
sewn paper 99,00 €

ISBN 9783161516498  
eBook PDF 99,00 €

Birke Siggelkow-Berner provides the first comprehensive study devoted to the literary function of the Jewish festivals within the *Bellum Judaicum* of Flavius Josephus. She is able to show that the various descriptions of and references to Jewish festivals not only have a specific function within their respective contexts, but also pertain directly to the overall intention of Josephus' account of the Jewish War inasmuch as they are employed to qualify the actions of the Jewish and Roman protagonists.

Pierce, Chad T.

## Spirits and the Proclamation of Christ

### 1 Peter 3:18–22 in Light of Sin and Punishment Traditions in Early Jewish and Christian Literature

Volume 305  
2011. XX, 289 pages.

ISBN 9783161508585  
sewn paper 74,00 €

ISBN 9783161574993  
eBook PDF 69,00 €

1 Peter 3:18–22 records Christ's proclamation to »imprisoned spirits.« Scholars from the beginning of the twentieth century through the present have read these verses through the lens of the fall of the watchers tradition first recorded in the *Book of Watchers*, thus reckoning these spirits as imprisoned angels. Yet contemporary scholarship has failed to acknowledge the conflation and multiplicity of the fallen angel sin and punishment myths that are found throughout early Jewish and Christian literature. Chad Pierce traces the major developments concerning the fallen angel, giant, evil spirit, and human sin and punishment traditions throughout *1 Enoch* and other relevant works and attempts to ascertain the identity of imprisoned spirits, what Jesus' message would have entailed, the relevance of these questions to the original readers of 1 Peter, and the relationship between baptism and the warding off of evil spirits.

Rudolph, David J.

## A Jew to the Jews

### Jewish Contours of Pauline Flexibility in 1 Corinthians 9:19–23

Volume 304  
2011. XII, 290 pages.

ISBN 9783161492938  
sewn paper 74,00 €

ISBN 9783161516474  
eBook PDF 74,00 €

David Rudolph's primary aim is to demonstrate that scholars overstate their case when they maintain that 1 Cor 9:19–23 is incompatible with a Torah-observant Paul. A secondary aim is to show how one might understand 1 Cor 9:19–23 as the discourse of a Jew who remained within the bounds of pluriform Second Temple Judaism. Part I addresses the intertextual, contextual and textual case for the traditional reading of 1 Cor 9:19–23. Weaknesses are pointed out and alternative approaches are considered. The exegetical case in Part II centres on interpreting 1 Cor 9:19–23 in light of Paul's recapitulation in 1 Cor 10:32–11:1, which concludes with the statement, »Be imitators of me, as I am of Christ«. Given the food-related and hospitality context of 1 Cor 8–10, and Paul's reference to dominical sayings that point back to Jesus' example and rule of adaptation, it is argued that 1 Cor 9:19–23 reflects Paul's imitation of Jesus' accommodation-oriented table-fellowship with all. As Jesus became all things to all people through eating with ordinary Jews, Pharisees and sinners, Paul became »all things to all people« through eating with ordinary Jews, strict Jews (those »under the law«) and Gentile sinners. This Cambridge University dissertation won the 2007 Franz Delitzsch Prize from the Freie Theologische Akademie.

Hasselbrook, David S.

## Studies in New Testament Lexicography

### Advancing toward a Full Diachronic Approach with the Greek Language

Volume 303  
2011. XXVII, 249 pages.

ISBN 9783161508158  
sewn paper 69,00 €

ISBN 9783161516467  
eBook PDF 69,00 €

In the latter half of the nineteenth century, scholars begin to publish works recognizing and demonstrating the early beginnings of Modern Greek, finding features in Greek writings of the first century and earlier that continue to exist in the modern language. Despite such research, New Testament lexicographers fail to systematically consult this later stage of the language when analyzing word meanings. After establishing an important unity of the New Testament with Modern Greek and a deficiency in New Testament lexicons in exploiting this unity, David S. Hasselbrook makes use of insights gained from the modern phase of the language to advance the understanding of general word senses, the construction of definitions, and the presentation of lexical entries.

Gordley, Matthew E.

## Teaching through Song in Antiquity

### Didactic Hymnody among Greeks, Romans, Jews, and Christians

Volume 302  
2011. XIV, 445 pages.

ISBN 9783161507229  
sewn paper 99,00 €  
ISBN 9783161516450  
eBook PDF 99,00 €

While scholars of antiquity have long spoken of didactic hymns, no single volume has defined or explored this phenomenon across cultural boundaries in antiquity. In this monograph Matthew E. Gordley provides a broad definition of didactic hymnody and examines how didactic hymns functioned at the intersection of historical circumstances and the needs of a given community to perceive itself and its place in the cosmos and to respond accordingly. Comparing the use of didactic hymnody in a variety of traditions, this study illuminates the multifaceted ways that ancient hymns and psalms contributed to processes of communal formation among the human audiences that participated in the praise either as hearers or active participants. The author finds that in Greek, Roman, Jewish, and Christian contexts, many hymns and prayers served a didactic role fostering the ongoing development of a sense of identity within particular communities.

Henderson, Timothy P.

## The Gospel of Peter and Early Christian Apologetics

### Rewriting the Story of Jesus' Death, Burial, and Resurrection

Volume 301  
2011. X, 258 pages.

ISBN 9783161507090  
sewn paper 69,00 €  
ISBN 9783161516443  
eBook PDF 64,00 €

Timothy P. Henderson examines the apologetic and polemical characteristics of the Gospel of Peter and demonstrates that this early Christian text was composed by reworking material from the New Testament gospels. He suggests that the category of Second Temple Jewish writings known as »Rewritten Bible« provides the best analogy for understanding the literary relationship between the Gospel of Peter and the canonical texts. An important feature of this study is its investigation of the ways in which certain criticisms and claims from those outside the Christian movement, including both Jews and Gentiles, played a formative role in the composition of the Gospel of Peter and led its author to alter details from previous accounts in an attempt to provide a more compelling demonstration of Christian claims. Henderson also surveys many parallels from other early Christian literature in order to establish more clearly the apologetic traits of this fascinating gospel.